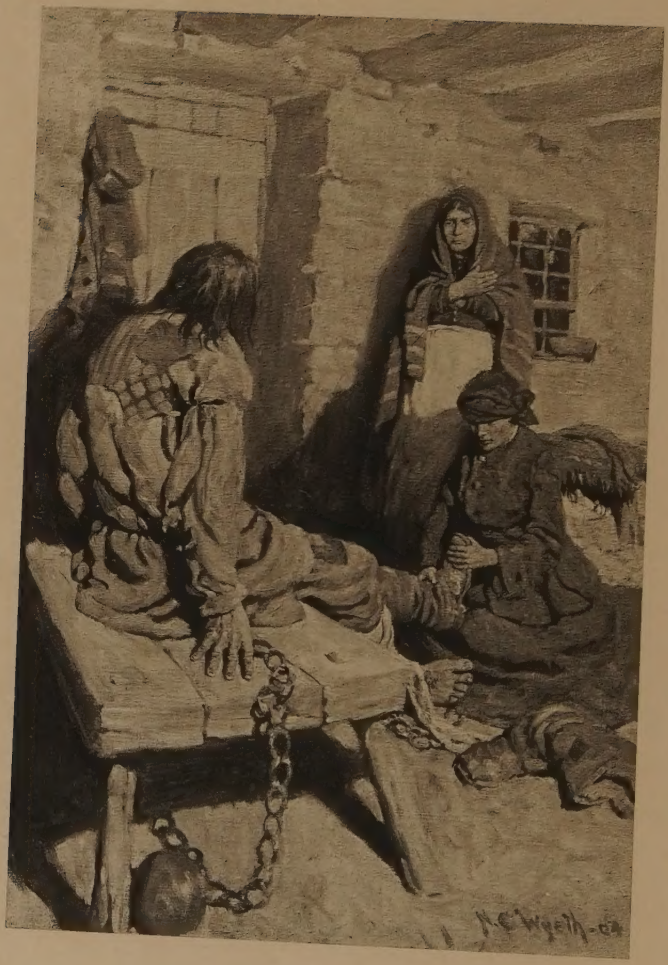
IVÁN TURGÉNIEFF

VOLUME XIV

THE BRIGADIER
AND OTHER STORIES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THE NOVELS AND STORIES OF
IVÁN TURGÉNIEFF

THE BRIGADIER AND OTHER STORIES

TRANSLATED FROM THE RUSSIAN BY
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PREFACE

In the interval of ten years which elapsed between "Smoke" and "Virgin Soil," the critics, generally speaking, bore themselves coldly toward Turgénieff's productions, and the public did the same. Sometimes his sketches of various lengths were condemned, and he was accused of having deteriorated; sometimes they were praised, but without any special enthusiasm, and more as a matter of habit, more on account of the former services of the favourite author. In the criticism of that period there may be detected an attempt at diligent and thoughtful elucidation of the general inward meaning of the studies which the author published year by year.

A successful attempt of this sort was made by the noted philosopher N. N. Strákhoff, in a fine and profound article published in *The Dawn* (1871). In a very original and penetrating manner this critic defines the hidden import in the majority of Turgénieff's studies which followed "Smoke." "In these studies," says Mr. Strákhoff, "there is everywhere audible a sensitive, irritated dissatisfaction with our national character, scepticism as to the elegance of its manifesta-

tion. From the time when the young generation ceased to uphold Turgénieff, and he ceased to set before us representatives of our progress, those heroes of our society, he, quite obviously, generalized his problem, and began, on the whole, to depict how powerful passions make their appearance in Russian life, what incidents, more or less romantic, and more or less strange, occur therein. Images of Western art seem to hover perpetually before the artist—Lear, Werther, and so forth; and he seeks their counterparts in our pale and tedious existence. The insipidity of Russian life, the general low level of morals and characters, constitute a remarkably sharp contrast to the outbursts of violent passions, to the exceptional events and persons in whom another nature seems to be disclosed, a world of phenomena of a higher order. Here is a young girl filled with self-sacrifice and fervent religious feeling. But what became of those forces? She becomes the companion of a filthy and savage idiot" (Mr. Strákhoff refers to "A Strange Story"). "There is the fantastic vision of 'The Dog,' which is worthy of being the incarnation of a profound thought, a frightful revelation of human secrets. But to whom did it happen? To a commonplace landed proprietor, to whom it is about as well suited as is a saddle to a cow. And that is not all—in this marvel there is not the slightest meaning either for him or for us. There is that example of faith-

ful, undying love, 'The Brigadier.' Good heavens! What a figure, what an environment, what boundless, hopeless triviality! The very forms of that love, the Brigadier's begging letters, his chatter about gifts, even his surname—Guskóff [1]—all present a picture which wounds one's sense of beauty, all make one feel conscious of an intolerable dissonance between the hideousness of actuality and that spark of ideal life which has fallen into this mire. And there is even King Lear, there is grandeur in the figure of Martýn Khárloff. His two daughters are precisely such beauties and precisely such miscreants as Goneril and Regan. There is Edmund, also,—Slétkin, who has bewitched both sisters. The jester is Souvenir. Kent is the page-boy Maxímka, and so forth. Turgénieff has transposed Shakespeare according to Russian manners in the most serious fashion, and has parodied one of the most magnificent of dramas. The art with which this is done is beyond all praise. Altogether, in everything which Turgénieff creates, he is in the highest degree faithful to Russian life. He does not inject into it foreign elements; on the contrary, he sedulously regards it from the objective point of view; he carefully distinguishes it from every other life, with the aim of making its contrast with the ideals of passion, with the mighty and elegant manifestations of the human soul, stand

[1] Literally, "One of the geese."—TRANSLATOR.

out with all the greater fidelity and clearness." In the contrast between the most prosaic of men, the naval lieutenant, and the love, murder, Oriental beauty, songs, dances, and enchanted dreams, lies the entire piquancy of the tale, "Lieutenant Ergúnoff."

"A Hapless Girl" was first published in *The Russian Messenger* in January, 1869. A critic of that date remarks of it: "It is impossible to say much concerning this story. The time is past when every new work by Mr. Turgénieff stirred the mind and the heart, evoked many-sided discussions and the liveliest interest in society. Now Turgénieff has withdrawn from Russia and Russia has withdrawn from him. 'A Hapless Girl' is destined to pass almost unnoticed. For any other writer this story would, probably, have counted, in some degree, as a literary service; for Turgénieff—and especially after a silence of several years—this work is too insignificant."

An interesting feature of "Púnin and Babúrin" is, that the author sketched his mother therein, as he had sketched his father (and the latter's relations to his mother) in "First Love." His mother had been very unhappy in her childhood and girlhood. First she suffered in her mother's house from her stepfather, who hated her, forced her to comply with his caprices, beat her, humiliated her, and worked off his boisterous intoxication on her. When she attained the age of

sixteen he began to persecute her in a different manner, threatening to subject her to cruel torture if she resisted. She fled and sought asylum with an uncle. But here she was no better off. Her uncle, a surly and miserly man, ruled her with a rod of iron, and she dwelt almost like an incarcerated person, at Spásskoe-Lutovínovo. After her uncle's death she married, being then over thirty years of age, and found in her husband (who was considerably younger, and had married her from calculation) neither love nor tenderness. He inspired her with fear and torturing jealousy because of his numerous infidelities. On the other hand, when he died, and she remained the sole heiress of a vast property, that happened with her which frequently happens with natures which have been long oppressed—she experienced a thirst for power, and began to exercise her power to her heart's content. She became an untamable "self-fool," [1]—a pig-headed, brutal tyrant with shattered nerves, endless caprices, and fantastic whims. People in her vicinity went about on tiptoe, and trembled. The clatter of knives or keys in the adjoining room drove her quite frantic, and at the slightest contradiction she went into hysterics. On one occasion she carried her pig-headed contrariness to the point of forbidding the celebration of Easter, and the ringing of the church-

[1] The famous dramatist Ostróvsky invented the expression "self-fool" in one of his best comedies.—TRANSLATOR.

bells. It is unnecessary to describe what her servants and peasants suffered from her, when her despotism armed even her own sons against her. The story of "Mumú" conveys some idea of her methods. When her sons attained their majority they emancipated themselves from her yoke, and demanded complete release from her rule, both moral and material. Even then, desirous of retaining her tottering power over them, she had recourse to gross deceit; she presented an estate to each of them, but at the same time privately gave orders that all the grain should be removed from those estates, thus depriving them of their value. Affairs reached the point where her favourite, in whom she took the greatest pride, whom she spoiled and worshipped, Iván Sergyéevitch, the author, addressed to her the following words of overwhelming condemnation: "Who is there that thou dost not torture? No one! Who breathes freely in thy presence? Who is happy in thy vicinity? Just call to mind Polyakóff, Agáfya . . . all those whom thou hast persecuted, banished to exile; they might all have loved thee, all of them would have been ready to give their lives for thee . . . . but thou renderest every one unhappy."

Some of the critics said of "Púnin and Babúrin" that the author had brought into play his customary device of presenting strongly con-

trasted types; but that while the bond beween Púnin and Babúrin greatly resembled that between several other pairs in other stories, in this case it was extremely slight, resting as it does upon Babúrin's single assertion that it had arisen "out of justice." On the whole, people liked the story. One critic demonstrated that the Babúrin type actually existed, and that Turgénieff was the first to exploit it.

Another critic says: "How on earth, in the God-saved empire of Russia, in the year of our Lord 1830, a 'republican,' in the person of *petty-burgher Babúrin,* could be produced, remains a mystery between him and his creator. The reader finds not a word, not even a hint in the story, as to Babúrin's past education, the circumstances, the influences which have guided his mind to precisely that *republican* turn of political thought, and to no other. . . . He just went and got born one fine day in the year 1830, in full panoply, a Russian 'republican,' as Pallas Athene, the goddess, was born from the brain of the father of the gods. Zeus and Mr. Turgénieff acted each according to his strength." The critic then proceeds to accuse the author of having "ticketed his hero with the label of republican," and made him go through the regular humdrum list of experiences made and provided for persons with "views." Another critic explains the constant

dissonance between Babúrin's acts and what is said concerning him by saying that he "is not a living man but a *liberal label* on a wooden mannikin"; and that the only living person is Piótr Petróvitch—although even he was far from enviable.

I. F. H.

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THE BRIGADIER

(1867)

THE BRIGADIER[1]

I

READER, dost thou know those small manors of the gentry in which our great Russian Ukráïna abounded thirty years ago? Now they are rarely to be met with, and ten years hence the last of them will, probably, have vanished without a trace. A pond with a stream running through it, all overgrown with willow-bushes and reeds, the delight of scurrying ducks, which are now and then joined by a cautious "teal"; beyond the pond a garden with linden alleys, that beauty and honour of our Black Earth prairies, with beds weed-choked of "Spanish" strawberries, with dense thickets of gooseberry, currant, and raspberry bushes, amid which, in the languid hour of motionless midday heat, the gay-hued kerchief of a house-serf maiden will inevitably be gleaming, and her piercing voice will be ringing. There, also, is the little storehouse, on props,[2] a small greenhouse, a wretched vegetable-

[1] This military rank, between colonel and general, established by Peter the Great, was abolished by Paul I.—TRANSLATOR.

[2] Literally, on chickens' legs; like the favourite revolving hut of the Bába Yagá, or witch, in the national fairy-tales.—TRANSLATOR.

garden, with a flock of sparrows on the fence, and a squatting cat near the ruined well; farther on are gnarled apple-trees over tall grass, green below and grey above, spindling cherry-trees, and pear-trees, on which there is never any fruit; then flower-beds with flowers—poppies, peonies, heart's-ease,[1] spider-lilies, "maids in green" (wood-sorrel), bushes of Tatár honeysuckle, wild jasmine, lilacs, and acacia, with an incessant hum of bees and bumblebees in their thick, fragrant, sticky branches; and the narrow sashes, with a sloping, never-painted roof, with a small veranda from which the jug-shaped balusters have tumbled down, with a crooked mezzanine,[2] with a voiceless old dog in a hollow under the front steps. Behind the house is a spacious courtyard, with nettles, wormwood, and burdock in the corners, offices with sliding doors, with pigeons and daws on the perforated straw-thatched roofs, a small ice-house with a rusty weather-cock, two or three birch-trees with daws' nests in their bare upper branches; and yonder, beyond, is the highway, with little cushions of soft dust along the wheel-ruts, and the fields, and the long, wattled fences of the hemp plantations, and the grey little cots of the village, and the squawks of the geese from the distant overflowed meadows. . . . . Is all this known to thee, reader? In the

[1] In Russian, "pretty little eyes."—Translator.

[2] A "mezzanine," in Russia, signifies a partial second storey, either in the middle, at the ends, or both.—Translator.

house itself everything is a little awry,—everything is rather rickety,—but that matters not! It stands firm, and keeps one warm; the stoves are like elephants, the furniture is a motley collection of home manufacture; whitish paths, worn by trampling feet, run from the doors across the painted floors; in the anteroom are bullfinches and larks in tiny cages; in the corner of the dining-room is a huge English clock, in the form of a tower, with the inscription: "Strike—Silent." In the drawing-room are the portraits of the master and mistress, painted in oils, with an expression of surly fear on their brick-red faces, and sometimes, also, a warped old picture depicting either flowers and fruits, or some mythological subject; everywhere there is an odour of kvas, apples, varnish, and leather; flies buzz and drone close to the ceiling and on the windows, an audacious cockroach suddenly waggles his feelers from behind the frame of the mirror. . . Never mind! one can live, and even live far from badly, there.

II

It was just such a manor that I chanced to visit, thirty years ago . . . . a thing of days long past —as you see. The tiny estate where the manor lay belonged to one of my comrades at the university. It had recently fallen to him, on the

death of a granduncle, a bachelor, and he himself did not live in it. . . . But a short distance thence extensive steppe marshes began, in which, during the period of the summer flight, there were a great many snipe. My comrade and I were both passionate sportsmen, and therefore we had agreed to set out—he from Moscow, I from my own little village—for his little house about St. Peter's day.[1] My friend was delayed in Moscow and was two days late; I did not wish to begin the hunt without him. . . . I was received by an old serving-man, by name Narkíz Semyónoff. He had been forewarned of my coming. This old servant did not, in the least, resemble "Savélitch" or "Caleb";[2] my comrade was wont to call him, in jest, "Marquis." There was something self-confident, even refined, about him; not without dignity did he look down upon us young folks; and for the other landed proprietors he cherished no special reverence. He expressed himself in careless terms about his former master, and simply despised his brethren—for their ignorance. He himself could read and write, expressed himself correctly and intelligently,—and did not drink liquor. He rarely went to church—so that he was called an "Old Believer."[3] In

[1] June 29 (July 12.)—TRANSLATOR.

[2] In the "Bride of Lammermoor." "Savélitch" is the typical faithful servitor, in Russian, to correspond.—TRANSLATOR.

[3] Literally, a schismatic; one of the sect which still clings to the clerical errors in the Scriptures and Church-service books that were corrected under the Patriarch Níkon, in the reign of Peter the Great's father.—TRANSLATOR.

personal appearance he was gaunt and tall, he had a long and comely pointed nose, and overhanging brows which he was incessantly either contracting or elevating; he wore a roomy, clean coat, and boots to his knees, with the tops cut out in heart-shape.

III

On the very day of my arrival Narkíz, after he had served my breakfast and cleared the table, halted at the door, gazed intently at me, and twitching his eyebrows, articulated:

"What are you going to do now, sir?"

"Why, really, I don't know. If Nikolái Petróvitch had kept his word, and had arrived,—we would have gone hunting together."

"And did you really, sir, expect that he would come exactly at the time he had promised?"

"Of course I did."

"H'm."—Narkíz again looked at me, and shook his head, as though in compassion. "If you would like to amuse yourself with reading,"—he went on,—"the old master left some little books behind him; I will fetch them, if you wish; only, you will not read them, I am bound to suppose."

"Why?"

"They are empty little books; not written for the gentlemen of the present day."

"Hast thou read them?"

"I have not—I would not tell if I had. The Dream-book, for instance . . . what sort of a book

is that? Well, there are others . . . only, you will not read them either."

"Why so?"

"They are religious books."

I maintained silence. . . Narkíz did the same.

"The principal thing that vexes me is,"—I began,—"is to sit at home in this weather."

"Stroll in the garden; or go to the grove. We have a grove behind the threshing-floor. Would not you like to go fishing?"

"But have you fish here?"

"We have; in the pond both gudgeons and perch are to be had. Now, of course, the best time is past: it is almost July. Well . . . you can try, nevertheless. . . . Do you command me to prepare the tackle?"

"Pray do."

"I will send a small boy with you . . . . to put on the worms. Or, I might go myself?"—Narkíz was evidently in doubt as to whether I could get along by myself.

"Pray come with me."

Narkíz grinned in silence, but to the full extent of his mouth, then suddenly lowered his brows and left the room.

IV

Half an hour later, we set out on our fishing expedition. Narkíz had donned a remarkable sort of cap with ear-pieces, and had become more ma-

jestic than ever. He strode on ahead, with a stately, even pace; two fishing-rods rocked with measured sway on his shoulder; a dirty little barefooted boy carried the water-can and a pot with worms after him.

"Yonder, near the dam, on a float, a shed has been built for comfort,"—Narkíz began to explain to me, then glanced ahead, and suddenly exclaimed:—"Ehe! why, our paupers are already there. . . . They've made a habit of it!"

I craned my head from behind him, and beheld on the float, in the shed of which he had spoken, two persons sitting with their backs toward us: they were catching fish with the utmost composure.

"Who are they?" I asked.

"Neighbours,"—replied Narkíz, with displeasure.—"They have nothing to eat at home, so they do us the favour to come here."

"But have they permission?"

"The former master permitted them . . . perhaps Nikolái Petróvitch here will give leave. . . . That long-legged one is a chanter out of a job: a thoroughly empty man; well, and the other, that fatter one, is a brigadier."

"What do you mean by a brigadier?"—I repeated in amazement. The clothing on the "Brigadier" was almost more dilapidated than the chanter's.

"But I tell you he is a brigadier. And he had

a good property. But now, out of compassion, a nook is provided for him, and he lives . . . . on what the Lord sends. But what are we to do? They have taken possession of the best place. . . . We must disturb our dear guests."

"No, Narkíz, please don't disturb them. We 'll sit down yonder, to one side: they will not be in our way. I want to make acquaintance with the Brigadier."

"As you like, sir. Only, so far as making acquaintance is concerned . . . you must not count on much satisfaction, sir; he has grown very dull of understanding, and stupid in conversation . . . . like a little baby. 'T is enough to say that he is in his eighties."

"What is his name?"

"Vasíly Fómitch. His surname is Guskóff."

"And the chanter's?"

"The chanter's, you say? . . . . His nickname is 'The Cucumber.' Everybody hereabouts calls him that; but what his real name is, the Lord only knows! A foolish man! A regular vagabond."

"Do they live together?"

"No, they don't; but the devil . . . you know . . . has bound them with a cord."

V

We drew near the dam. The Brigadier cast a glance at us . . . . and immediately riveted his eyes on his float. The Cucumber sprang to his feet, pulled out his rod, removed his threadbare priestly cap, passed a trembling hand over his harsh yellow hair, made a flourishing bow, and broke into a flabby laugh. His bloated face denoted the habitual drunkard; his little, screwed-up eyes blinked abjectly. He nudged his companion in the ribs, as though imparting to him a hint that they must take themselves off. . . . The Brigadier fidgeted on the bench.

"Sit still, I beg; don't disturb yourselves," I hastened to say.—"You are not at all in our way. We will place ourselves yonder; sit still."

The Cucumber wrapped his long, tattered crash kaftan about him, twitched his shoulders, his lips, his beard. . . . Our presence, evidently, embarrassed him . . . . and he would gladly have beaten a retreat, but the Brigadier had again become absorbed in the contemplation of his float. . . . . "The vagabond" coughed a couple of times, laid his cap on his knees, and tucking his bare legs up under him, modestly flung his line.

"Fish biting?"—asked Narkíz pompously, as he slowly unwound the reel.

"We 've enticed five loach," replied the Cucum-

ber, in a hoarse, cracked voice;—"and he has caught a good-sized perch."

"Yes, a perch,"—the Brigadier repeated after him, in a squeaking voice.

VI

I BEGAN to watch intently—not him, but his reversed reflection in the pond. It presented itself to me as clearly as though in a mirror, somewhat darker, somewhat more silvery. The broad pond breathed coolness upon us; coolness exhaled also from the damp, steep shore; and it was all the more agreeable because overhead, in the golden-dark azure, high above the crests of the trees, the motionless sultry heat hung like a palpable burden. The water did not undulate about the dam; in the shadow which fell upon it from the wide-spreading bushes on the shore the water-flies, as they described their everlasting circles, gleamed out like tiny silver buttons; only now and then did a barely perceptible ripple emanate from the float, when a fish "toyed" with the worm. The fishing was poor; in the course of a whole hour we drew out two loach and one gudgeon. I could not have explained why the Brigadier aroused my curiosity: his rank could have no effect on me,—ruined noblemen were not accounted a rarity at that epoch,—and his personal appearance presented no remarkable features. Beneath the warm cap

which covered the whole top of his head down to his eyebrows and his ears, there was visible a red, smooth-shaven round face, with a small nose, tiny lips, and small, light-grey eyes. That submissive, almost childish face expressed simplicity, and intellectual weakness, and a sort of helpless melancholy of long standing; there was something incapable, also, about his small, plump white hands, with their short fingers. . . . I was utterly unable to imagine how that poor old fellow could once have been a military man, have commanded, have filled an executive position—and that in the stern age of Katherine II, to boot! I gazed at him: sometimes he puffed out his cheeks, and panted softly, like a baby; sometimes he screwed up his eyes in an ailing way, with an effort, as all decrepit people do. Once he opened his eyes very wide and raised them. . . . They fixed themselves on me from out of their watery depths—and their mournful gaze seemed to be strangely touching and even significant.

VII

I TRIED to enter into conversation with the Brigadier. . . . But Narkíz had not misled me; the poor old man really had grown very feeble of understanding. He inquired my name, and after having interrogated me a couple of times, he reflected, and finally said: "Yes, I believe we did

have a judge of that name. Cucumber, did we have a judge of that name—hey?"—"We did, we did, bátiushka,[1] Vasíly Fómitch, Your Highborn,"—answered the Cucumber, who, in general, treated him like a child.—"There really was one. But please give me your rod; the worms must be nibbled off.... Nibbled off they are."

"Are you acquainted with the Lómoff family?"—the Brigadier suddenly asked me, in a constrained voice.

"What Lómoff family do you mean?"

"What family?—Well, Feódor Iványitch, Evstignyéi Iványitch, Alexyéi Iványitch, the Jew; well, and Feodúliya Ivánovna, the thief .... and besides them ...."

The Brigadier suddenly fell silent, and hung his head.

"He was very intimate with them,"—whispered Narkíz, bending toward me;—"it was through them, through that same Alexyéi Iványitch, whom he called a Jew, and through one of Alexyéi Iványitch's sisters, Agraféna Ivánovna, that he was deprived of his property, one may say."

"What 's that thou art saying about Agraféna Ivánovna?"—suddenly exclaimed the Brigadier, and his head rose, his white eyebrows contracted in a frown.—"Just mind thine own business!

[1] Literally, dear little father: the genuine Russian way of addressing men of all ranks.—Translator.

And what dost thou mean by calling her Agraféna?[1] Agrippína Ivánovna—that 's what .... she must be called."

"Come now, come, come, come now, bátiushka,"—stammered the Cucumber.

"Dost thou not know that Milónoff wrote verses about her?"—went on the old man, suddenly flying into fury, for which I was utterly unprepared. "'T is not the wedding tapers that are kindled'"—he began, in a singsong tone, pronouncing all the vowels through his nose, and the syllables "an" and "en" like those syllables in French,—and it was strange to hear this coherent speech from his lips;—"'not torches' .... No, that 's not right; this is it:

> "Not in the frail idol of corruption,
> Not in amaranth, not in porphyry,
> Do they so much delight ....
> One thing alone in them .....

That refers to us.—Hearest thou?

> "One thing alone in them is blameless,
> Pleasant, languid, longed-for:
> To cherish mutual fervor in their blood!

And thou call'st her Agraféna!"

Narkíz emitted a half-scornful, half-indifferent laugh.—"Ekh-ma,—what an idiot!"—he

[1] Agraféna (pronounced *Agrafáyna*) is the colloquial Russian form of Agrippína.—TRANSLATOR.

muttered to himself. But the Brigadier had already hung his head again, and the fishing-rod fell from his hands and slipped into the water.

VIII

"As I look at the matter, this affair of ours is no good,"—said the Cucumber;—"the fish, you see, don't bite at all. It has grown hot, and melancholy has overtaken our master.—Evidently—we ought to go home; it will be better so."—He cautiously drew from his pocket a tin flask with a small wooden stopper, uncorked it, shook out some snuff into the hollow of his hand,—and sniffed it up into both nostrils simultaneously. . . "Ekh, the dear snuff!"—he moaned, as he recovered;—"'t is as though a thrill began to play through one's teeth!—Come, my dear fellow, Vasíly Fómitch, please to get up—'t is time!"

The Brigadier rose from the bench.

"Do you live far from here?"—I asked the Cucumber.

"Why, he lives not far off . . . less than a verst."

"Will you permit me to go with you?"—I said, addressing the Brigadier. I did not wish to part from him.

He looked at me, and smiling with that peculiar, pompous, courteous, and somewhat affected smile, which always reminds me—however

it may strike others—of powder, strass buckles—of the eighteenth century in general—he said with old-fashioned faltering, that "he—would—be—ve-ry hap-py" . . . . and immediately sat down again. The cavalier of Katherine's day had flashed forth in him for a moment—and vanished.

Narkíz was astounded at my intention; but I paid no heed to the disapproving shaking of his eared cap, and quitted the park in company with the Brigadier, who was supported by the Cucumber.—The old man moved on quite briskly, as though on wooden legs.

IX

We walked along a barely-traced path, through a grassy vale, between two groves of birch-trees. The sun was blazing hot; orioles called to each other in the verdant coppice, corn-crakes uttered their rasping cry alongside the very path, blue butterflies flitted in swarms over the white and red flowers of the low-growing clover; bees, as though somnolent, got tangled up and buzzed languidly among the motionless blades of grass. The Cucumber shook himself, grew animated. He was afraid of Narkíz—he lived under his eye; I was a stranger to him, a newcomer—with me he speedily felt at home.—"Here 's our master, now,"—he said repeatedly,—"he's a small eater, there's no use talking about it! but how is he to have his fill

off of one perch? Perhaps you will contribute something, Your Well-Born? Just round yonder turn in the road, in the little dram-shop, there are capital fine wheaten rolls. And if you are gracious, then I, great sinner that I am, will drink a little glass of liquor, as the opportunity offers, to your health—Many years, many days."[1]—I gave him a twenty-kopék coin, and barely succeeded in withdrawing my hand, which he dashed forward to kiss. He learned that I was a sportsman, and set to talking about his having a good friend, an officer, who possessed a min-din-denger-off gun, with a brass barrel stock—" just like a cannon! thou firest—and it seems as though forgetfulness comes upon thee: the French left it behind them! . . . . and his dog was simply a freak of nature!"—how he himself had always had a great passion for hunting, and the priest did n't mind—he used to catch quail in his company—but the ecclesiastical superintendent tyrannised over them to the last degree. " And as for Narkíz Semyónitch,"—he said in a drawling tone, —" if I 'm not an important man in this world, in his opinion,—I 've got this much to say: he has grown himself eyebrows equal to a woodcock's, and fancies that thereby he has passed through all the sciences."—At this point we reached the

[1] A partial quotation from the solemn proclamation in church, on great occasions, of "Long Life" to the Imperial Family, and to others, according to the circumstances.—TRANSLATOR.

dram-shop—an aged, isolated hut, without either back-yard or store-room; an emaciated dog lay curled up under the small window; a hen was scratching in the dust right in front of his nose. The Cucumber set the Brigadier down on the earthen bank which surrounded the house, and instantly whipped into the dram-shop. While he was buying rolls, and incidentally treating himself to a drink, I never took my eyes from the Brigadier, who, God knows why, seemed to be an enigma. "Something remarkable has certainly taken place in this man's life,"—I said to myself. But he did not seem to notice me at all; he sat, all crouched together, on the earthen bank, and turned about in his fingers a few clove-pinks which he had plucked in my friend's garden. The Cucumber made his appearance, at last, with a bundle of rolls in his hand; he presented himself all red and perspiring, with an expression of joyful surprise on his face, as though he had just seen something remarkably pleasant and unexpected. He immediately suggested that the Brigadier should eat a roll—and the latter did so. We continued our journey.

X

Thanks to the liquor he had drunk, the Cucumber was quite "set up," as the phrase goes. He undertook to compel the Brigadier, who con-

tinued to hasten onward, staggering as though he had wooden legs—"Why are you so sad, why do you hang your head, dear little father? Permit me to sing you a song. You 'll immediately receive every sort of satisfaction. . . . Please don't be surprised,"—he said, addressing me:—"my master is very greatly disposed to laughter, and my heavens! Yesterday I look, and behold, a peasant woman is washing a pair of breeches on the dam—and she happened to be a fat woman—and he is standing behind her, and fairly rooted to the spot with laughter, by heaven, he was! . . . Now, please to observe presently: do you know the song about the hare? You must n't mind if I am insignificant to look at; there lives a gypsy yonder in our town with a face like a regular snout—but when it comes to singing—death! you 'd just like to lie down and die."—He opened his moist red lips wide, and began to sing, lolling his head on one side, closing his eyes, and waggling his beard:

"The hare doth lie beneath a bush;
The hunters ride in vain . . . .
The hare lies on, he scarcely breathes—
While he cocks his ear—
Death he expects!

"How have I vexed ye, huntsmen?
Or what harm have I done to you?
Though I go among the cabbages,
I eat but a leaf at a time—
And that not in your gardens!
No, sirs!"

The Cucumber constantly augmented his force.

"The hare bounded into the dark forest—
And showed the hunters his tail.
'Forgive me, ye hunters,
Look at my little tail,
I don't belong to you!'"

The Cucumber no longer sang. . . . He roared.

"The hunters rode until morn-ing . . . .
They followed the hare's tra-a-ail . . . .
They discussed it all among themselves
And each cursed the other:
'That hare 's not ours!
Squint-eyes has deceived us! !'"

The Cucumber sang the first two lines of each verse in a drawling voice—the remaining three, on the contrary, he sang very fast, skipping in a foppish way the while, and shifting from foot to foot; and at the end of each couplet he "made a knee," that is to say, he kicked himself with his own heels. Shouting at the top of his voice: "Squint-eyes has deceived us!" he turned a somersault. . . His expectations were realised. The Brigadier suddenly broke out into a thin, tearful laugh, and laughed so heartily that he could not walk any farther, and squatted a little, impotently beating his hands against his knees. I glanced at his crimson, convulsively-distorted face, and felt very sorry for him—particularly at

that moment. Encouraged by his success, the Cucumber began a squatting and leaping dance, accompanied by incessant ejaculations of: "shildy —budyldy" and "natchiki-tchikaldy!". . . . At last, he banged his nose in the dust. . . . The Brigadier suddenly ceased to laugh, and hobbled onward.

XI

We traversed about a quarter of a verst more.— A tiny hamlet made its appearance on the brink of a shallow ravine; on the other side, a "little wing" was visible, with a half-ruined roof, and a solitary chimney; in one of this wing's two rooms the Brigadier was lodged. The owner of the hamlet, who resided permanently in Petersburg, the wife of State Councillor Lómoff, had—as I afterward learned—allotted this corner to the Brigadier. She had given orders that a monthly stipend should be paid to him, and that there should be assigned to his service a fool who lived in a hamlet, one of the house-serfs, who, although she comprehended human speech but indifferently, yet was capable, in the opinion of the proprietress, of sweeping the floor and cooking cabbage-soup. On the threshold of the little wing, the Brigadier again turned to me with the same smile of the times of Katherine II as before: "Would not I do him the favour to enter his apartment?" We

entered that apartment. Everything in it was filthy and poverty-stricken to the last degree, so filthy and so poverty-stricken that the Brigadier, probably perceiving, from the expression of my face, what impression his abode produced upon me, remarked, as he shrugged his shoulders and screwed up his eyes: *"Ce n'est pas . . . . œil-de-perdrix."* . . . Precisely what he meant by that was not quite clear to me. . . . When I addressed him in French, I received no reply in that language. Two articles in the Brigadier's abode particularly surprised me: in the first place, a large officer's cross of the Order of St. George[1] in a black frame, under glass, with an inscription in antiquated chirography: "Received by the Colonel of the Tchernígoff Derfelden regiment, Vasíly Guskóff, at the storming of Prague, in the year 1794"; and in the second place, the half-length portrait, in oils, of a handsome black-eyed woman, with a long, dark-complexioned face, with her hair dressed high and powdered, with patches on her temples and chin, in a flowered farthingale, cut low in the neck, with blue trimmings, of the epoch of the eighties. The portrait was badly painted—but assuredly it was a very good likeness: something quite too vital and indubitable emanated from that face. It did not

[1] The most coveted of Russian military orders, which (like the Victoria Cross), must be won by remarkable personal bravery on the field of battle.—TRANSLATOR.

look at the spectator, it seemed to be averted from him, and it did not smile; an imperious, arrogant, irascible disposition was indicated in the arch of the thin nose, the regularly formed but thick lips, the eyebrows which almost met. No especial effort was required to imagine to one's self how that face was capable of suddenly blazing with passion or with wrath. Directly beneath the portrait, on a small pedestal, stood a half-withered nosegay of simple field-flowers, in a thick glass jar. The Brigadier approached the pedestal, thrust into the jar the pinks which he had brought, and turning to me, and raising his hand in the direction of the portrait, he said: "Agrippína Ivánovna Telyégin, born Lómoff." Narkíz's words recurred to my memory: I gazed with redoubled attention at the expressive and unamiable face of the woman for whose sake the Brigadier had lost all his property.

"You were present at the storming of Prague, I see, Mr. Brigadier,"—I began, pointing at the cross of St. George,—"and received this token of distinction, rare at any time, and much rarer then; you probably remember Suvároff?"

"Alexánder Vasílievitch, you mean?"—replied the Brigadier, after a brief silence, and seeming to collect his thoughts. "Of course I remember him. He was a lively little old man. You'd be standing there, so still you wouldn't dare to sneeze,—but he 'd be running hither and thither" (the Brigadier roared with laughter).

"He drove into Warsaw with kazák horses; he himself was all covered with diamonds, but he says to the Poles: 'I have no watch, I forgot it in Peter; I have n't any, have n't any!' and they: '*Viva! viva!*'—The queer fellows! Hey! Cucumber! boy!"—he suddenly added, changing and elevating his voice (the buffoon-chanter had remained outside)—"where . . . are the rolls? And tell Grunka to fetch some kvas!"

"Immediately, dear little father,"—the Cucumber's voice made itself audible.

He handed to the Brigadier the bundle of rolls—and emerging from the wing, he went up to some dishevelled creature in tatters—it must have been that same fool Grunka—and, so far as I could make out through the dusty little window, he began to demand kvas from her—for several times he placed his hand like a funnel to his mouth, and flourished the other in our direction.

XII

Again I tried to enter into conversation with the Brigadier; but he was evidently tired, dropped with a grunt on the stove-bench, and moaning: "*Oi, oi,* my poor bones, my poor bones,"—he untied his garters. I remember that I was astonished at the time that a man could wear garters; I did not take into consideration the fact that in

former days everybody wore them. The Brigadier began to indulge in prolonged and open yawns, without taking his dimmed eyes from me, as very young children yawn. The poor old man apparently did not even thoroughly understand my questions. . . . And he had captured Prague! He, with naked sword, in the smoke, in the dust, at the head of Suvároff's soldiers, with the shot-riddled flag over his head, with mutilated corpses under his feet . . . . he . . . he! Was it not amazing?—But, nevertheless, I was impressed with the conviction that events still more remarkable had occurred in the life of the Brigadier. The Cucumber brought some white kvas, in an iron porringer; the Brigadier drank with avidity—his hands shook.—The Cucumber supported the bottom of the porringer. The old man carefully wiped his toothless mouth with both palms, and again riveting his eyes on me, he began to mumble and smack his lips. I understood the meaning of this, made my bow, and left the room.

"Now he will take a nap,"—remarked the Cucumber, as he followed me out.—"He has got very tired to-day—we went to the grave at daybreak."

"To whose grave?"

"Why, to pay reverence to Agraféna Ivánovna. . . . She is buried yonder, in our parish graveyard; it must be five versts from here. Vasíly Fómitch insists on going to it every week.

And he buried her, too, and erected a fence at his own cost."

"And did she die long ago?"

"Why—well-nigh . . . twenty years ago."

"Was she a friend of his?"

"She got every bit of property he had away from him . . . . good gracious! I myself did not know the lady, I admit,—but they say there were dealings between them . . . . we-ell now! —Sir,"—added the chanter hastily, seeing that I turned away,—"won't you have the kindness to contribute a farthing for a drink—otherwise, 't is time for me to go to the store-room and get under the coverlet."

I did not consider it necessary to interrogate the Cucumber, but gave him another twenty-kopék piece, and wended my way homeward.

XIII

At home I applied for information to Narkíz. He, as was to have been expected, demurred a little, assumed pompous airs, expressed his astonishment that such trifles could "anterest" me, and at last he narrated what he knew. What I heard was as follows:

Vasíly Fómitch Guskóff had made the acquaintance of Agraféna Ivánovna Telyégin in Moscow, soon after the Polish rebellion; her husband served under the Governor-General, and

Vasíly Fómitch was on furlough. He immediately fell in love with her, but did not resign from the service: he was a single man, forty years of age, with property. Her husband soon died. She was left a childless widow, in poverty, in debt. . . . Vasíly Fómitch heard of her situation, abandoned the service (he received the rank of brigadier on his retirement[1]) and hunted up his amiable widow, who was not more than five and twenty years old, paid all her debts, redeemed her estate. . . . From that time forth he never parted from her, and it ended in his taking up his residence with her. She, also, seemed to have fallen in love with him, but she would not marry him.—"The deceased was a stubborn person," remarked Narkíz at this point:—"she valued her own will more than anything else, I 'm told.—But as for making use of him,—she did that—'in all departments.'—And what money he had he brought to her, like 'an ant.'" But Agraféna Ivánovna's stubbornness sometimes assumed remarkable proportions: she was of untamable disposition, and harsh of hand. . . . One day she threw her page-boy down-stairs, and he took and broke two ribs and a leg. . . . Agraféna Ivánovna was frightened . . . . instantly gave orders that the page should be locked up in the lumber-room, and thenceforth did not leave the

[1] The rank of brigadier no longer exists in the Russian army.—TRANSLATOR.

house herself, and did not let any one else have the key to the lumber-room, until the groaning there had ceased. . . . They buried the page secretly. . . . "And if this had happened under the Empress Katherine," added Narkíz in a whisper, bending down to me,—"perhaps that would have been the end of the matter; many such affairs remained hidden out of sight in those days. But as it was . . . ." here Narkíz straightened himself up, and raised his voice—"the upright Emperor Alexander the Blessed was reigning then . . . . well, and a suit was begun. . . . The judge came, they exhumed the body . . . . marks of blows were found . . . . there was the very devil to pay. And what do you suppose? Vasíly Fómitch took it all on himself.—'I,' says he, 'was the cause. I pushed him down, and then I locked him up.'—Well, of course, all the judges, the court clerks and police there . . . . immediately fell upon him, and they stripped him, I can tell you, until the last two-kopék bit flew out of his purse. And the first he knew . . . . he was grabbed by the scruff of the neck again. Down to the very Frenchman,—that 's the sort of Frenchman who came to us in Russia,—everybody stripped him, then they abandoned him. Well, but he had secured safety for Agraféna Ivánovna —so he had; he had saved her, I 'm bound to say. Well, and afterward, until her death, he lived with her,—and they say that she ill-treated him—

the Brigadier—horribly; she sent him on foot from Moscow to her estate, by heaven she did,—for quit-rent, that is. For her sake, for the sake of that same Agraféna Ivánovna, he fought a duel with an English lord, Hughes Hughes, with short-swords, and the English lord was forced to utter a compliment of excuse. And that 's the place where the Brigadier injured his leg. . . . Well, and now, of course, he does n't count as a man."

"But who was that Alexyéi Ivánitch, the Jew," —I inquired:—"through whom he was ruined?"

"The brother of Agraféna Ivánovna. He was a greedy soul, just like a Jew, it 's a fact. He lent his sister money on interest, and Vasíly Fómitch went security for it. And he paid, too . . . heavily!"

"And was Feodúliya Ivánovna a brigand? Who was she?"

"A sister—and clever, too—what 's called a . . a terror!"

XIV

"Here 's a queer place to find a Werther," I thought on the following day, when I again betook myself to the dwelling of the Brigadier. I was very young at the time—and, perhaps precisely for that reason, I regarded it as my duty not to believe in the duration of love. All the

same, I was struck and somewhat dumfounded at the tale I had heard, and I wanted frightfully to stir up the old man, and make him talk. "I will first allude to Suvároff again,"—thus I reasoned with myself,— "there must be at least a spark of his former fire concealed in him still; . . . and then, when he gets warmed up, I will turn the conversation on that . . . . what the deuce is her name? . . . Agraféna Ivánovna. A strange name for 'Charlotte'!—Agraféna!"

I found Werther-Guskóff in the middle of a tiny kitchen-garden, a few paces from the house, near an old framework, overgrown with nettles, of a cottage which had never been completed. Over the mouldy upper beams of this framework frail young turkeys were running, uttering shrill cries and incessantly slipping and flapping their wings. Some sort of wretched garden-stuff grew in two or three beds. The Brigadier had just pulled a young carrot out of the ground, and drawing it through his armpit, "to clean it," he set to chewing its slender tail. . . . I bowed to him, and inquired about his health.

He evidently did not recognise me, and although he returned my salutation,—that is to say, touched his hand to his cap,—he did not stop chewing the carrot.

"You did not come to catch fish to-day?"—I began, in the hope of recalling my face to him by that question.

"To-day?"—he repeated, and became thoughtful . . . but the carrot, which he had thrust into his mouth, grew shorter and shorter.—"Why, it 's the Cucumber who catches fish!—And I have permission also."

"Of course, of course, most respected Vasíly Fómitch . . . . I did not mean that. . . But don't you find it hot . . . dressed like that, out here in the sun?"

The Brigadier was wearing a thick, wadded dressing-gown.

"Hey? Hot?"—he repeated again, as though in surprise, and having finally swallowed his carrot, he cast an abstracted glance upward.

"Will you not come into my apartment?"—he said suddenly. Obviously, that phrase alone remained at the disposal of the poor old man.

We emerged from the vegetable-garden . . . but at this point I involuntarily stopped short. Between us and the wing stood a huge bull. With head lowered to the very earth, viciously rolling his eyes, he was snorting heavily and violently, and swiftly crooking one of his fore legs, was tossing on high the dust with his cloven hoof, lashing his flanks with his tail. Suddenly retreating a trifle, he shook his shaggy neck obdurately, and bellowed—not loudly, but lugubriously and menacingly. I must confess that I was daunted; but Vasíly Fómitch marched forward, and saying in a stern voice: "Go along with

you, you clodhopper!" flourished his handkerchief. The bull retreated still farther, inclined his horns . . . and suddenly dashed aside, shaking his head to right and left.

"Well, he really did capture Prague,"—I thought.

We entered the house. The Brigadier removed his cap from his moist locks, exclaimed: "Fa!" . . . . sank down on the edge of a chair . . . and bowed his head.

"My real object in running in to see you, Vasíly Fómitch,"—I began my diplomatic attack,—"was that, as you have served under the command of the great Suvároff,—in general, have taken part in such momentous events,—it would be very interesting to me to learn the particulars."

The Brigadier fixed his eyes on me. . . . His face became strangely animated—I was already beginning to expect, if not a story, at least an encouraging, sympathetic word. . . .

"But, sir, I shall die soon,—I suppose,"—he said, in a low tone.

I was disconcerted.

"Why do you . . . . suppose that, Vasíly Fómitch?"—I articulated at last. The Brigadier suddenly began to fling his arms up and down,—exactly as babies do.

"Why, because, sir . . . . I . . . . perhaps you know . . . I frequently see Agrippína

Ivánovna—the kingdom of heaven be hers—in my sleep—and I can't possibly catch her; I 'm always pursuing her—but I don't catch her. And last night—I saw her—she seemed to be standing in front of me, half turned away, and laughing. . . . I immediately ran to her—and caught her. . . . And she seemed to turn fully round, and say to me: 'Well, Vásinka, thou hast caught me.'"

"And what inference do you draw from that, Vasíly Fómitch?"

"Why, sir, this is what I infer: it must mean that we are to be together. Yes, and glory be to God, I tell you; glory be to the Lord God, to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit—" (the Brigadier began to chant): "now, and ever, and unto ages of ages. Amen!"

The Brigadier began to cross himself. I could get nothing more out of him—so I went away.

XV

On the following day my friend arrived. . . . I mentioned the Brigadier, and my visits to him. . . . "Akh, yes! of course! I know his history,"—replied my friend;—"and I was well acquainted also with the wife of State Councillor Lómoff, through whose kindness he has found asylum here. But wait: it seems to me that I must have preserved here his letter to that same

State Councilloress; it was in virtue of that letter that she assigned him his nook."—My friend rummaged among his papers, and actually found the Brigadier's letter. Here it is, word for word, with the exception of the orthographical errors. The Brigadier, like all people of that epoch, confounded the letters "e" and "ye,"—wrote: "xkomu, shtop, sliudmi,"[1] and so forth.—There is no necessity for preserving those errors: even without that, his letter bears the imprint of his time:

"Dear Madam! Raísa Pávlovna! After the death of my friend, and your aunt, I had the happiness to write to you two letters, the first on the first of June, the second on July the sixth, of the year 1815—and she had died on the sixth of May of that same year; therein I was frank with you as to the sentiments of my heart and soul, which were oppressed with mortal grief, and described in full vista my bitter despair, deserving of compassion; both letters, despatched by royal post, were registered, and therefore I cannot doubt that they were perused by you. Through my frankness in them I had hoped to secure your beneficent attention to me; but your sentiments of compassion were diverted from me, the bitter sufferer! But being left, after the death of my only friend, Agrippína Ivánovna, in the most ruined and destitute condition, I placed my entire hope, according to her words, on your mercy; she, feeling already

[1] Instead of *k.komu, tchob. s.'liud'mi.* Moreover, there should be a character denoting hard pronunciation after *k*, *b*, and *s* (where I have placed a period), and a character denoting soft pronunciation where I have placed the apostrophe.—Translator.

the end of her life, said to me, namely, in these, as it were, funereal and for me ever-memorable words: 'My friend, I am thy serpent, and the cause of all thy adversity; I am conscious how much thou hast sacrificed for me, and in requital I am leaving thee in a wretched and, in truth, destitute condition; after I am dead, do thou apply to Raísa Pávlovna'—that is, to you—'and ask aid of her. Urge her! She has a feeling heart, and I trust in her, that she will not leave thee an orphan.'—Dear madam, accept in witness the almighty Creator of the world, that these were her words, and that I speak with her tongue; and therefore, relying upon your beneficence, I have appealed to you first of all with my open-hearted and frank letters; but receiving no reply to them, after long-continued waiting, I had no thought but that your beneficent heart had left me without attention! Such lack of benevolence toward me on your part has reduced me to the depths of despair. Where, and to whom, helpless I should appeal—I knew not; my judgment was lost, my soul went astray,—at last, to my utter ruin, it pleased Providence to chastise me still further in the most cruel manner, and to turn my thoughts to the deceased, to your aunt, Feodúliya Ivánovna, born of one mother with Agrippína Ivánovna, but not one with her in heart! Depicting to myself in imagination the fact that for the last twenty years I had been devoted to the whole house related to your house of Lómoff—and especially to that Feodúliya Ivánovna who never called Agrippína Ivánovna otherwise than 'my dear bosom-friend,' and me, 'the very respected and zealous adherent of our family,'—depicting all this to myself with abundant sighs and tears in the silence of

sorrowful watches of the night, I thought: Come, Brigadier! evidently, so it must be!—and on applying with letters to that same Feodúliya Ivánovna, I received an explicit assurance that she would share her last crumb with me! Being encouraged by this promise, I got together my poor remaining possessions, and went to Feodúliya Ivánovna! The presents I brought her, amounting to more than five hundred rubles, were accepted with remarkable satisfaction; and then the money which I had brought for my maintenance Feodúliya Ivánovna saw fit to take under her own charge, under the guise of keeping it safe for me, which, to please her, I did not oppose. But if you ask me: whence, and in virtue of what, I had such confidence,—to that, madam, there is but one answer: she was Agrippína Ivánovna's sister, and a scion of the Lómoff family! !—But alas! and akh! I was speedily deprived of all that money, and my hope which I had set upon Feodúliya Ivánovna—who wanted to share her last crumb with me—was idle and vain: on the contrary, she, Feodúliya Ivánovna, enriched herself with my goods. And, to wit, on the day of her angel, February the fifth, I presented her with green French material to the value of fifty rubles, at five rubles the arshín:[1] but I myself, of what had been promised, received: white piqué for a waistcoat, to the value of five rubles, and muslin for a neckcloth, which gifts were purchased in my presence, and, as is known to me, out of my own money—and that is all which I, through the benevolence toward me of Feodúliya Ivánovna, have enjoyed! That is 'the last

[1] The Russian measure corresponding to the yard: twenty-eight inches.—TRANSLATOR.

crumb'! And I might also lay bare, in very truth, all Feodúliya Ivánovna's malevolent actions toward me—and also my expenditures, exceeding all measure, as for example, among other things, for confects and fruits, the which Feodúliya Ivánovna was extremely fond of eating;—but I hold my peace as to all this, in order that you should not ascribe such explanation about the dead woman in an evil sense; and moreover, since God hath summoned her to Himself for judgment—and everything which I suffered from her hath been exterminated from my heart,—so I have forgiven her long since, as a Christian should, and I pray to God that He should forgive her!!

"But dear madam, Raísa Pávlovna! Can it be that you will blame me for being a faithful and veritable friend of your family, and for having loved Agrippína Ivánovna so much and invincibly, for having sacrificed my life, my honour, and all my substance for her? I was entirely in her power, and therefore could not rule myself or my property—but she disposed, according to her will, both of me and of my property! It is known to you also, that through her deed with her people I suffer *innocently* a mortal insult—that affair, after her death, I carried to the Senate,[1] sixth department,—it has not yet been decided—by which I was made her accomplice, placed under surveillance, and am still condemned as a penal offender! In my profession, at my age, such dishonour is intolerable to me; and nothing is left for me, except to cheer my heart with this bitter thought, that, consequently, even after the death of Agrippína Ivánovna, I am suffering for her—and that

[1] The Senate, in Russia, is the Supreme Court of Appeal.—TRANSLATOR.

denotes traces of my unchangeable love and benevolent gratitude toward her!

"In my letters to you, to which I have alluded, I informed you of the funeral of Agrippína Ivánovna in all detail—and also what prayers were said for her; my love and friendship for her spared nothing in accordance with my means! For all this—and together with the requiem service on the fortieth day, and for reading the Psalter over her for six weeks—(over and above which, fifty rubles of mine disappeared, which I had given as deposit for the stone, as to which I informed you),—for all this I expended of my own money seven hundred and fifty rubles,—including a donation of one hundred and fifty rubles to the church!

"May thy benevolent soul take heed to the voice of one in despair and precipitated into a multitude of the most cruel torments! Thy compassion unto lovingkindness alone can restore life to the lost one!! I, although I am alive—yet by the sufferings of my soul and heart, am dead; dead, when I recall what I have been, and what I am: I was a warrior, and served my country in all uprightness, and lived justly, as is indubitably befitting a true Russian, and a faithful subject,—and was rewarded with distinguished tokens,—and had an estate consonant to my birth and profession; but now, I bend my back like a hunchback for my daily bread and nourishment; and especially am I dead when I recall what a friend I have lost . . . . and what is life to me after that? But one cannot hasten his appointed limit, and the earth will not open, but rather does it turn to stone! And therefore I cry unto thee, benevolent soul, silence the public gossip, do not give thyself over to general condemnation, because in return for my un-

bounded devotion I have no shelter, cause wonder by thy mercy toward me, turn the tongue of the malevolent and envious to the praise of thy merits—and I make bold, with all submission, to add, comfort in the grave thy most precious aunt, the unforgettable Agrippína Ivánovna, who, for thine effectual aid, through my sinful prayers, will stretch out over thy head her hands in blessing, give rest in his declining days to a solitary old man, who had no reason to expect for himself such a fate! . . . And further, with the most profound respect, I have the happiness to call myself, dear madam—

Your most devoted servant

Vasíly Guskóff

Brigadier and chevalier.

XVI

A few years later I again visited my friend's hamlet. . . . Vasíly Fómitch had been dead a long time: he had passed away soon after my acquaintance with him. The Cucumber was still in good health. He guided me to the grave of Agraféna Ivánovna.—An iron fence enclosed a large slab with a detailed and elaborate epitaph to the deceased; and there, also, beside it, and, as it were, at her feet, was visible a small mound with a cross which had settled awry: the servant of God, Brigadier and Chevalier Vasíly Guskóff, rests beneath that little mound. . . . His dust has found refuge, at last, beside the dust of that being whom he had loved with such an unbounded, almost deathless love.

THE STORY OF LIEUTENANT ERGÚNOFF

(1867)

THE STORY OF LIEUTENANT ERGÚNOFF

I

THAT evening Kuzmá Vasílievitch Ergúnoff told us his whole story. He was in the habit of repeating it punctually once a month, and we listened to it, on each occasion, with fresh pleasure, although we knew it almost by heart, in all its details. These details had overgrown the original stem of the story, if one may so express himself, as mushrooms overgrow a felled tree-trunk. Being too well acquainted with the character of our comrade, we did not trouble ourselves to fill in his gaps and omissions. But since Kuzmá Vasílievitch is dead, and there will be no one to narrate his history any more, we have decided to bring it to general knowledge.

II

It took place forty years ago, in the time of Kuzmá Vasílievitch's youth. He was wont to say of himself that he was then a dandy and a beauty, with a complexion like blood and milk,

had red lips, curly hair, and the eyes of a falcon. We took him at his word, although nothing of the sort was visible in him. To our eyes, Kuzmá Vasílievitch presented himself as a man of very ordinary appearance, with a plain and rather somnolent face, a bulky and awkward body. But there is no denying the fact: the years disfigure beauty, no matter of what grade! The traces of dandyism were more plainly preserved in Kuzmá Vasílievitch. Into old age he wore tight trousers with straps, drew in his corpulent waist, had his hair cut very close behind and curled it on his brow, and tinted his moustache with Persian dye, which, however, had more of a crimson or even of a green cast than of black. Kuzmá Vasílievitch was, withal, a very worthy nobleman, although he was fond of "peeking" at his neighbours, in preference, that is to say, of taking a peep at their cards; but this he did not so much out of greed as by way of caution, for he did not like to lose his money to no purpose. But, away with anecdotes: let us proceed to the matter itself.

III

This affair took place in the spring, in the then new town of Nikoláeff, whither Kuzmá Vasílievitch had been officially despatched on government business. (He was a lieutenant in the navy.) His superiors had intrusted to him, as to

a trustworthy and capable officer, the supervision over certain naval constructions, and from time to time, placed at his disposal very considerable sums of money, which he, for the greater safety, constantly wore in a leathern belt around his body. Kuzmá Vasílievitch really was distinguished for his prudence, and, in spite of his youthful years, bore himself in an exemplary manner. He sedulously avoided all indecorous acts, never touched cards, drank no wine, and even avoided society, so that his comrades—the peaceable ones—called him the pretty girl, and the roisterous ones, mommy's boy, and a sissy. Kuzmá Vasílievitch had one besetting sin: he cherished a hearty predilection for the fair sex; but even here he managed to repress his impulses, and permitted himself no faint-heartedness. He rose and went to bed early, he conscientiously discharged his duty, and his sole relaxation consisted in very long evening rambles in the outlying streets of Nikoláeff. He read no books, for he was afraid of a flow of blood to the head; every spring he drank a certain concoction for plethora. Having donned his uniform, and carefully dusted himself off with a whisk-broom, he took his way, with stately strides, along the fences of the fruit-orchards, halted frequently, admired the beauties of nature, plucked a flower as a memento, and felt a certain satisfaction. But he experienced particular pleasure only when he chanced to encounter a " little

Cupid,"—that is to say, a pretty burgher maiden, hastening homeward with her warm jacket[1] thrown across her shoulders, with a bundle in her bare hand, and a gaily-coloured kerchief on her head. Being, as he himself expressed it, of a susceptible disposition, but modest, Kuzmá Vasílievitch did not enter into conversation with the "little Cupid," but he smiled courteously at her, and gazed long and intently after her. . . . Then he would heave a deep sigh, wend his way homeward with the same stately gait, seat himself at the window, and dream for about half an hour, economically smoking strong plug tobacco from a large meerschaum pipe which had been presented to him by his godfather, a police officer of German extraction. Thus the days passed by, neither cheerfully nor tediously.

IV

One day, as he was returning to his quarters, just before dusk, through a narrow lane, Kuzmá Vasílievitch heard hasty footsteps behind him, and broken words mingled with sobs. He glanced round, and beheld a young girl of twenty years, with an extremely agreeable but utterly distracted face all distorted with weeping. A great and unforeseen grief seemed to have over-

[1] The short, wadded peasant-woman's jacket is called, literally, a "soul warmer."—Translator.

taken her; she was running, and stumbling as she ran, talking to herself, moaning, gesticulating with her hands; her fair hair was dishevelled, and her kerchief (neither burnous nor mantilla was known at that epoch) had slipped from her shoulders and was hanging from one pin. The young girl was dressed like a gentlewoman, not like a woman of the burgher class.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch stepped aside; a feeling of compassion conquered in him the fear of "behaving in a faint-hearted manner," and when she came on a level with him he politely touched the visor of his shako, and inquired the cause of her tears.

"Because,"—he added, laying his hand on his dirk,—"as a military man I may be able to aid you."

The girl stopped, and, evidently, for the first instant, did not clearly comprehend what he wanted of her; but immediately afterward, as though delighted at the opportunity to express herself, she began to talk in Russian which was not quite pure:

"Good heavens, Mr. Officer!"—she began, and the tears descended like rain on her pretty cheeks,—"what does it mean! This is horri-bel, God knows what it is! We have been robbed of everything, gracious heavens! The cook has carried off everything, everything, everything—the silverware, the jew-el-box, and clothing . . . .

yes . . . . and even the clothing, and the stockings, and body-linen . . . . yes . . . and aunty's reticule, which had a twenty-five ruble bank-note in it in such a tiny case, and two plated spoons . . . and a cloak too, and everything. . . . And I tell all that to the police lieutenant . . . and the police lieutenant says: 'Get out, I don't believe it, I don't believe it. . . . I won't listen, I won't listen, you 're a bad lot yourself!'—I say: 'Goodness, the cloak . . . .' And he: 'I won't listen, that I won't!' He was so insulting, Mr. Officer! 'Get out,' says he, . . . 'get out!'—But where am I to go?"

The girl burst out sobbing convulsively, almost shrieking, and, utterly losing control of herself, leaned against Kuzmá Vasílievitch's sleeve. . . . He became agitated in his turn, and stood rooted to the spot, only repeating now and then: "Enough, that will do!" but he kept staring at the slender, incessantly quivering nape of the neck of the grief-stricken girl.

"If you will permit me, I will see you home," —he said at last, touching her shoulder lightly with his forefinger,—"for, you understand, this sort of thing won't do at all in the street. You shall explain to me your displeasure, and, of course, I will make every effort . . . . as an officer."

The girl half raised her head, and seemed, for the first time, to take a good look at the young

man, who might have been said to be holding her in his arms. She was abashed, turned away, and, still sobbing, stepped a little to one side. Kuzmá Vasílievitch renewed his offer. The girl cast a sidelong glance at him through her hair, all wet with her tears, which fell over her face (at this point of his story Kuzmá Vasílievitch always assured us that that glance pierced him "like an awl," and one day he even tried to portray to us that marvellous glance), and placing her arm in the bended arm of the obliging lieutenant, she went off with him to her lodgings.

V

Kuzmá Vasílievitch had had very little to do with women in the course of his life, and was, consequently, at a loss how to begin the conversation; but his companion chattered on very volubly, incessantly wiping away her welling tears. A few moments later, Kuzmá Vasílievitch learned that her name was Emilia Kárlovna, that she was a native of Riga, and had come to Nikoláeff to visit her aunt, who was from Riga also, that her papa had been in the military service, but had died "of lung trouble," that her aunt had had a Russian cook, very good and cheap, only without a passport,[1] and that that same cook, on that very

[1] An indication of untrustworthiness, which renders the person's service cheap, as an offset to the risk.—Translator.

day, had robbed them and had fled, no one knew whither. It had been necessary to go to the police . . . *in die Polizei.* . . . But at this point the memory of the police officer, of the insult dealt her, surged up afresh . . . and again her sobs burst forth. Again did Kuzmá Vasílievitch endeavour to say something consoling. . . But the girl, all of whose impressions, evidently, came and went very rapidly, suddenly halted, and, extending her hand, said calmly:

"Here is our apartment!"

VI

The apartment consisted of a miserable little house, which seemed to have grown into the ground, with four tiny windows on the street. The dark foliage of a geranium curtained them from within; in one of them burned a candle: night had already fallen. From the cottage itself, and almost on a level with it, stretched a board fence, with a barely discernible wicket-gate. The young girl approached it, and finding it locked, impatiently thumped with the iron ring of the rusty lock. Heavy footsteps became audible behind the fence, as though some one were walking, with a slovenly shuffle, in slippers trodden down at the heel, and a hoarse feminine voice made some inquiry in German, which Kuzmá Vasílievitch did not understand; he, like a genuine

sailor, knew not a single tongue except Russian. The girl replied, also in German; the wicket was opened a mere crack, and, after admitting the girl, was instantly slammed in front of the very nose of Kuzmá Vasílievitch, who, nevertheless, succeeded in descrying, amid the semi-gloom of the summer twilight, the form of a fat old woman, in a red gown, with a dim lantern in her hand. Struck with surprise, Kuzmá Vasílievitch remained standing for some time motionless in the street; but at the thought that he, a military officer, had been so discourteously treated (Kuzmá Vasílievitch set great store on his vocation), he felt an excess of indignation, wheeled round abruptly to the left and started homeward. He had not gone ten paces when the wicket opened again and the young girl, who had already managed to have a whispered conversation with the old woman, made her appearance on the threshold and called loudly:—"Where are you going, Mr. Officer? Please come in!"

Kuzmá Vasílievitch hesitated a little, but turned back.

VII

His new acquaintance, whom we shall henceforth call Emilia, led him through a small, dark, damp storeroom, into a fairly large but low-ceiled and begrimed room, with a huge cupboard against the

rear wall; an oilcloth divan; the peeling portraits of a couple of bishops in their cowls, and of a Turk in a turban, over the doors and between the windows; with cardboard boxes and chests in the corners; with mismatched chairs and a bow-legged ombre-table, on which lay a man's cap by the side of a half-drunk glass of kvas.[1] Kuzmá Vasílievitch was followed into the room by the old woman in the red gown, whom he had noticed at the gate, and who turned out to be an extremely homely little Jewess, with morose, pig-like little eyes, and a grey moustache on her bloated upper lip. Emilia pointed her out to Kuzmá Vasílievitch and said:

"This is my aunt, Madame Fritsche."

Kuzmá Vasílievitch was somewhat surprised, but he considered it his duty to introduce himself. Madame Fritsche looked askance at him, made him no reply, and asked her niece in Russian if she would n't like some tea.

"Ah, yes, tea!"—chimed in Emilia.—"You will drink tea, will you not, Mr. Officer? Yes, aunty, give us tea! . . . . But why do you stand, Mr. Officer? Be seated! Akh, how ceremonious you are! With your permission, I will take off my kerchief."

When Emilia spoke, she kept turning her head incessantly from side to side and twitching her

[1] Small beer, made by pouring water on the crusts of sour rye bread, or of rye meal, and allowing it to ferment. It is flavoured with raisins, watermelon-juice, straw, and so forth.—TRANSLATOR.

little shoulders; birds do thus when they sit upon a lofty, bare bough and are illuminated on all sides by the sun.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch dropped into a chair, and imparting to his carriage the suitable dignity, namely, propping his hand on his dagger and riveting his eyes on the floor, he led the conversation to the robbery. But Emilia immediately interrupted him.

"Don't worry; that is of no account; aunty has just told me that the principal articles have been found." (Madame Fritsche mumbled something to herself and left the room.) "And it was n't at all necessary to go for the Polizei; but I never can have patience, I am so . . . . You don't understand German? . . . so hasty, *immer so rasch!* But I am no longer thinking of that . . . . *aber auch gar nicht!*"

Kuzmá Vasílievitch looked at Emilia. As a matter of fact, her face had assumed the most care-free expression. Everything was smiling in that pretty little face: the drooping, almost white eyelashes, the lips and the cheeks and the chin and the dimple in the chin, and even the very tip of the snub nose. She walked to the tiny mirror beside the cupboard, and humming through her teeth and narrowing her eyes, she began to adjust her hair. Kuzmá Vasílievitch watched her movements. . . . She pleased him very much.

VIII

"You will excuse me,"—she began again, as she twisted lightly to and fro in front of the mirror,—"for having . . . . brought you to my house in that manner. Perhaps you don't like it?"

"Oh, pray, don't say that!"

"I have already told you that I am so hasty. I act first and reflect afterward. And sometimes I don't reflect at all. . . . What is your name, Mr. Officer? May I inquire?"—she added, approaching him, and crossing her arms.

"My name is Ergúnoff, Kuzmá Vasílievitch."

"Ergú . . . . Akh, that 's no a nice name! That is to say, it is difficult for me. I shall call you Mr. Florestan. We had a Mr. Florestan in Riga. He sold splendid gros de Naples in the shop, and was a beauty. Quite equal to you. But how broad-shouldered you are! A regular dashing Russian! I love the Russians. . . . I 'm a Russian myself . . . . my papa was an officer. And my hands are whiter than yours!"—She raised them above her head, waved them through the air several times, in order to expel the blood from them, and immediately lowered them.—"Do you see? I wash them with Greek soap, ... with perfumes. . . . Smell. . . . Akh, but don't kiss them. . . . I did n't mean that. . . . . Where do you serve?"

"I serve in the 19th Black Sea naval battalion."

"Ah! You are a sailor! And do you get a big salary?"

"No . . . . not very, madam."

"You must be very brave. One can see that immediately by your eyes. What thick eyebrows you have! They say one must smear them with lard at night in order to make them grow. But why have you no moustache?"

"It is not allowed by the regulations."

"Akh! that's not nice! What's that you have —a dagger?"

"This is a dirk; the dirk is, so to speak, the attribute of sailors."

"Ah! A dirk! Is it sharp? May I look at it?"—She drew the blade from its sheath with an effort, biting her lips and screwing up her eyes, and laid her nose against it.—"Oh, how dull! So I can kill you on the spot."

She brandished the dirk at Kuzmá Vasílievitch. He feigned to be alarmed, and laughed. She laughed also.

"*Ihr habt pardon*—you are pardoned,"—she said, assuming a majestic attitude.—"Here, take your weapon! And how old are you?"—she suddenly inquired.

"Twenty-five."

"And I am nineteen! How ridiculous! Akh!"

And Emilia broke into such a ringing laugh

that she even threw herself backward a little. Kuzmá Vasílievitch did not rise from his chair, and stared more intently than ever at her rosy face, quivering with laughter, and she pleased him more and more.

Suddenly Emilia fell silent, and humming through her teeth,—it was a habit she had,—again approached the mirror.

"Do you know how to sing, Mr. Florestan?"

"Not at all, ma'am. I was n't taught, ma'am."

"And do you play on the guitar? No again? But I can. I have a guitar with mother-of-pearl, only the strings are broken. I must buy some. Will you give me some money, Mr. Officer? I will sing you a beautiful German romance."—She sighed, and closed her eyes.—"Akh, such a beautiful song! But do you know how to dance? Not that either? *Unmöglich!* I will teach you. L'Ecossais and the kazák waltz. Tra-la-la, tra-la-la, tra-la-la, la. . . . ." Emilia gave a couple of skips.—"See what nice boots I have! From Warsaw.[1] Oh, you and I will dance together, Mr. Florestan! But what are you going to call me?"

Kuzmá Vasílievitch grinned, and flushed crimson to the ears.

"I shall call you, 'Loveliest Emilia!'"

"No! no! You must call me: *Mein Schätzchen, mein Zuckerpüppchen!* Repeat that after me."

[1] Warsaw-made shoes were considered unusually good at that epoch.—TRANSLATOR.

"With the greatest pleasure, but I 'm afraid it will be difficult for me. . . ."

"Never mind, never mind. Say, *Mein*. . . ."

"Ma—in. . . ."

"*Zucker*. . . ."

"Tzuk . . . . ker. . . ."

"*Püppchen! Püppchen! Püppchen!*"

"Piu . . . . piu . . . . I can't, ma'am. It turns out badly, somehow."

"No! You must. . . . You must! But do you know what that means? That 's the most agreeable word in German for young ladies. I 'll explain it to you later on. But now here comes aunty with the samovár for us. Bravo! bravo! Aunty, I 'm going to drink tea with cream. . . . Is there any cream?"

"*So schweige doch!*"—replied aunty.

IX

Kuzmá Vasílievitch sat at Madame Fritsche's until midnight. Never had he spent so agreeable an evening since his arrival in Nikoláeff. Truth to tell, it occurred to him more than once that an officer and a nobleman ought not to be acquainted with the young native of Riga and her "anty," but Emilia was so pretty, she chattered away so amusingly, she cast upon him such caressing glances, that he disregarded his extraction, his

profession, and resolved, for that once, to do as he pleased. One circumstance, only, troubled him, and left upon him a not altogether pleasant impression. Just as the conversation between him, Emilia, and Madame Fritsche reached its height, the door of the vestibule was opened a crack, and a masculine arm, in a dark cuff, with three tiny silver buttons, was quietly thrust in, and quietly deposited a tolerably large bundle on a chair beside the door. Both ladies immediately rushed to the chair, and began to inspect what had been brought. "These are not the same spoons!" cried Emilia; but her aunt nudged her with her elbow, and carried off the bundle without tying up the ends. It seemed to Kuzmá Vasílievitch that one of them was stained with something red, like blood. . . .

"What 's that?"—he asked Emilia.—"Have they returned to you some more of the stolen articles?"

"Yes,"—replied Emilia, with apparent reluctance,—"some more."

"Did that man-servant of yours hunt them up?"

"What man-servant? We have no man-servant."

"Some other man, then."

"No men come to our house."

"But, pardon me, pardon me. . . . I saw the cuff of a man's coat or hussar jacket. And, then, there 's that cap. . . ."

"Men never, never come,"—repeated Emilia, persistently. . . "What you saw . . . . You saw nothing! And that cap is mine."

"How so?"

"Why, just so. It 's useful in a masquerade. . . . . So, there now, it 's mine, *und Punctum!*"

"But who was it that brought you the bundle?"

Emilia made no reply, and pouting out her lips, she followed Madame Fritsche out of the room. Ten minutes later, she returned alone, without her aunt, and when Kuzmá Vasílievitch set to questioning her again, she stared at his forehead, said that it was shameful for a cavalier to be inquisitive (at these words, her face underwent a slight change, darkened, as it were), and taking from the ombre-table a pack of ancient cards, she asked him to tell her fortune, and that of the king of hearts.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch burst out laughing, took the cards, and all evil thoughts instantly leaped out of his head.

But they returned again, that very day. To wit: he had already emerged from the wicket upon the street, he had already taken leave of Emilia, for the last time he had shouted to her: "*Adieu, Zuckerpüppchen!*" when suddenly a man of low stature glided swiftly past him and, turning for an instant in his direction (night had long since closed in, but the moon shone quite brightly), displayed a gaunt, gipsy face, with thick black eyebrows and moustache, black eyes,

and a hooked nose. This man instantly darted round the corner, but it seemed to Kuzmá Vasílievitch that he had recognised, not his face,—he had never beheld him before,—but the cuff of his sleeve: three silver buttons gleamed plainly in the moonlight. Troubled surprise stirred in the soul of the cautious lieutenant; when he reached home, he did not light his meerschaum pipe, according to his wont. Moreover, the unexpected acquaintance with the amiable Emilia, and the agreeable hours spent in her society, contributed to the agitated state of his feelings.

X

Whatever may have been the apprehensions of Kuzmá Vasílievitch, they were speedily dissipated, and left no trace behind them. He began to inquire quite frequently after the health of the two ladies from Riga. The susceptible lieutenant became intimate with Emilia. At first, he was ashamed of this intimacy, and concealed his visits; then he ceased to feel ashamed, and to affect concealment. It ended in his taking more pleasure in sitting with his new acquaintances than with any one else, not to mention his own not overcheerful four walls. Even Madame Fritsche no longer aroused in him unpleasant sensations, although she treated him rudely and surlily, as before. Persons of small means, like Madame Frit-

sche, set particular value on the liberality of their visitors; but Kuzmá Vasílievitch was inclined to be parsimonious, and his gifts took the form, chiefly, of raisins, English walnuts, and gingerbread cakes. . . . Only once did he, to use his own expression, "ruin himself," and present Emilia with a pink kerchief of genuine French material, rather light in quality; but she singed his gift in the candle that same day. He began to remonstrate with her; she tied the kerchief to the cat's tail; he waxed angry: she laughed in his face. Kuzmá Vasílievitch was compelled, at last, to confess to himself that he not only did not enjoy the respect of the ladies from Riga, but had not even earned their confidence. He was never admitted at once, without a preliminary scrutiny. Sometimes they made him wait, sometimes they sent him away without the least ceremony, and, when they wished to conceal something from him, they talked German in his presence. Emilia rendered him no account of her actions, and to his questions returned superficial replies, as though she had not rightly heard his words; and, chief of all, certain rooms in Madame Fritsche's house, which was quite spacious, although it appeared a hovel from the street, remained constantly closed against him. Nevertheless, Kuzmá Vasílievitch did not cease his visits, but, on the contrary, augmented them; he saw living people, all the same. His self-love was also satisfied by

the fact that Emilia continued to call him "Florestan," considered him a remarkable beauty, and asserted that he had eyes like those of a bird of paradise, "*wie die Augen eines Paradiesvogels!*"

XI

One day, in the very middle of the summer, at noonday, Kuzmá Vasílievitch, after having passed the entire morning in the sun, with the contractors and labourers, dragged himself, jaded, exhausted, to the wicket-gate of the too-familiar little house. He knocked; he was admitted. He staggered into the so-called drawing-room, and immediately threw himself down on the divan. Emilia approached him, and wiped his perspiring brow with her handkerchief.

"How tired he is, my darling! How hot he is!"—said she, with compassion.—"Good heavens! he might have unfastened his collar. O Lord! his throat is fairly throbbing."

"I 'm worn out, my dear friend,"—moaned Kuzmá Vasílievitch.—"I 've been on my feet since early morning, and in the very hottest of it, to boot. Calamity! I wanted to go home. Those beasts of contractors are there again! But it is so cool here, with you. . . . I think I could get a nap."

"Well, why not? Rest, my little chicken; no one will disturb thee here. . . . ."

"But I 'm ashamed, somehow. . . . ."

"The i-dea! ashamed, forsooth! Sleep. And I 'll . . . . how is it you say it in your language? . . . I 'll sing thee a lullaby. *'Schlaf, mein Kindchen, schlafe!'*" she struck up.

"I 'd like a drink of water, first. . . . ."

"Here 's a glass of water for thee. Fresh! Like crystal! Wait, I 'll put a cushion under thy head. . . . And here, this is a protection from the flies."

She covered his face with a handkerchief.

"Thanks, my little cupid. . . . I 'll only just . . . doze a little. . . . ."

Kuzmá Vasílievitch closed his eyes, and immediately fell asleep.

"Schlaf, mein Kindchen, schlafe!"—sang Emilia, swaying from side to side, and laughing softly, both at her song, and at her movements.

"What a big baby I have!" she thought. "A boy."

XII

An hour and a half later, the lieutenant awoke. It had seemed to him, in his dreams, that some one was touching him, bending over him, breathing on him. He groped about him, and pulled off the handkerchief. Emilia was kneeling, very close to him; the expression of her face struck him as strange. But she immediately sprang to her

feet, walked off to the little window, and thrust something into her pocket.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch stretched himself.

"But how wildly I have been snoring!"—he said, yawning.—"Come hither, *maine ziusse freilen!*"

Emilia came to him. He raised himself alertly, thrust his hand into her pocket, and grasped a small pair of scissors.

"*Ach, Herr Je!*"—exclaimed Emilia, involuntarily.

"These . . . . these are scissors?"—muttered Kuzmá Vasílievitch.

"Why, yes, of course. What didst thou think they were . . . . pistols? Akh, what a ridiculous face thou hast! As crumpled as the pillow, and the hair on the back of thy head is all standing on end. . . And he 's not laughing. . . . Akh, akh, akh! And his eyes are swollen. . . . Akh!"

Emilia shrieked with laughter.

"Come, stop that,"—growled Kuzmá Vasílievitch, and rose from the couch.—"Have done with grinning without a cause. If thou canst not think of anything more sensible, I 'll just go away. . . I 'll go away,"—he repeated, perceiving that she did not stop.

Emilia relapsed into silence.

"Come, enough of that; stay; I won't do it again. . . Only, thou must smooth thy hair. . . ."

"No; it does n't matter. . . . Let me alone! I 'd better go,"—said Kuzmá Vasílievitch, and reached for his cap.

Emilia pouted.

"Fie, how ill-tempered! A regular Russian! All Russians are ill-tempered! So he 's going. Fie! He promised me five rubles yesterday, and to-day he gives me nothing, and is going off."

"I have no money with me,"—blurted out Kuzmá Vasílievitch, who was already at the door. —"Farewell!"

Emilia gazed after him, and shook her finger at him.

"He has no money! Listen, listen to what he says! Okh, what deceivers these Russians are! But just wait, you pug-dog! . . . Aunty, please come here; I 'll tell you something."

On the evening of that same day, Kuzmá Vasílievitch, as he was preparing for bed, and undressing, noticed that the seam on the upper edge of his leather belt was ripped for a distance of about two inches and a half. Being a particular man, he immediately got out needle and thread, threaded it, and himself sewed up the gap, but paid no further attention to this, apparently, insignificant circumstance.

XIII

Kuzmá Vasílievitch devoted the whole of the following day to his professional duties; he did not leave the house, even after dinner—and until nightfall, in the sweat of his brow, he scribbled, and copied out neatly a report to his superiors, ruthlessly confounding the letters *ye* and *e*,[1] and placing an exclamation point after every "but," and a semicolon after every "however." On the following morning, a bare-footed little Jew, in a tattered smock, brought him a letter from Emilia—the first letter Kuzmá Vasílievitch had received from her.

"*Mein aller liebster* Florestan,"—she wrote to him,—"is it possible that thou art so angry with thy Zuckerpüppchen, that thou didst not come yisterday? Please don't be angry, unless thou wishest thy jolly Emilia to veep a very great deel, and be sure to come to-dey, at 5 o'clock in the evening." (The figure "5" was encircled by two wreaths.)—"I shall be very, very glad. Thy amiable Emilia." Kuzmá Vasílievitch inwardly marvelled at the learning of his "amiable" friend, gave the little Jew a couple of kopéks, and bade him say, "Very well, I will come."

[1] One of the most difficult points in spelling Russian correctly is the proper use of these two letters, which differ more in appearance and by grammatical rule than they do in sound.—Translator.

XIV

Kuzmá Vasílievitch kept his word: before the clock had struck five, he was standing in front of Madame Fritsche's gate. But to his amazement, he did not find Emilia at home; the mistress of the house herself received him, and after having made—oh, wonderful to relate—a preliminary bob-courtesy, she informed him that unforeseen circumstances had compelled Emilia to absent herself, but that she would soon return, and begged that he would wait for her. Madame Fritsche wore a clean white mob-cap; she smiled, talked in an insinuating voice, and, obviously, strove to impart a courteous expression to her surly face, which, however, gained nothing thereby, but, on the contrary, acquired a sort of ominous aspect.

"Sit down, sir, sit down,"—she insisted, pushing forward an easy-chair,—"and we will entertain you, if you permit!"

Again Madame Fritsche made a ducking courtesy, quitted the room, and speedily returned with a cup of chocolate on a small iron tray. The chocolate seemed to be of dubious quality, but Kuzmá Vasílievitch drank off the whole cupful with pleasure, although he positively could not comprehend what had impelled Madame Fritsche to behave in that manner, and what all this meant.

Nevertheless, Emilia did not come, and he was beginning to lose patience, and to feel bored, when, suddenly, the sounds of a guitar became audible on the other side of the wall. First one chord resounded, then a second, a third, a fourth, —growing louder and louder and fuller. Kuzmá Vasílievitch was surprised: Emilia had a guitar, it is true, but it had only three strings: he was still preparing to buy the rest for her; moreover, Emilia was not at home. Who could it be? Again a chord rang out, and so resonantly, that it seemed to be in the very room. . . . Kuzmá Vasílievitch turned round, and almost shrieked aloud with terror. Before him, on the threshold of a low-browed door, which he had never observed hitherto,—the heavy cupboard had stood in front of it,—stood a being who was unknown to him: not exactly a child, nor yet an adult maiden. She was dressed in a little white frock with colored patterns, and red slippers with high heels; her thick black hair, caught up with a golden circlet, fell like a mantle from her little head over her slender body. From beneath its soft masses huge eyes gleamed with a dark glitter; bare, swarthy little arms, laden with bracelets and rings, held the guitar firmly. The face was hardly visible: it seemed so small and dark, only the lips glowed red, and the sharp, straight nose was clearly outlined. Kuzmá Vasílievitch stood for a long time as though rooted to the spot, and

stared intently, without even once winking, at this strange being; and it gazed at him, and it also neither winked nor moved. At last he came to himself, and approached it, with tiny steps.

The dark little face began gradually to smile, the small white teeth suddenly gleamed forth, the little head was raised, and, faintly shaking its curls, displayed itself in all its clear-cut and delicate beauty. "What sort of a little demon is this?" thought Kuzmá Vasílievitch, and advancing still closer, he said in a low voice:

"Little figure! Hey, little figure! Who are you?"

"Hither, hither,"—said the "little figure," in a somewhat hoarse voice, with a slow, non-Russian pronunciation, and uncertain accentuation, retreating a couple of paces.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch followed it, crossed the threshold, and found himself in a tiny chamber, devoid of windows, the walls hung and the floor covered with thick rugs of camel's-hair. A powerful odour of musk fairly poured upon him. Two candles of yellow wax were burning on a small, round table in front of a low Turkish divan. In one corner stood a bed, with a cotton coverlet, and a long rosary of amber beads, with a red tassel at the end, hung near the pillow.

"But, pray, tell me who you are,"—repeated Kuzmá Vasílievitch.

"The sistér . . . the sistér of Emilia."

"You are her sister? And you live here?"

"Yes . . . . yes. . . ."

Kuzmá Vasílievitch attempted to touch the "little figure." It recoiled.

"How comes it that she has never spoken to me about you?"

"But it was not possíble . . . . not possíble. . ."

"So you are concealing yourself . . . . you are in hiding?"

"Yes. . . ."

"Is there any cause for that?"

"There ees . . . . there ees."

"H'm!"—Again Kuzmá Vasílievitch tried to touch the "little figure," again it recoiled.—"That 's exactly why I have never noticed you. I must confess that I never suspected your existence. And Madame Fritsche, that old woman,—is she your aunt also?"

"Yes . . . my ont."

"H'm! You don't seem to understand Russian very well. What is your name, if I may ask?"

"The Hummíng-bird."

"What?"

"The Hummíng-bird."

"The Humming-bird? Here 's a remarkable name! I remember now that there are insects of that sort in Africa."

XV

The Humming-bird laughed, with a curt, strange laugh . . . as though bits of glass had clashed in her throat. She shook her head, rolled her eyes about, laid the guitar on the table, and stepping briskly to the door, shut it with one movement. She moved quickly and alertly, with a barely audible swift sound, like a hawk; her hair fell down her back lower than her knees.

"But why have you locked the door,"—asked Kuzmá Vasílievitch. The Humming-bird laid her finger on her lips.

"Emilia. . . . We don't want . . . . don't want her."

Kuzmá Vasílievitch smiled.

"Is it possible that you are jealous of her?"

The Humming-bird raised her eyebrows.

"Vat?"

"You are jealous . . . are angry,"—explained Kuzmá Vasílievitch.

"Oh, yes!"

"You don't say so! You do me great honour! . . . See here, how old are you?"

"Sevenyteen."

"Seventeen, you mean to say?"

"Yes."

Kuzmá Vasílievitch surveyed his fantastic companion with an attentive gaze.—"What a little

beauty you are!"—said he, impressively.—"Wonderful! simply wonderful! What hair! What eyes! And eyebrows, what eyebrows! . . . . Phew!"

Again the Humming-bird laughed, and again she rolled about her magnificent eyes.

"Yes; I am a beauty! Sit down, and I will sit down . . . . beside you."

"Certainly, certainly. . . But, say what you will, how can you be a sister to Emilia? You do not resemble her in the least."

"No. . . I 'm her sister . . . . coujin. Here . . . take this . . . vlowér. Nice vlowér. It smells good."—She took from her girdle a spray of lilac, sniffed at it, bit off a petal, and gave him the whole spray.—"Would you like some preserves? Good . . . . from Constantinople . . . . sherbet."—The Humming-bird took from a small chest of drawers a gilded jar wrapped in a bit of scarlet silken material with steel spangles, a silver spoon, a small faceted crystal carafe of water, and a small glass of the same sort.—"Taste the sherbet, sir; it is very fine. I will sing to you. . . Shall I?"—She took up her guitar.

"And do you sing?"—asked Kuzmá Vasílievitch, as he put in his mouth a spoonful of really superb sherbet.

"Oh, yes!"—She threw back her hair, bent her head on one side, and struck a few chords,

gazing diligently at the tips of her fingers and at the neck of the guitar. . . . Then suddenly she began to sing in a hoarse and agreeable, but guttural and, to the ear of Kuzmá Vasílievitch, somewhat wild voice, which was disproportionately strong for her size. "Akh, thou, my kitten!" he thought. She sang a mournful ditty, not in the least Russian in style, and in a language totally unknown to Kuzmá Vasílievitch. According to his assertion, the sounds: "kxa, gxa," recurred incessantly in the song, and toward the end she repeated in a drawl: "sintamar," or "sintzimar," or something in that style, propped her head on her hand, sighed, and dropped the guitar on her knees.—"Good?"—she asked.—"Do you want more?"

"With great pleasure,"—replied Kuzmá Vasílievitch.—"Only, why is your face always melancholy, as it were? You ought to try the sherbet."

"No . . . . do it yourself. And I 'll sing more. . . . This will be more merry."—She sang a second ditty, in the nature of a dance-song, in the same incomprehensible language. Again did Kuzmá Vasílievitch hear the same guttural sounds as before. Her swarthy little fingers fairly flew over the strings, "like little spiders." And this time she wound up by uttering a dashing shout: "Haida!" or "Hassa!" and thumped the table with her fist, her eyes flashing the while.

XVI

Kuzmá Vasílievitch sat as though dazed. His head was reeling. All this was so unexpected. . . . . Yes, and that perfume, that singing. . . . candles by daylight . . . . sherbet flavoured with vanilla. . . . And there was the Humming-bird moving nearer and nearer to him, her hair was glittering and rustling, and heat was blazing from her, and that mournful face. . . . "A water-nymph!" thought Kuzmá Vasílievitch. Somehow, he felt uncomfortable.

"My little darling,"—said he,—"confess that you took it into your head to summon me to you to-day?"

"You are youthful, good-looking. . . I like that sort."

"Ah, you don't say so! But what will Emilia say? She wrote me a letter: she will be here directly."

"Don't you tell to her . . . . anyzing! Horrors! She 'll kill you!"

Kuzmá Vasílievitch burst out laughing.

"Is she really so wicked?"

The Humming-bird nodded her head gravely several times.

"And not to Madame Fritsche either. Ni! ni! ni!"—She tapped herself gently on the brow.—"Dost thou understand, Mr. Officer?"

Kuzmá Vasílievitch frowned.

"That means, it is a secret?"

"Yes . . . . yes."

"Well, all right. . . . I won't let drop the smallest word. Only, in return, thou must kiss me."

"No, later . . . . when thou art going away."

"That 's a pretty idea!"—Kuzmá Vasílievitch attempted to bend over her, but she slowly drew back and straightened up, like an adder which is trodden upon in the grass of the forest. Kuzmá Vasílievitch stared at her.—"What a creature thou art!" he uttered at last:—"how malicious! Well, I want nothing to do with thee!"

The Humming-bird reflected, and turned toward the lieutenant. . . . Suddenly, three dull, measured blows resounded somewhere in the house. The Humming-bird laughed, almost snorted.

"To-day—no, to-morrow—yes. Come to-morrow."

"At what hour?"

"At seven . . . in the evening."

"And what am I to do about Emilia?"

"Emilia . . . . no; she will not be here."

"Dost thou think so? Well, very good. Only, to-morrow thou wilt tell me . . . ."

"Vat?" (Every time the Humming-bird

asked a question, her face assumed an infantile expression.)

"Why thou hast hidden thyself from me for so long."

"Yes . . . . yes; to-morrow everything will be, the end will be."

"See here, I 'll bring thee a gift. . . ."

"No. . . I don't want it."

"Why not? I perceive that thou art fond of decking thyself."

"I don't want it. This . . . . this . . . this . . . ." and she pointed at her gown, her rings, her bracelets, at everything which surrounded her . . . . "all this is mine. Not a gift. I don't take."

"As thou wilt! And must I go now?"

"Oh, yes!"

Kuzmá Vasílievitch rose. The Humming-bird rose also.

"Farewell, thou toy! And when am I to have that kiss?"

The Humming-bird suddenly gave a light leap, and nimbly throwing both arms round the young lieutenant's neck, she did not kiss, but, as it were, pecked him on the lips. He attempted to kiss her in his turn, but she instantly sprang away, and stood behind the little couch.

"So it is for to-morrow, at seven o'clock?"— he said, not without confusion.

She nodded her head at him, and, taking a long

lock of her hair between the tips of two fingers, she bit it with her sharp little teeth.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch kissed his hand to her, left the room, and drew the door to behind him. He heard the Humming-bird immediately run to it. . . . The key clicked sharply in the lock.

XVII

THERE was no one in Madame Fritsche's drawing-room. Kuzmá Vasílievitch immediately wended his way to the anteroom. He did not wish to encounter Emilia. The mistress of the house met him on the front steps.

"Ah! you are going, Mr. Lieutenant,"—she said, with the same hypocritical and malicious grimace as before. . . . "Won't you wait for Emilia?"

Kuzmá Vasílievitch put on his cap.

"I must inform you, madam, that I can wait no longer. And perhaps I shall not come to-morrow, either. Pray tell her so."

"Very well, I 'll tell her. But surely, you have not grown bored, lieutenant?"

"No, ma'am; I 've not grown bored."

"Just so. I beg your pardon."

"Good-bye, ma'am."

Kuzmá Vasílievitch went home, and stretching himself out on his bed, he plunged into meditation. He was inexpressibly astonished. "What

sort of a mystery is this!" he exclaimed more than once. And why had Emilia written to him? She had appointed a rendezvous, and then had not come? . . . He found her note, turned it about in his hands, smelled of it: it reeked of tobacco, and in one place he noticed a correction! it read, "I have wept," with the feminine termination, but it had first had the masculine termination. But what deduction could be drawn from that? And could it be possible that the mistress of the house knew nothing? And *she* . . . . Who was she? Yes, who was she. He could not get the bewitching Humming-bird, that "toy," that "little figure," out of his head, and with impatience he waited for the evening of the morrow, although, in secret, he almost feared that same "toy" and "little figure."

XVIII

On the following day, Kuzmá Vasílievitch went to the shops in the bazaar before dinner, and, after assiduous bargaining, purchased a tiny gold cross on a narrow velvet ribbon. "Although she declares," he meditated, "that she requires no gift, we know perfectly well how much such words mean; and, anyhow, if she really has so disinterested a nature, Emilia will not disdain it." Thus meditated the Don Juan of Nikoláeff, and that without even so much as sus-

pecting what the real Don Juan was like, and how he lingers in the popular memory. At six o'clock in the evening, Kuzmá Vasílievitch shaved himself with care, and sending for a barber of his acquaintance, ordered him to pomade and curl well his crest of hair, which command the latter executed with particular zeal, using the government writing-paper for curl-papers, with no sparing hand; then Kuzmá Vasílievitch donned a brand-new uniform, took in his right hand a pair of new wash-leather gloves, and after spraying himself with lavender-water he left the house. On this occasion, Kuzmá Vasílievitch took a great deal more trouble over his personal appearance than when he had gone to appointments with the "Zuckerpüppchen," not because the Humming-bird pleased him more than did Emilia, but because there was something mysterious about the "toy," something which involuntarily aroused even what indolent imagination the young lieutenant possessed.

XIX

Madame Fritsche received him as on the preceding day, and, as though in pursuance of a concerted agreement with him as to a conventional falsehood, again announced to him that Emilia had absented herself for a short time, and begged that he would wait. Kuzmá Vasílievitch bent his

head, in token of assent, and seated himself on a chair. Again Madame Fritsche smiled, that is to say, she displayed her yellow teeth, and withdrew, without offering him any chocolate.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch immediately riveted his gaze on the mysterious door. It remained closed. He coughed loudly a couple of times, as though to give a sign of his presence. . . . The door did not stir. He held his breath, he listened. . . . Not the slightest sound or rustle could he hear; it was as though everything round about had died. Kuzmá Vasílievitch rose, approached the door on tiptoe,—and after having fumbled about it, in vain, with his fingers, he pressed his knee against it . . . to no effect. Then he bent down, and enunciated twice, in a forcible whisper. "Humming-bird, Humming-bird . . . Toy!"—No one replied. Kuzmá Vasílievitch drew himself up, adjusted his uniform—and, after standing for a while on one spot, he walked to the window with firmer footsteps, and began to drum on the panes. He was beginning to feel vexed, indignant; the honour of an officer was beginning to speak up within him. "What nonsense!" he thought at last,—"for whom do they take me? If this is the way they treat me, why, I 'll hammer with my fists! She 'll be forced to answer! The old woman will hear. . . . Well, what of that? I 'm not to blame!" He wheeled briskly round on his heels. . . The door stood half open.

XX

Kuzmá Vasílievitch instantly, and again on tiptoe, darted into the hidden chamber. On the divan, in a white gown, with a broad scarlet girdle, lay the Humming-bird, and covering the lower part of her face with a handkerchief, she was laughing noiselessly, but heartily. This time she had fastened up her hair; she had plaited it in two long, thick braids, and intertwined it with scarlet ribbons; the slippers she had worn on the preceding day, still adorned her tiny, crossed feet; but those feet were bare: to look at them, one might have thought that she had donned dark silken stockings. The divan stood in a different position from that of the day before; and on the table, upon a Chinese tray, was visible a pot-bellied, gay-coloured coffee-pot, beside a faceted sugar-bowl, and two small, sky-blue porcelain cups. There, also, lay the guitar, and a thin stream of dark-blue smoke curled upward from the top of a big, aromatic pastille.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch stepped up to the divan, and bent toward the Humming-bird; but before he could utter a word, she stretched out her hand, and without ceasing to laugh into her handkerchief, she plunged her tiny, hard fingers into his hair, and instantaneously rumpled up his well-arranged top-knot.—"What 's the meaning of

this now?"—exclaimed Kuzmá Vasílievitch, not too well pleased with such unceremonious treatment.—"Akh, thou mischievous monkey!"

The Humming-bird removed the handkerchief from her face.

"It was n't nice so; it 's better thus."—She moved off to one end of the divan and tucked up her feet.—"Sit down . . . there."

Kuzmá Vasílievitch sat down where she bade him.

"But why dost thou go to a distance?"—he said, after a brief silence.—"Art thou afraid of me?"

The Humming-bird rolled herself up in a ball, and darted a sidelong glance at him.

"I 'm not afraid. . . . No."

"Thou must not be shy with me,"—continued Kuzmá Vasílievitch, in a hortatory tone.—"Of course, thou rememberest thy promise of yesterday, to kiss me?"

The Humming-bird clasped her knees with both arms, laid her head on them, and darted another glance at him.

"I remember."

"Exactly so. And thou must keep thy word."

"Yes . . . . I must."

"In that case . . . ." began Kuzmá Vasílievitch, and was on the point of moving toward her.

The Humming-bird freed her braids, which she

had clasped along with her knees, and with one of them smote him on the arm.

"More quiet, sir."

Kuzmá Vasílievitch was disconcerted.

"What eyes she has, the rogue,"—he muttered, as though to himself.—"But,"—he added, raising his voice, "in that case . . . why didst thou invite me?"

The Humming-bird stretched out her neck, like a bird. . . . She was listening. Kuzmá Vasílievitch became greatly agitated.

"Emilia?"—he articulated, interrogatively.

"No."

"Some one else?"

The Humming-bird shrugged her shoulders.

"But dost thou hear anything?"

"Nothing."—The Humming-bird threw back (and this with a bird-like movement) her small, hawk-like head, with its beautiful parting, and short whorls of curly tendrils at the nape, where the plaits began, and again curled herself up in a ball.—"Nothing."

"Nothing! Then now I 'm . . . ." Kuzmá Vasílievitch reached toward the Humming-bird, but instantly drew back his hand. A drop of blood made its appearance on his finger.—"What folly is this!"—he cried, shaking his finger.—"This is the result of your everlasting pins! But, devil take it, what sort of a pin is that,"—he added, glancing at the long, golden hair-pin

which the Humming-bird was slowly thrusting into her girdle.—"That 's a whole dagger, that 's a sting. . . Yes, yes, that 's thy sting, and thou art a wasp, that 's what thou art, a wasp, dost understand?"

The Humming-bird was, apparently, greatly delighted by Kuzmá Vasílievitch's comparison. She burst into shrill laughter, and several times repeated:

"Yes, I sting. . . . I sting."

Kuzmá Vasílievitch looked at her, and thought: "See there, now, she 's laughing, but her face is mournful. . . ."

"See here, what I 'll show thee,"—he said aloud.

"Vat?"

"Why dost thou say 'vat'?[1] Art thou a Pole?"

"Naw."

"There you go now with 'naw'![2] Well, never mind!"—Kuzmá Vasílievitch drew forth his little offering, and dangled it in the air.—"Just look here. . . . A pretty little thing?"

The Humming-bird cast an indifferent glance at it.

"Ah! A cross! We don't wear."

"What? You don't wear a cross? Why, art thou a Jewess, pray?"

[1] In Russian: *tchto*. She pronounces it: *tzo*.—Translator.
[2] In Russian: *nyét*. She pronounces it: *ni*.—Translator.

"We don't wear,"—repeated the Humming-bird, and, suddenly starting up, she cast a look over her shoulder.—"Would you like? I will sing . . . ." she asked hastily.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch thrust the cross into the pocket of his uniform, and cast a glance behind him also. It seemed to him that he heard a faint crackling behind the wall. . .

"What 's that?"—he muttered.

"A mouse . . . a mouse,"—said the Humming-bird, hastily, and suddenly, quite unexpectedly to Kuzmá Vasílievitch, she encircled his head with her supple, smooth arms, and a swift kiss burned his cheek . . . as though a hot coal had been applied to it.

He clasped the Humming-bird in his embrace, but she slipped out like a snake—her body was not much bigger than that of a snake—and sprang to her feet.

"Wait,"—she whispered,—"we must drink coffee first. . . ."

"Enough! Who cares for coffee! That will do later."

"No, now. Now it is hot, later it is cold."—She seized the coffee-pot by the handle, and raising it on high, began to fill both cups. The coffee fell in a slender, as it were, twisted stream; the Humming-bird laid her head on her shoulder and watched it flow.—"There now, put in sugar . . . . drink . . . and I will!"

Kuzmá Vasílievitch tossed a bit of sugar into his cup, and drained it at a gulp. The coffee seemed to him very strong and bitter. The Humming-bird gazed at him with a smile, and with slightly inflated nostrils, over the edge of her cup. She slowly set it down on the table.

"Why dost not thou drink?"—asked Kuzmá Vasílievitch.

"I will . . . gradually . . . ." she replied.

Kuzmá Vasílievitch became ardent.

"Come, sit here beside me!"

"Directly."—She bent her head, and still without taking her eyes from Kuzmá Vasílievitch, grasped her guitar.—"Only, first I will sing."

"Yes, yes; only sit here."

"And I will dance. Dost thou wish?"

"Dost thou dance? Well, I 'd like to see that. But canst not thou do that later?"

"No; now. . . . And I love thee very much."

"Thou lovest me? Look out . . . however, dance away, thou strange creature!"

XXI

The Humming-bird stood on the further side of the table, and, after running her fingers over the strings of her guitar a few times, she struck up,—to the amazement of Kuzmá Vasílievitch, who was expecting a merry, lively air,—she struck up a slow, monotonous recitative, accompanying

every separate sound, which seemed to be forced out with an effort, by a measured swaying of the whole body, to right and left. She did not smile, and she even contracted her brows, her high, arched, slender brows, between which stood forth sharply a blue mark, resembling an oriental letter, probably etched in with powder. She almost closed her eyes, but the pupils gleamed dimly from beneath the drooping lashes, and, as before, were riveted persistently on Kuzmá Vasílievitch. And he, also, could not wrest his gaze from those marvellous, menacing eyes, from that swarthy, gradually flushing face, from the half-opened and motionless lips, from the two black serpents, which swayed in measured rhythm on each side of the well-shaped head. The Humming-bird continued to rock to and fro, without moving from her place, and only her feet were brought into motion: she moved them slightly, raising now a toe, now a heel. Once, all of a sudden, she wheeled swiftly round, and emitted a piercing cry, brandishing her guitar high in the air. . . . Then she began her former monotonous dance, accompanying it with the same monotonous chanting. In the meantime, Kuzmá Vasílievitch sat very quietly on the divan, and continued to stare at the Humming-bird. He felt a strange, unusual sensation within him. He felt very light and free, even too light; it was as though he did not feel his body, as though he were dancing; but,

at the same time, thrills were creeping over him, a sort of agreeable helplessness was diffused through his legs, and dreaminess tickled his eyelids and his lips. He no longer wished for anything, he no longer thought of anything, but he merely felt very much at his ease, as though some one were lulling him to sleep, "singing him a lullaby," as Emilia had expressed it, and he whispered to himself: "The toy!" At times, the face of the "toy" clouded over. . . . "Why is that?" Kuzmá Vasílievitch asked himself. "'T is from the pastille,"—he reassured himself. . . . "It makes that sort of blue smoke." And again some one lulled him, and even narrated something nice in his ear. . . Only, for some reason or other, the sentences were never finished. But now, all at once, in the face of "the toy," the eyes opened, huge, of unprecedented size, regular bridge-arches. . . The guitar fell, and striking the floor, jingled somewhere far away in fairy-land. . . . Some very near and intimate friend of Kuzmá Vasílievitch's tenderly and closely embraced him from behind, and adjusted his neckerchief. Kuzmá Vasílievitch saw right before his very face, the hooked nose, thick moustache and piercing eyes of the stranger with the three-buttoned cuff . . . and, although the eyes were in the place of the moustache, and the moustache was in the place of the eyes, and the nose itself was upside down, still, Kuzmá Vasílievitch was not

in the least surprised, but, on the contrary, thought that that was the way it ought to be; he was even preparing to say, "how are you, brother Grigóry," to that face, but changed his intention, and preferred . . . . preferred to set out immediately with the Humming-bird for Constantinople, for their approaching marriage, as she was a Turk, and the emperor had promoted him to be a real Turk.

XXII

By the way, there was a boat in front of him; he set his foot in it, and, although, through his awkwardness, he stumbled, and hurt himself rather badly, so that, for some time, he did not know where he was, still, he recovered himself, and seating himself in the boat, he floated off on that great stream, which, in the form of the River of Time, flows on the map on the wall of the Nikoláeff gymnasium, in Constantinople. With great pleasure did he glide along that river and observe a multitude of red grebes which kept incessantly coming to meet him; but they would not let him approach, and, diving, turned into round, rosy spots. And the Humming-bird was floating with him; but, in order to protect herself from the sultry heat, she had placed herself under the boat, and knocked on the bottom, from time to time. . . . Here, at last, was Constantinople.

The houses were in the shape of Tyrolean hats, as it is proper that houses should be; and the Turks have such large, stately faces; only, it is not well to look too long at them: they begin to writhe and make grimaces, and after that, they go all to pieces, like melted snow. And here is the palace, in which he is to dwell with the Humming-bird. . . . And everything in it is so capitally arranged! The walls embroidered with the general's pattern, epaulets everywhere, men blowing trumpets in the corners, and one can float into the drawing-room in the boat. Well, of course, there 's a portrait of Mahomet. . . . Only, the Humming-bird always runs on ahead through the rooms, and her braids of hair trail after her on the floor, and she positively will not turn round, and she grows smaller and smaller. . . . . And it is no longer the Humming-bird, but a little boy in a round jacket, and he is the child's tutor, and he must crawl after that boy into the sewer-pipe, and the pipe gets tighter and tighter, all the time, and now it is impossible for him to move any more . . . either forward or backward, and it is impossible to breathe, and something has crashed down on his back . . . and there is earth in his mouth. . . .

XXIII

Kuzmá Vasílievitch opens his eyes. All around it is light, quiet . . . . there is an odour of vinegar, of mint. Over him, and at his sides, is something white; he looks more closely: it is the canopy of a bed. He tries to raise his head . . . and cannot; his hand . . . . he cannot do that, either. What does it mean? He drops his eyes. . . . There is a long body stretched out in front of him, and over that body there is a woollen coverlet, yellow, with a light-brown border. The body appears to belong to him, Kuzmá Vasílievitch. He tries to cry out . . . . no sound results. He tries again, he exerts all his strength. . . . A quavering moan resounds, and trembles beneath his nose. Heavy footsteps become audible, a sinewy hand draws aside the bed-curtains. A grey-haired invalid-soldier, in a patched military cloak, stands in front of him, and gazes at him. . . . . And he stares at the old soldier. A large pewter jug is put to Kuzmá Vasílievitch's lips. Kuzmá Vasílievitch eagerly quaffs the cold water. His tongue is limbered.—"Where am I?"—The old soldier takes another survey of him, goes off, and returns with another man, in a dark uniform.—"Where am I?"—repeats Kuzmá Vasílievitch.—"Well, now he will live,"—says the man in uniform.—"You are in the hospital,"

—he adds aloud,—"but please rest in quiet. It is injurious for you to talk." Kuzmá Vasílievitch is on the point of feeling surprised, but again falls into unconsciousness. . . .

On the following morning the doctor made his appearance. Kuzmá Vasílievitch had come to himself. The doctor congratulated him on his recovery, and gave orders that his head should be bandaged.

"What? My head? Why, have I . . . ."

"You must not talk, you must not worry,"—interrupted the doctor.—"And now lie quietly, and return thanks to the Almighty Creator. Where are the compresses, Poplyóvkin?"

"But where is the money . . . the government . . . ."

"Come! he has begun to rave again. . . More ice, Poplyóvkin!"

XXIV

Another week passed. Kuzmá Vasílievitch had improved to such a degree that the doctors found it possible to impart to him what had happened to him. This is what he learned.

On the sixteenth of June, at seven o'clock in the evening, he had visited Madame Fritsche's house for the last time; and on the seventeenth of June, about dinner-time, that is to say, nearly twenty-four hours later, a shepherd had found

him in the ravine, near the great Khersón highway, two versts from Nikoláeff, with a broken head, and crimson splotches on his neck. His uniform and waistcoat were unbuttoned, all his pockets were turned inside out, his cap and dirk were missing, so also was his leather belt with the money. Judging from the trampled grass, from the broad trail on the sand and clay, it was possible to draw the deduction that the unlucky lieutenant had been dragged to the bottom of the ravine, and only there had he been dealt that blow on the head, not with an axe, but with a sword,—probably with his own dirk. Along the entire trail, beginning at the highway, not a drop of blood was observable, but around his head stood a perfect pool. There was no doubt of the fact that his murderers had first drugged him, then tried to strangle him, and, carrying him by night out of the town, had dragged him to the ravine, and there had dealt him the final blow. Kuzmá Vasílievitch had not died, thanks solely to his truly iron constitution.

He had come to his senses on the twenty-second of July, that is to say, five whole weeks afterward.

XXV

Kuzmá Vasílievitch immediately reported to his superior authorities the misfortune which had overtaken him, set forth all the circumstances

of the affair verbally, and on paper, and communicated the address of Madame Fritsche. The police rushed to the house indicated, but found no one in it; the birds had already abandoned the nest. They seized the owner of the house; but got very little satisfaction from that owner, a very aged and deaf petty burgher. He himself resided in another ward, and knew only one thing. Four months previously, he had rented his house to a Jewess with a passport, in the name of Schmul or Schmulke, which he had immediately recorded at the police-station.—"Another Jewess joined her,"—so he deposed,—and she also had a passport,—but what handicraft they exercised he did not know; and whether they had other lodgers was also a point on which he had heard nothing and knew nothing; but the young fellow who had lived in that house, in the capacity of yard-porter or watchman, had gone either to Odest or to Peter;[1] and the new porter had entered on his duties recently, on the first of July. —Inquiries were made in the police-office and in the neighbourhood. It appeared that Schmulke and her companion, whose real name was Frederika Bengel, had left Nikoláeff about the twentieth of June, but whither they went, no one knew. No one had seen the mysterious man with the gipsy face, and three buttons on his cuff, or

[1] Common abbreviations of Odessa and St. Petersburg.—TRANSLATOR.

the dark-visaged young girl of foreign extraction, with the huge braids of hair. Kuzmá Vasílievitch himself paid a visit to the house which had proved so fatal for him, as soon as he was discharged from the hospital. In the tiny chamber, where he had chatted with the Humming-bird, and which was still redolent of musk, another door was found, also concealed; during his second visit, the divan had been moved against it, and through it, in all probability, the murderer had entered, and grasped him from behind. Kuzmá Vasílievitch entered a complaint, in proper form. The investigation began. Several numbered reports and writs flew in divers directions; in due time, seizure-papers and search-warrants followed . . . . but there the matter ended. The suspected persons had disappeared without leaving a trace,—and with them had disappeared the stolen government money, nineteen hundred and seventy rubles, and some kopéks, in bank-bills and gold. A sum far from insignificant in those days. Kuzmá Vasílievitch was ten whole years in repaying it, before he was admitted to the benefit of a most gracious imperial manifesto.

XXVI

In the early days, he himself was firmly convinced that Emilia, his crafty "Zuckerpüppchen," was responsible for the whole calamity; was the

head of the conspiracy. He recalled how, on the very day of his last tryst with her, he had incautiously taken a nap on the divan, how, on waking, he had beheld her by his side, on her knees, and how disconcerted she had been, and how, in conclusion, on that very evening, he had discovered the slit in his belt, a slit which had, obviously, been made with her scissors.—"She saw,"—thought Kuzmá Vasílievitch; "she told the old devil and the two other devils, she decoyed me, by writing that letter to me . . . and they did me up. But who could have expected that from her!" He evoked before his mental vision the pretty, amiable face of Emilia, her bright little eyes. . . "Women! women!" he kept reiterating, as he gnashed his teeth. "Spawn of crocodiles!" But when he had definitively removed from the hospital to his own house, he learned one particular, which astounded and dumfounded him. On the very day when he was brought, half-dead, back to the town, a young girl, by all the tokens as like Emilia as one drop of water is like another, had rushed to his lodgings, all in tears, with dishevelled hair, and, after inquiring about him from his orderly, had flown to the hospital, like a madwoman. At the hospital, they told her that Kuzmá Vasílievitch must inevitably die, and she had immediately departed, wringing her hands, with an expression of despair on her face. It was plain that she had not fore-

seen, had not expected, murder. Or, perhaps, they had deceived her—had not given her her promised share? Repentance had suddenly taken possession of her. Nevertheless, she had afterward quitted Nikoláeff, in company with that repulsive old woman, who, most assuredly, knew everything. . . . Kuzmá Vasílievitch lost himself in conjectures, and thoroughly wore out his orderly, by making him incessantly describe afresh the personal appearance of the young girl who had run to his lodgings, and repeat her words.

XXVII

A WHOLE year and a half later, Kuzmá Vasílievitch received from Emilia—*alias* Frederika Bengel—a letter in the German language, which he immediately caused to be translated, and afterward repeatedly exhibited to us. It was variegated with orthographical errors and exclamation-points. On the envelope was the postmark: "Breslau." The following is as faithful a transtion of this letter as it is possible to make:

"My dear, unforgettable and incomparable Florestan! Mr. Lieutenant Ergenhoff! How many times I have felt impelled to write to you! And always, to my regret, I have deferred it, although the thought, that you might regard me as an accomplice in that frightful crime, had always been for me a most murderous

thought! Oh, my dear Mr. Lieutenant! Believe me, the day on which I learned, that you were alive and well, was the happiest day of my life! But I have no intention of wholly justifying myself! I will not lie! I really was the first one to discover your habit of carrying money on your stomach! (however, in our country, all butchers and traders do the same!) And I had the imprudence to say a little about it. I even said, in jest, that it would be a good thing to take a little of that money from you! But the old villain (Mr. Florestan, she *was not* my aunt) entered into a conspiracy with that godless monster Luigi, and his accomplice! I swear to you, by the grave of my mother, that to this day I do not know who those people were! All I do know is, that his name was Luigi, and that both of them came from Bucharest, and were, of a surety, great criminals, and were in hiding from the police, and had money and valuable things! Luigi was a frightful fellow (*ein schröckliches Subject*) to kill a fellow-man (*einen Mitmenschen*) who was nothing to him! He talked all languages,—and it was *he* who brought back the things from our cook that time! Don't ask how! He could do everything, everything, he was a frightful man! He assured the old woman, that he would only drug you a little, and then would lead you out and abandon you, and would say, that he knew nothing about it, and that you yourself were to blame . . . . you had tasted too much liquor somewhere or other! But the villain even then had in mind, that it would be better to kill you outright, in order that not even a single cock might crow about it! He wrote you that letter in my name, and the

old woman got rid of me by cunning. I suspected nothing, and I was terribly afraid of Luigi. He said to me: "I 'll cut thy throat, I 'll cut it as I would a chicken's!" And how horribly he twitched his moustache at these words! Besides, they led me off to a certain company. . . . I 'm very much ashamed, Mr. Lieutenant! And even now, I shed bitter tears at these thoughts! . . . . It seems to me . . . . akh! I was not born for such occupations! . . . . But it cannot be helped; and that 's the way it all came about! Then I was dreadfully scared, and had to go away, willy-nilly, because if the police had discovered us, what would have become of me then? That damned Luigi immediately absconded, as soon as he found out that you were still alive. But I speedily parted from all of them, and although I now am frequently without a morsel of bread, yet my soul is at peace! Perhaps you will ask me, why I came to Nikolaeff? But I cannot answer anything! I have taken an oath! I end with a request which is very, very important for me: please, when you think of your little friend Emilia, don't think of her as a black criminal! The eternal God sees my heart. I have a bad morality (*Ich habe eine schlechte Moralität*), and I am giddy, but I am not a criminal. And I shall always love you, and remember my incomparable Florestan, and I shall always wish you everything that is good on the earthly globe (*auf diesem Erdenrund*)! I do not know whether my letter will reach you, but if it does, write me a few lines, that I may see that you have received my letter! Thereby you will make happy your unchangeably devoted Emilia.

"P.S. Write to me under the letters F. E., *poste restante*, in Breslau, in Silesia.

"P.P.S. I have written to you in German; I could not otherwise have expressed my feelings; but do you write to me in Russian."

XXVIII

"Well, and what did you do? Did you answer her?"—we were wont to ask Kuzmá Vasílievitch.

"I set out to, many a time. I set out to. But how was I to do it? I don't know German, and in Russian . . . . Who would have translated it to her? So I did n't write."

And every time, on finishing his story, Kuzmá Vasílievitch heaved a sigh, shook his head, and said: "That 's what it is to be young!" And if among his hearers there chanced to be a novice, who was making acquaintance for the first time with his remarkable tale, he took his hand, laid it on his skull, and made him feel the scar of the wound. . . . The wound really had been terrible, and the scar extended from ear to ear.

A HAPLESS GIRL

(1868)

A HAPLESS GIRL

"YES, yes,"—began Piótr Gavrílovitch,—"those were distressing days . . . . and I would rather not recall them to my memory. . . . But I have made you a promise, so I must relate all. Listen."

I

I was living at the time (the winter of 1835), in Moscow, with my aunt, the sister of my deceased mother. I was eighteen years of age, and I had only just been promoted from the second to the third course of the "belles-lettres" faculty (that was what it was called in those days), in the Moscow University. My aunt was a quiet, gentle woman, a widow. She occupied a large wooden house on Ostozhónka Street, warm, extremely warm,—such as, I think, is nowhere to be found outside of Moscow,—and saw almost no one, sat from morning until night in the drawing-room with two companions, sipped

flower-tea,[1] laid out patience, and kept incessantly giving orders that the room should be fumigated. The companions would fly into the anteroom; a few minutes later, an old man-servant, in a livery coat, would bring in a brass basin, with a bunch of mint on a hot brick, and treading cautiously along the narrow carpet-walks, sprinkle the mint with vinegar. White steam surged around his wrinkled face, he frowned and turned his head away, and the canary-birds in the dining-room fairly cracked their throats with singing, excited by the hissing of the fumigation.

My aunt was very fond of me, and petted me, orphaned of both father and mother. She gave over the entresol to my sole use. My rooms were very elegantly furnished, not at all in student fashion. The bedroom was adorned with rose-coloured curtains, and a muslin canopy with blue pompons reared itself over the bed. Those pompons somewhat disconcerted me, I must confess: such "dainties" were bound, in my opinion, to lower me in the eyes of my comrades. Even without that, they called me "the institute girl": I was utterly unable to force myself to smoke tobacco. I was not very studious—why should I conceal my offence?—especially at the beginning of my course. I went out a great deal. My aunt presented me with a roomy sledge, such as gen-

[1] Tea made from the flower-buds and surrounding small leaves at the tips of the sprays on the tea-bush most abounding in sap. Consequently, a very delicate, strong, and expensive tea.—TRANSLATOR.

erals use, with a bearskin laprobe, and a pair of well-fed Vyátka horses.[1] I rarely visited houses of the "gentry," but I was thoroughly at home at the theatre, and ate a tremendous quantity of cakes in the pastry-cooks' shops. Nevertheless, I permitted myself no indecorum, and behaved judiciously, "*en jeune homme de bonne maison.*" Nothing could have induced me to pain my kind aunt; and, moreover, my blood flowed rather quietly in my veins.

II

From my early youth I had had a passion for chess. I had no comprehension of the theory, but I played far from badly. One day, in a café, I chanced to witness a prolonged chess-battle between two players, one of whom, a fair-haired young man of five-and-twenty, seemed to me a very strong player. The game ended in his favour. I proposed to him to engage in a contest with me. He consented . . . . and in the course of an hour, he beat me, jestingly, thrice in succession.

"You have aptitude for the game,"—he said, in a courteous voice, having probably observed how my self-conceit was suffering,—"but you

[1] Small, plump, spirited horses, generally yellow or sorrel, descended from the Livland cobs which Peter the Great sent to Vyátka. —Translator.

do not know the openings. You must read the book of either Allgaier or Petróff."

"Do you think so? But where can I get such a book?"

"Come to my house; I will give it to you."

He mentioned his name, and told me where he lived. On the following day, I went to him; and a week later we had become almost inseparable.

III

The name of my new acquaintance was Alexander Davídovitch Fústoff. He lived with his mother, a fairly wealthy woman, the widow of a State Councillor,[1] in a small detached house, in complete freedom, just as I did at my aunt's. He was in government service in the Ministry of the Imperial Court. Never before, in my life, had I met a more "sympathetic" young man. Everything about him was pleasing and attractive: his graceful figure, his walk, his voice, and, in particular, his small, delicate face, with its golden-blue eyes, its elegant little nose, which seemed to have been coquettishly modelled, with the perpetually amiable smile on its red lips, with its fair curls of soft hair above the somewhat narrow, but snow-white brow. Fústoff's disposition was characterized by its extreme evenness, and a certain agreeable, reserved affability; he never was gloomy, he was

[1] A titular rank, in Peter the Great's Table of Ranks.—Translator.

always pleased with everybody; on the other hand, he never went into raptures over anything. All superfluity, even in a good emotion, offended him: " That 's savage, savage," he was wont to say in such a case, with a slight shrug of his shoulders, and a slight narrowing of his golden eyes. And those eyes of Fústoff were wonderful! They constantly expressed sympathy, goodwill, and even devoted affection. It was not until later on that I noticed that the expression of his eyes depended solely upon their peculiar shape, and that it underwent no change even when he was eating soup or lighting a cigar. His punctiliousness became a proverb among us. His grandmother had been a German, it is true. Nature had endowed him with various talents. He was a capital dancer; he rode with foppish elegance, and was a superb swimmer; he did carpentry, turned on a lathe, pasted, did bookbinding, cut out silhouettes, drew bouquets of flowers in water-colors, or Napoleon in profile, in a blue uniform, played with feeling on the zither, knew a multitude of tricks at cards and so on, and had considerable knowledge of mechanics, physics, and chemistry, but all with limitations. Languages alone he could not conquer: he expressed himself very badly even in French. On the whole, he talked little, and in our student discussions he participated chiefly by the vivacious softness of his gaze and smile. There was no doubt whatever

that Fústoff was liked by the fair sex, but he was not fond of dilating on that very important topic for young men; and he thoroughly deserved the nickname which his comrades had bestowed upon him, "the modest Don Juan." I did not admire Fústoff: there was nothing to admire in him; but I prized his good-will, although, as a matter of fact, it displayed itself solely herein, that he admitted me to his presence at all times. In my eyes, Fústoff was the happiest man on earth. His life flowed as smoothly as though oiled. His mother, brothers, sisters, aunts, uncles, all adored him; he dwelt with them on remarkably good terms, and enjoyed the reputation of being a model relative.

IV

One day I ran in to see him rather early, and did not find him in his study. He called to me from the adjoining room. Sounds of snorting and splashing were borne thence to my ears. Every morning Fústoff douched himself with cold water, and for a quarter of an hour afterward devoted himself to gymnastic exercises, in which he had attained to noteworthy proficiency. He did not tolerate superfluous anxiety over bodily health, but neither did he forget the indispensable. ("Do not forget yourself, do not get excited, work in moderation!" was his motto.) Fús-

toff had not yet made his appearance when the outside door of the room in which I was was thrown open, and there entered a man of fifty, in a uniform frock-coat, squat, thick-set, with eyes of a milky-whitish hue in a reddish-brown face, and a regular cap of curly grey hair. This man came to a standstill, looked at me, opened his huge mouth wide, and burst into a metallic horse-laugh, dealt himself a smart slap, with the palm of his hand, on his hip, and as he did so, kicked his leg high up in front.

"Iván Demyánitch?"—inquired my friend from behind the door.

"The very man,"—responded the newcomer. —"But what are you about? completing your toilet? That 's right! That 's right!" (The voice of the man named Iván Demyánitch had a metallic ring, just as his laugh had.) "I was all wound up to give that little scamp of a brother of yours a lesson; but he has caught cold, you know, and does nothing but sneeze. He is n't in working order. So I ran in here to you, for a bit, to get warmed up."

Again Iván Demyánitch gave vent to that strange guffaw, again he slapped himself resoundingly on the thigh, and pulling a checked handkerchief from his pocket, he blew his nose noisily, rolling his eyes savagely the while; and spitting into his handkerchief, he exclaimed at the top of his lungs: "Phe-e-ew!"

Fústoff entered the room, and giving a hand to each of us, asked us whether we were acquainted with each other.

"No, sir!"—thundered Iván Demyánitch, instantly,—"the veteran of the year '12 has not that honour!"

Fústoff first mentioned my name, then, pointing at "the veteran of the year '12," he said: "Iván Demyánitch Ratsch, instructor in—various subjects."

"Precisely, precisely, in various subjects,"—chimed in Mr. Ratsch. "When you come to think of it, what all have I not taught, what all am not I teaching now? Mathematics, and geography, and statistics, and Italian bookkeeping, ha-ha-ha-ha! and music! Do you doubt it, my dear sir?"—he suddenly attacked me.—"Ask Alexander Davíditch how I distinguish myself on the bassoon? What sort of a Bohemian, that is to say, a Czech, should I be otherwise? Yes, sir, I 'm a Czech, and my native place is ancient Prague! By the way, Alexander Davíditch, why have n't I seen you this long time past? We might have played a duet . . . . ha-ha! Really!"

"I was at your house day before yesterday, Iván Demyánitch,"—replied Fústoff.

"Why, I call that a long time ago, ha-ha!"

When Mr. Ratsch laughed, his white eyes rolled from side to side in a strange and uneasy way.

"I see, young man, that you are surprised at my behaviour,"—he again addressed himself to me.—"But that arises from the fact that you do not yet know my constitution. Do you make inquiries about me from our good Alexander Davíditch. What will he tell you? He will tell you that old Ratsch is a simpleton. Russian, if not by birth, at least in spirit, ha-ha! I was named in baptism Johann Dietrich, but my appellation is Iván Demyánoff! What I think, that I say; I wear my heart on my sleeve, as the saying is; I won't have anything to do with these diverse ceremonies! Damn them! Run in to see me some evening, you 'll see for yourself. My woman—my wife, that is to say—is simple also; she 'll stew and bake for us . . . . an awful lot! Am I telling the truth, Alexander Davíditch?"

Fústoff merely smiled, and I held my peace.

"Don't scorn the old man, do run in,"—went on Mr. Ratsch.—"But now . . . ." (He snatched a thick silver watch from his pocket, and held it up to his protruding right eye). "I suppose I had better take myself off. Another child is waiting for me. . . . The devil knows what I am teaching that one . . . mythology, I vow! And he lives so far away, the rogue! At the Red Gate! Never mind; I 'll trudge off there afoot, seeing your brother has made a miss of it; and, on the other hand, my fifteen kopéks for a drózhky will remain safely in my pocket! Ha-

ha! I beg to take my leave, my fine gentlemen; see you later! And as for you, young man, drop in to see me. . . . What 's that? . . . . We certainly must play a duet!"—shouted Mr. Ratsch from the anteroom, as he put on his galoshes with a bang, and his metallic laugh rang out for the last time.

V

"WHAT a strange man!"—I said to Fústoff, who had already succeeded in getting to work at his turning-lathe.—"Can it be possible that he is a foreigner? He speaks Russian so vigorously."

"He is a foreigner; only, he settled in Russia thirty years ago. Some prince or other brought him from abroad, in the capacity of secretary . . . . or, rather, one may assume, in that of valet, about the year eighteen hundred and two. But he really does express himself fluently in Russian."

"So boldly and daringly, with such tricks and twists of speech," I put in.

"Well, yes. Only, it 's very unnatural. They 're all like that, those Russianized Germans."

"But he is a Czech."

"I don't know; perhaps so. He talks German with his wife."

"But why does he boast of being a veteran of the year '12? Did he really serve in the militia?"

"In the militia, indeed! During the conflagration he remained in Moscow, and lost all his property. . . That 's all his service amounts to."

"But why did he remain in Moscow?"

Fústoff did not cease his work at the lathe.

"The Lord knows. I have heard that he acted as a spy for us; but that must be empty talk. But that he received compensation from the government for his losses is a fact."

"He wears a uniform dress-coat. . . So he is in the service?"

"Yes. He is an instructor in the cadet corps. He is a Court Councillor."

"What is his wife like?"

"She 's a German of this town, the daughter of a sausage-dealer . . . a butcher. . ."

"And do you go often to his house?"

"Yes."

"Well, is it jolly at their house?"

"Fairly jolly."

"And has he children?"

"Yes. By the German woman three, and by his first wife a son and a daughter."

"And how old is the eldest daughter?"

"Twenty-five."

It seemed to me that Fústoff bent lower over the lathe, and that the wheel began to revolve

more rapidly under the measured thrusts of his foot.

"Is she pretty?"

"That depends on one's taste. She has a striking face, and, altogether, she is a . . . . striking individual."

"Aha!" I thought. Fústoff continued his work with special zeal, and to my next question he replied only by a grunt.

"I must make her acquaintance!"—I decided, in my own mind.

VI

A FEW days later, Fústoff and I went to spend the evening with Mr. Ratsch. He lived in a wooden house with a large yard and garden, in Krivóy (Crooked) Lane, near the Pretchístenka[1] Boulevard. He came out into the anteroom to us, received us, and having greeted us with his peculiar chattering guffaw and din, he immediately led us into the drawing-room, where he introduced me to a fat lady in a tight-fitting camlet gown, Eleonora Kárpovna, his wife. Eleonora Kárpovna had, probably, in her early youth, been distinguished for what the French, heaven knows why, call "the beauty of the devil," that is to say, by freshness; but when I made her

[1] That is: All-pure; referring to the Virgin Mother. Religious nomenclature for streets is common in Russia.—TRANSLATOR.

acquaintance, she involuntarily suggested to the vision a good piece of beef which the butcher had just laid out on a clean marble table. Not without intention have I employed the word "clean." Not only did the mistress of the house appear to be a model of cleanliness, but everything around her also,—everything in the house was fairly polished and shining; everything had been scrubbed, ironed, washed with soap; the samovár on the round table blazed like a conflagration; the curtains at the windows, and the napkins, were fairly curling with starch, as well as the frocks and chemisettes of Mr. Ratsch's four children, who sat there, sturdy, well-fed little creatures, bearing a great resemblance to their mother, with rough-hewn, strong faces, whorls of hair on their temples, and red, stubby fingers. All four had rather flat noses, thick, swollen-looking lips, and tiny, light-grey eyes.

"Here 's my guard!"—exclaimed Mr. Ratsch, laying his heavy hand, in turn, on the children's heads.—"Kólya, Ólya, Sáshka, and Máshka![1] This one is eight, this one is seven, this one is four, and this one full two years old! Ha-ha-ha! As you see, my wife and I are not idle! Ehe? Eleonora Kárpovna?"

"You are always saying that sort of thing,"—said Eleonora Kárpovna, and turned away.

[1] Constantine, Olga, Alexander (or Alexandra), and Mary (Molly).—TRANSLATOR.

"And she has given all her squalling brats such Russian names!"—went on Mr. Ratsch.—"The first you know, she 'll be having them baptised into the Greek faith! By heaven, she will! She 's a regular Slav; devil take me altogether, if there 's any German blood in her! Eleonora Kárpovna, are you a Slav?"

Eleonora Kárpovna waxed angry.

"I 'm a Court Councilloress, that 's what I am! And that 's as much as to say that I 'm a Russian lady, and everything that you are now going to say . . . ."

"That is, it 's simply awful the way she loves Russia!"—interrupted Iván Demyánitch.—"In the nature of an earthquake!"

"Well, and what of that?"—pursued Eleonora Kárpovna.—"And, of course, I love Russia because where else could I have obtained a title of nobility? And now my children are noble, too, are n't they? Kólya, *sitze ruhig mit den Füssen!*"

Ratsch waved his hand at her.

"Well, calm thyself, Tzarítza Sumbéka![1] And where 's the 'noble' Viktórka? I think he 's prowling about at random, still! He 'll hit upon an inspector one of these days! He 'll get a thrashing! *Das ist ein Bummler, der Fiktor!*"

"*Dem Fiktor kann ich nicht kommandiren,*

[1] The legend of the lovely and unhappy Tatár Tzarítza is connected with "Sumbéka's Tower," in Kazán.—TRANSLATOR.

Iván Demyánitch. *Sie wissen wohl!*"—growled Eleonora Kárpovna.

I glanced at Fústoff, as though desirous of finding out from him definitively what made him visit such people . . . . but, at that moment, there entered the room a tall young girl in a black gown, that eldest daughter of Mr. Ratsch, whom Fústoff had mentioned. . . . I understood the reason for my friend's frequent visits.

VII

I REMEMBER that somewhere Shakspeare speaks of "a white dove amid a flock of black crows." The young girl who entered produced upon me a similar impression. There was too little in common between her and the world which surrounded her. It seemed as though she herself were secretly perplexed and amazed at finding herself there. All the members of Mr. Ratsch's family looked like self-satisfied and good-natured robust persons. *Her* beautiful face, which was, however, already past its first bloom, bore the imprint of dejection, pride, and sickliness. The others, obvious plebeians, bore themselves unconstrainedly, even coarsely, if you like, but simply; mournful trepidation exhaled from the whole of her indubitably aristocratic being. In her personal appearance there was no perceptible characteristic of German descent; she resembled, rather, a na-

tive of the South. Her extremely thick black hair, without a particle of lustre; her sunken eyes, black also and dull, but beautiful; her low, protruding brow, her aquiline nose, the greenish pallor of her smooth skin, a certain tragic line about the thin lips and in the slightly hollow cheeks, something harsh, and, at the same time, helpless in her movements,—elegance without grace . . . . in Italy, all this would not have seemed unusual to me, but in Moscow, on the Pretchístenka Boulevard, it simply astounded me! I rose from my chair when she entered the room; she flung at me a swift, uneven glance, and lowering her black eyelashes, seated herself near the window, "like Tatyána" (Púshkin's "Onyégin" was then fresh in the minds of every one of us). I glanced at Fústoff, but my friend was standing with his back toward me, and accepting a cup of tea from the plump hands of Eleonora Kárpovna. I noticed, also, that the young girl who had just entered had brought with her a light current of physical cold. . . . "What sort of a statue is that?" I thought to myself.

VIII

"Piótr Gravrílitch!"—thundered Mr. Ratsch, addressing me,—"permit me to make you acquainted with my . . . . with my number one, ha-ha-ha! with Susanna Ivánovna!"

I bowed in silence, and immediately said to myself: "There, her name does not match the others, either," but Susanna rose slightly, without smiling and without unclasping her tightly-clenched hands.

"And how about the duet,"—went on Iván Demyánitch,—"Alexander Davíditch? Hey? benefactor! You left your zither with us, and I have already taken the bassoon out of its case. Let 's tickle the ears of the honourable company." (Mr. Ratsch was fond of adorning his Russian;[1] he was incessantly breaking out into expressions like those wherewith all the ultra-popular poems of Prince Vyázemsky are variegated. I remember that one day Iván Demyánitch, carried away by his predilection for daring words with an energetic termination, began to assure me that his garden was full of limestone, fallen trees, and brushwood.[2]) —"What say you? Is it a go?"—exclaimed Iván Demyánitch, perceiving that Fústoff did not turn round.—"Kólka, march to the study, fetch hither the stands! Ólya, haul along the zither! And be so good as to give us a candle for the music-stands, lovey-dovey!"—(Mr. Ratsch was spinning around the room like a top.)—"Piótr Gavrílitch, you love music, don't you? But

[1] In this case, he said "ushesa" (which is vulgar), instead of "ushi," ears. The author gives three other untranslatable specimens at this point.—TRANSLATOR.

[2] Izvestnyák, khvorostník, and valézhnyak.—TRANSLATOR.

if you don't, just engage in conversation; only, look out and see that it 's with the soft pedal! Ha-ha-ha! And where has that rogue Viktór disappeared to? He might have listened also! You 've spoiled him completely, Eleonora Kárpovna!"

Eleonora Kárpovna flared up thoroughly.

"*Aber, was kann ich denn,* Iván Demyánitch?"

"Well, all right, all right; don't nag! *Bleibe ruhig, hast verstanden?* Alexander Davíditch! Do me the favour!"

The children forthwith executed their father's commands; the music-stands were set up, and the music began. I have already mentioned that Fústoff played admirably on the zither, but that instrument always had the most depressing effect on me. It has always seemed to me, and it seems to me to this day, that in the zither there is confined the soul of a decrepit Jew-usurer, and that it sings in nasal tones, and weeps over the player who makes it give forth sounds. Neither could Mr. Ratsch's playing afford me gratification; added to which his suddenly empurpled face, with its viciously-rolling white eyes, assumed an ominous expression: exactly as though he were preparing to murder some one with his bassoon, and were swearing and threatening in advance as he emitted one after another wonderfully hoarse, coarse notes! I seated myself beside Susanna,

and, waiting for the first momentary pause, I asked her whether she also were fond of music, like her father.

She drew back as though I had struck her, and said abruptly:—"Who?"

"Your father,"—I repeated,—"Mr. Ratsch."

"Mr. Ratsch is not my father."

"Not your father! Pardon me. . . . I must have misunderstood. . . . But I remember that Alexander Davíditch . . . ."

Susanna gazed at me intently and shyly.

"You did not understand Mr. Fústoff. Mr. Ratsch is my stepfather."

I made no reply.

"And you are not fond of music?"—I began again.

Again Susanna shot a glance at me. Decidedly, there was something wild about her eyes. She, evidently, had not expected, and did not desire, a continuation of conversation.

"I did not tell you that,"—she slowly articulated.

"Tru-tu-tu-tu-tu-u-u . . . ." grumbled the bassoon, with sudden fury, as it executed the concluding fioritura. I turned round, saw Mr. Ratsch's red neck puffed out, like that of a boa-constrictor, beneath his protruding ears, and he seemed very repulsive to me.

"But, surely, you do not like that . . . . instrument,"—I said in a low tone.

"No . . . . I don't like it,"—she replied, as though she understood my covert innuendo.

"Just so!"—I thought, as though delighted at something.

"Susanna Ivánovna"—said Eleonora Kárpovna suddenly, in her German-Russian jargon —"is very fond of music, and plays beautifully herself on the piano, only, she will not play on the piano when she is much urged to play."

Susanna made no reply to Eleonora Kárpovna —she did not even look at her—and merely turned her eyes slightly, under their downcast lids, in her direction. From this movement alone —from the movement of her pupils—I was able to gather the nature of the sentiments which Susanna cherished toward the second spouse of her stepfather. . . . And again I rejoiced at something or other.

In the meantime the duet had come to an end. Fústoff rose, and approaching, with irresolute steps, the window near which Susanna and I were sitting, he asked her whether she had received from Lengold the music which the latter had promised to order from Petersburg.

"The potpourri from 'Robert le Diable,'"—he added, turning to me; "from that new opera about which every one is making such an uproar in this country just now."

"No, I have not received it,"—replied Susanna; and turning her face toward the window,

she hastily whispered:—"Please, Alexander Davíditch, I beg of you, do not make me play to-day! I am not at all in the mood for it."

"What 's that? Meyerbeer's 'Robert le Diable!'"—roared Iván Demyánitch, approaching us.—"A capital thing, I 'll wager! He 's a Jew, and all Jews are born musicians, just as all Czechs are! Especially the Jews. Is n't that so, Susanna Ivánovna? Hey? Ha-ha-ha-ha!"

In Mr. Ratsch's last words, and even in his laugh, on this occasion, there was audible something different from his habitual jeering—there was audible a desire to wound. So, at least, it seemed to me, and in that sense did Susanna understand it. She involuntarily shuddered, flushed scarlet, and bit her lower lip. A brilliant point, resembling the glitter of a tear, flashed on her eyelashes, and hastily rising, she left the room.

"Where are you going, Susanna Ivánovna?"—shouted Mr. Ratsch after her.

"You let her alone, Iván Demyánitch,"—interposed Eleonora Kárpovna.—"*Wenn sie einmal so etwas im Kopfe hat . . . .*"

"A nervous nature,"—remarked Ratsch, wheeling round on his heels, and he slapped himself on his thigh,—"the plexus solaris suffers. Oh! you need n't look at me like that, Piótr Gavrílitch! I have studied anatomy, ha-ha! And I can exercise the art of healing! Just ask Eleo-

nora Kárpovna here. . . . I treat all her indispositions! I have a method of my own."

"You always must have your joke, Iván Demyánitch,"—replied the latter, with satisfaction, while Fústoff, laughing, and swaying pleasantly to and fro, gazed at the husband and wife.

"And why should n't I joke, *mein Mütterchen?*"—put in Iván Demyánitch.—"Life is given to us to use, and chiefly for ornament, as a certain well-known poet has said. Wipe thy nose, Kólka, thou porcupine!"

IX

"Thanks to thee, I was placed in a very awkward position to-day,"—I said that same evening to Fústoff, as we were returning home together.—"Thou didst tell me that that . . . . what 's her name? Susanna,—was Ratsch's daughter, but she is his stepdaughter."

"Really! Did I tell thee that she was his daughter? However . . . . what difference does it make?"

"That Ratsch,"—I went on . . . . "akh, Alexander! how I do dislike him! Hast thou observed with what peculiar derision he expressed himself to-day in her presence about Jews? Can it be that she . . . is a Jewess?"

Fústoff was walking in front, swinging his

arms; it was cold; the snow crunched like salt under foot.

"Yes, I remember having heard something of that sort,"—he said at last. . . . "Her mother was of Jewish extraction, I believe."

"So Mr. Ratsch married a widow for his first wife?"

"Probably."

"H'm! . . . . And that Viktór, who did not come to-day,—is his stepson?"

"No . . . he is his own son. But, as thou art aware, I do not meddle with other people's business, and do not like to ask questions. I am not curious."

I bit my tongue. Fústoff continued to hurry on ahead. As we approached the house, I overtook him, and looked into his face.

"Well,"—I asked,—"is Susanna really a fine musician?"

Fústoff frowned.

"She plays well on the piano,"—he muttered between his teeth.—"Only, she 's very shy, I warn you!"—he added, with a slight shrug of the shoulders. He seemed to be sorry that he had introduced me to her.

I relapsed into silence, and we parted.

X

On the following morning I again betook myself to Fústoff's house. It had become a necessity for me to sit with him of a morning. He received me affectionately, as usual; but of our visit on the preceding evening—not a word! It was as though he had filled his mouth with water. I began to turn over the leaves of the last number of *The Telescope*.

A new person entered the room. It turned out to be that same son of Mr. Ratsch, Viktór, of whose absence on the evening before his father had complained.

He was a young fellow of eighteen years, already given to drink, and unhealthy; a button was missing from his uniform overcoat, one of his boots was burst, and he fairly reeked with tobacco.

"Good morning,"—he said, in a hoarse voice, and with those peculiar twitches of the head and shoulders which I have always observed in petted and conceited young men.—"I thought of going to the university, but landed at your house. My chest is stuffed up, somehow. Give me a cigar."—He walked the whole length of the room, languidly dragging his feet and without taking his hands out of the pockets of his trousers, and flung himself heavily on the couch.

"Have you caught a cold?"—asked Fústoff,

and introduced us to each other. We were both students, but were in different faculties.

"No! . . . The idea! Last night, I admit . . . ." (here Mr. Ratsch, junior, smiled to the full extent of his mouth, not unpleasantly, but his teeth were bad) "we had a drinking-bout —a hearty drinking-bout. Yes."—He lighted his cigar, and cleared his throat.—"We were giving Obikhódoff a send-off."

"And where is he going?"

"To the Caucasus, and he 's taking his lady-love along with him. You know, that black-eyed girl with the freckles. The fool!"

"Your father was asking after you last night," —remarked Fústoff.

Viktór spat to one side.

"Yes; so I heard. You strayed into our camp last night. Well, and what happened? Did you make music?"

"As usual."

"And *she*. . . . She put on airs in the presence of the new visitor, I suppose?" (Here he jerked his head in my direction.) "She would n't play?"

"Of whom are you speaking?"—inquired Fústoff.

"Why, of the most respected Susanna Ivánovna, of course!"

Viktór settled himself in a still more comfortable lounging position, raised his hand in a crook

above his head, inspected his palm, and emitted a dull snort.

I darted a glance at Fústoff. He merely shrugged his shoulders, as though desirous of giving me to understand that it was useless to interrogate such a lout.

XI

Viktór began to talk, as he stared at the ceiling, in a leisurely manner, through his nose, about the theatre, about a couple of actors of his acquaintance, about a certain Serafíma Serafímovna, who had "fooled" him, about the new professor, R., whom he designated as a beast,—because, "just imagine, what do you suppose the monster has devised? He calls the roll at the beginning of every lecture, and regards himself as a liberal, to boot!"— and, at last, turning his face and his whole body toward Fústoff, he said, in a half-complaining, half-jesting voice:

"I want to ask you something, Alexander Davíditch. . . . Can't you, somehow or other, bring my old man to reason? . . . You play duets with him, you see. . . He gives me five blue bank-bills[1] a month. . . . What does that amount to?! It does n't pay for my tobacco. And he says, besides: 'Don't run in debt!' I 'd like to put him in my place, and see how he 'd

[1] The old blue bank-bill was for five rubles.—Translator.

manage! But, you see, I don't receive any pension. I 'm not like *some folks"* (Viktór pronounced this last word with a peculiar emphasis). " But he has a lot of cash, I know! There 's no use in singing poor Lazarus to me; you can't fool me! You 're just joking! And he has warmed his hands with bribes, too . . . . he 's a sly one!"

Fústoff looked askance at Viktór.

" I will mention it to your father, if you like," —he began. " Or, if you wish, I can . . . . in the meantime . . . lend you a small sum. . . ."

" No, what 's the use? It 's a great deal better to wheedle the old man. . . . However,"—added Viktór, scratching his nose with all five fingers, —" give me twenty-five rubles, if you can. . . . How much do I owe you, pray? "

" You have borrowed eighty-five rubles from me."

" Yes. . . Well, this will make one hundred and ten in all. I 'll give it to you in a lump."

Fústoff went into the next room, brought a twenty-five ruble bill, and handed it in silence to Viktór. The latter took it, yawned at the top of his lungs, without covering his mouth, grunted: " Thanks!" and writhing and stretching himself, he rose from the couch.

" Phew! but . . . . somehow, I 'm bored,"— he muttered. " I think I 'll go to *Italy."* He went toward the door.

Fústoff watched him. He seemed to be contending with himself.

"What pension was that to which you just alluded, Viktór Ivánitch?"—he asked at last.

Viktór halted on the threshold, and put on his cap.

"Why, don't you understand? Susanna Ivánovna's pension. . . . She receives it. 'T is a very curious anecdote, I assure you! I 'll tell you about it some day. Such doings, my dear fellow, such doings! But my old man, don't you forget my old man, please. He 's got a tough, German hide, of course, but with a Russian dressing, and so it can be pierced. Only, don't let Eleonorka, my stepmother, be present on that occasion! Papa is afraid of her; she intends everything for her own brats. Well, you 're a diplomat! Goodbye!"

"What trash that horrid little boy is, anyway!"—exclaimed Fústoff, as soon as the door slammed.

His face was blazing like fire, and he turned away from me. I did not attempt to question him, and soon went away.

XII

I SPENT the whole of that day in meditating about Fústoff, about Susanna, about her relatives; I dimly perceived something in the nature of a

family drama. So far as I could judge, my friend was not indifferent to Susanna. But she? Did she love him? Why did she seem so unhappy? And, in general, what sort of a being was she? These questions recurred incessantly to my mind. An obscure but powerful instinct told me that it was not proper for me to apply to Fústoff to solve them. It ended in my setting off alone for Mr. Ratsch's house on the following day.

I suddenly felt very conscience-stricken and awkward as soon as I found myself in the tiny, dark anteroom. "She will not show herself, probably," flashed through my mind. "I shall have to sit with that disgusting veteran and his cook of a wife. . . . But even if she should show herself, what of that? She will not enter into conversation. . . She treated me far from amiably the other day. Why have I come?" While I was revolving all this in my mind, the page ran to announce me, and after two or three perplexed exclamations of: "Who is it? Who, sayest thou?" a heavy shuffling of slippers became audible in the adjoining room, and in the crack between the two leaves of the door, the face of Iván Demyánitch, a dishevelled and surly face, presented itself. It riveted its eyes on me, and did not immediately change its expression. . . . Evidently, Mr. Ratsch did not at once recognise me. But suddenly his cheeks grew round, his eyes narrowed, and from his mouth, as it opened, there

burst forth the exclamation, accompanied by a guffaw:—"Ah, my dear fellow, my most respected! Is that you? Pray enter!"

I followed him the more unwillingly because it seemed to me that that courteous, jovial Mr. Ratsch was inwardly consigning me to the devil. However, there was no escape. He conducted me to the drawing-room, and what did I see? Susanna, seated in front of a table, with the income and expenditure book. She cast a glance at me with her gloomy eyes, and slightly gnawed the nails on her left hand . . . it was a habit of hers, I had observed—a habit peculiar to nervous people. There was no one in the room except herself.

"Here, sir,"—began Mr. Ratsch, and slapped his thigh,—"see at what an occupation you have caught Susanna Ivánovna and me: we are busy with our accounts. My wife is not strong in '*arikhmetik*,' and I am saving my eyes, I must confess. I can't read without glasses, so what would you have me do? Let the young people toil, ha-ha! Order demands it. However, there 's no hurry about the matter. . . . Hurry, make yourself ridiculous to catch fleas, ha-ha!"

Susanna closed the book, and rose to go.

"Stay; come, stay,"—said Mr. Ratsch.—"Where 's the harm, if thou art not dressed up?" . . . . (Susanna had on a very old gown, almost fit for a child, with short sleeves.)—"Our

dear guest will not be exacting, and I 'd like to clear up only the last week but one. . . . You will permit?"—he turned to me.—"You and I are not on ceremonious terms, you know."

"Pray, do; do not disturb yourselves,"—I exclaimed.

"Just so, my most respected sir. You know the late Emperor, Alexéi Mikhaílovitch Románoff was wont to say: 'For business, time; for diversion, a minute!' And we will devote one minute to business . . . . ha-ha! What 's this thirty rubles, thirty kopéks?"—he added, in an undertone, turning his back on me.

"Viktór borrowed it from Eleonora Kárpovna; he said that you had given him permission,"—replied Susanna, likewise in an undertone.

"He said . . . he said . . . . I had given permission . . . ." growled Iván Demyánitch. "It strikes me that I was there on hand. They might have asked me. And to whom did these seventeen rubles go?"

"To the furniture-dealer."

"Yes . . . the furniture-dealer. . What was it for?"

"On account."

"On account. Show me!"—He snatched the book from Susanna, and placing astride his nose a pair of round-eyed, silver-mounted spectacles, he began to pass his finger over the lines.—"To

the furniture-dealer . . . the furniture-dealer. . . . All you think of is to get money out of the house! You 're glad of it! . . . . *Wie die Croaten!* On account! However,"—he added in a loud voice, again turning his face toward me, and pulling off his spectacles,—" why should I do this, after all! I can attend to these dirty affairs later. Susanna Ivánovna, be so good as to carry off this bookkeeping to its proper place, and then please return to us, and enrapture the ears of this amiable visitor with your musical instrument; that is to say, by playing on the piano. . . . Hey?"

Susanna turned away her head.

" I should be very happy,"—I hastened to say; —" it would give me great pleasure to hear Susanna Ivánovna play. But I would not, on any account, incommode . . . ."

" Incommode, indeed! What do you mean? Come, now, Susanna Ivánovna, *eins, zwei, drei!* "

Susanna made no reply, and left the room.

XIII

I did not expect that she would return; but she speedily made her appearance again: she had not even changed her gown; and, seating herself in the corner, she cast a couple of attentive glances at me. Whether it was that she instinctively recognised, in my behaviour to her, that involuntary respect which I could not even explain to myself,

which, more than curiosity, more even than sympathy, she aroused in me,—whether it was that she was in a softened frame of mind on that day, at all events, she suddenly went to the piano, and irresolutely laying her hand on the keys, and turning her head a little over her shoulder toward me, she asked me what I would like to have her play? Before I could answer, she seated herself, got her music, hastily spread it out, and began to play. I had loved music from my childhood; but at that time, I still understood little about it, was not much acquainted with the compositions of the great masters, and had not Mr. Ratsch growled out with some dissatisfaction: "Aha! *wieder dieser Beethoven!*" I, could not have guessed what Susanna was playing. It was, as I learned later on, the famous Sonata in F Minor, opus 57. Susanna's playing surprised me beyond description. I had not expected such force, such fire, such dashing boldness. From the very first bars of the impetuously-passionate allegro at the beginning of the sonata, I felt that stupor, that chill and sweet terror of rapture which instantaneously makes its way into the soul when beauty invades it with unexpected assault. I did not move a single member until the very end; I kept wanting, yet not daring, to sigh. I happened to be sitting behind Susanna, and I could not see her face; I only saw how her long, dark hair leaped and smote her shoulders from

time to time, how impetuously her figure swayed, and how her slender hands and bared elbows moved swiftly and rather angularly. The final echoes died away. I heaved a sigh, at last. Susanna continued to sit at the piano.

"*Ja, ja,*"—remarked Mr. Ratsch, who, however, had also listened attentively,—"*romantische Musik!* That 's the fashion nowadays! Only, why play in a slovenly way? Eh? With a finger on two notes at once—why? Eh? That 's just the trouble; we want to do everything as quickly as possib'e, as quickly as possible. 'T is more ardent so. Eh? Hot pancakes!"—he quavered, like a pedlar.

Susanna turned slightly toward Mr. Ratsch. I saw her face in profile. Her delicate eyebrows were elevated high above the drooping lids, a blush spread unevenly over her cheek, her little ear flushed scarlet under the lock of hair thrust over it.

"I have heard all the very best virtuosi myself,"—pursued Mr. Ratsch, suddenly contracting his brows,—" and in comparison with the late Field they are all . . . . phew! ciphers! zero!! *Das war ein Kerl! Und ein so reines Spiel!* And his compositions are the very finest! But all these new '*tlu-tu-tu,*' and '*tra-ta-ta,*' are written chiefly for scholars, I suppose. *Da braucht man keine Delicatesse!* Bang away on the keys, at random. . . There 's no harm done! Something

will come of it! *Janitscharen-Musik! Pkhe!*" (Iván Demyánitch mopped his brow with his handkerchief.) "However, I 'm not saying this with reference to you, Susanna Ivánovna; you have played well, and you must not take offence at my remarks."

"Every one has his own taste,"—remarked Susanna, in a quiet tone, and her lips quivered; —"and you know that your remarks cannot offend me, Iván Demyánitch!"

"Oh, of course! Only, you must not suppose," —said Mr. Ratsch, addressing me,—"pray, do not suppose, my dear sir, that the same proceeds from our superfluous kindness of heart, and, as it were, meekness of spirit; but simply, Susanna Ivánovna and I imagine that we are exalted so high that, oh, my! Our cap is tumbling off behind, as they say in Russian, but no criticism can reach us. Self-conceit, my dear sir, self-conceit! We have smarted for it, yes, yes!"

Not without amazement did I listen to Mr. Ratsch. Gall, poisonous gall, fairly seethed in his every word. . . . And it had been long collecting! It choked him. He tried to wind up his tirade with his customary laugh, and coughed convulsively, hoarsely. Susanna uttered not the smallest word of reply to him; she merely shook her head, and raised her face,—yes, grasping her elbows in both hands, she fixed her eyes straight on him. In the depths of her motionless, widely-

opened eyes, with a dull, unquenchable fire, smouldered hatred of long standing. An uncanny feeling took possession of me.

"You belong to two different musical generations,"—I began, with forced ease, being desirous of letting it be understood, by that ease of manner, that I had observed nothing,—"and, therefore, it is not surprising that you do not agree in your views. . . . But Iván Demyánitch, you must permit me to take the side of . . . . the younger generation. I am a philistine, of course; but I must confess to you that nothing in the way of music has ever yet produced upon me such an impression as . . what Susanna Ivánovna has just played to us."

Ratsch suddenly pounced upon me.

"And why do you assume,"—he shouted, still purple in the face with coughing,—"that we wish to enlist you in our camp?" (He pronounced *Lager* in German fashion.) "We 're not in the slightest need of that, many thanks! Our wills are free! And as for the two generations, you 're right about that. It is difficult, very difficult, for us old people to live with you young folks! Our views do not agree on a single point: either as to art, or as to life, or even as to morals. Is n't that so, Susanna Ivánovna?"

Susanna emitted a scornful laugh.

"Especially, as you say, on the score of morals, our views do not and cannot agree,"—she replied;

and something menacing flitted athwart her brows, but her lips quivered slightly, as before.

"Of course, of course!"—chimed in Ratsch. —"I 'm not a philosopher! I don't know how to stand . . . in that way—loftily! I 'm a plain man, a slave to prejudice, yes!"

Again Susanna laughed.

"It strikes me, Iván Demyánitch, that you have sometimes managed to place yourself above what are called prejudices."

"*Wie so?* That is to say, what do you mean? I don't understand you!"

"You don't understand? Are you so forgetful?"

Mr. Ratsch fairly lost his head.

"I . . . . I . . . ." he repeated.—"I . . . ."

"Yes, you, Mr. Ratsch."

A brief silence ensued.

"But, pray, pray,"—Mr. Ratsch began,— "how can you so audaciously . . . ."

Susanna, suddenly drawing herself up to her full height, with her elbows still clasped in her hands, gripping them as in a vice, and tapping them with her fingers, placed herself in front of Mr. Ratsch. She seemed to be challenging him to battle; she advanced upon him. Her face was transfigured; it became suddenly, in the twinkling of an eye, both remarkably beautiful and terrible; her full eyes began to glitter with a sort of merry and cold gleam—the gleam of steel;—

her lips, which had so recently been quivering, were compressed in one straight, implacably-stern line. Susanna was challenging Ratsch; but the latter, as the saying is, gazed on her, then suddenly relapsed into silence and dropped down like a sack, and drew his head down into his shoulders, and even tucked up his legs. The veteran of the year '12 had turned coward; there could be no doubt as to that.

Susanna slowly turned her eyes from him to me, as though summoning me to bear witness to her victory, and to the humiliation of the enemy, and laughing for the last time, she left the room.

The veteran remained motionless on his chair for some time; at last, as though he had just remembered the forgotten part he was playing, he started, rose, and clapping me on the shoulder, he burst out into his stentorian laugh.

"Come, now, just get out with you, ha-ha-ha! This is not the first decade that that young lady and I have lived together, I believe; but she never can understand when I am joking and when I am speaking seriously! Yes, and you, most respected sir, must have been surprised, I 'm sure. . . . Ha-ha-ha! The fact is, you don't know old Ratsch yet!"

"Yes . . I do know you now," I thought, not without some terror and loathing.

"You don't know the old man, you don't know him!"—he kept reiterating, as he escorted me to

the anteroom, patting himself on the belly. . . . "I 'm a heavy, experienced man, ha-ha! But I 'm good-natured—by heaven! I am."

I fled headlong from the steps into the street. I wanted to get away from that good-natured man as speedily as possible.

XIV

"THAT they hate each other is clear,"—I thought, as I wended my way homeward.—"It is also indubitable that he is a vile man, and that she is a good young girl. But what has taken place between them? What is the cause of this continual irritation? What is the meaning of these innuendoes? And how suddenly it blazed up! Under what futile pretexts!"

On the following day, Fústoff and I were preparing to go to the theatre, to see Shtchépkin in "Woe from Wit."[1] Permission had only just been accorded to give Griboyédoff's comedy, after it had been preliminarily mutilated by the censorship's excisions. We applauded Famúsoff and Skalozúb a great deal. I do not remember what actor played the part of Tchátzky; but I do remember very well that he was inexpressibly bad. First he made his appearance in a hussar jacket and tasselled boots, then in a frock-coat

[1] Griboyedoff's famous comedy, whose scene is laid in Moscow, and still is played. It was completed in 1823.—TRANSLATOR.

of a hue fashionable at that time, "flamme de punch," and the coat fitted him as it would have fitted our old butler. I remember, also, that the ball in the third act excited our enthusiasm. Although, in all probability, no one ever executed such steps, it was the accepted thing at that epoch—and I believe that it is performed in the same way even at the present day. One of the guests leaped remarkably high, his wig fluttering in every direction the while, and the audience roared with laughter. As we emerged from the theatre, we ran across Viktór in the corridor.

"You were in the theatre!"—he exclaimed, flourishing his arms.—"How was it that I failed to see you? I am very glad that I have met you. You positively must sup with me. Come along. I 'll stand treat!"

Young Ratsch appeared to be in an excited, almost rapturous, state. His little eyes roved, he grinned, red spots broke out on his cheeks.

"Why this jollity?"—inquired Fústoff.

"Why? Here, then, would n't you like to see?"

Viktór led us a little aside, and pulling out of his trousers' pocket a whole package of the red and blue bank-bills of that day, waved them in the air.

Fústoff was astonished.

"Has your father grown generous?"

Viktór laughed aloud.

"A nice one you 've picked out for a generous man! I should say so; hold your pocket tight! . . . This morning, trusting to your mediation, I asked him for money. And what answer do you think the skinflint made? 'I 'll pay thy debts,' says he, 'up to five-and-twenty rubles, inclusive!' Do you hear? 'inclusive!' No, my dear sir, God has sent this to my orphanhood. The chance befell."

"Been robbing some one?"—said Fústoff, carelessly.

Viktór frowned.

"Well, then, I have! I won it, sir; I won it from an officer, from a guardsman. He only rolled in from Petersburg last night. And what a concurrence of circumstances! It 's worth relating . . . . only, it 's awkward here. Let 's go to Yar's; it 's only two steps away. I 've said it —I 'll stand treat!"

Perhaps we ought to have refused; but we went without making any objection.

XV

At Yar's we were conducted into a private room, supper was served, champagne was brought. Viktór narrated to us, in full detail, how he had met that officer of the guards in a certain pleasant house, a very nice little fellow, and of good family, only without any sense in his head; how they

had struck up an acquaintance; how he, that is to say, the officer, had taken it into his head to suggest, as a joke, to him, Viktór, that they should play "fool" with old cards, for small stakes, trifles about equal to nuts, on condition that the officer was to play for the benefit of Wilhelmina, while Viktór was to play for his own luck; how afterward they got to betting.

"And I—I"—exclaimed Viktór, clapping his hands—"had six rubles altogether in my pocket. Imagine! And at first I lost everything. . . . What do you think of that for a position?! Only, at that point, thanks to I know not whose prayers, fortune began to smile. The other man began to get excited; he showed all his cards. . . . Behold! he just flung away seven hundred and fifty rubles at one swoop! He began to entreat me to play some more. Well, I 'm no fool; thinks I: no; one must n't misuse such bounty. I grabbed my cap and took myself off! So now I have n't got to make obeisance to the old man, and I can treat my comrades. . . Hey! waiter! another bottle! Gentlemen, clink glasses!"

We clinked glasses with Viktór, and continued to drink and laugh, although his story did not please us in the least, and his company afforded us little pleasure. He took to being affectionately demonstrative, to jesting; in a word, he laid himself out, and made himself more repulsive than ever. Viktór observed, at last, what sort

of an impression he was producing on us, and hung his head; his speech grew more fragmentary, his glances more gloomy. He began to yawn, announced that he was sleepy, and after objurgating the restaurant servant, with his customary coarseness, for a badly-cleaned tchubúk, he suddenly, with a defiant expression on his distorted face, turned to Fústoff:

"See here now, Alexander Davíditch,"—said he,—"tell me, if you please, why it is that you despise me?"

"What do you mean?"—my friend could not immediately find an answer.

"Just what I say. . . . I feel and know very well that you do despise me, and that that gentleman there" (he indicated me with his finger) "does the same! And although you have distinguished yourselves by very lofty morality, you 're just as much of a sinner as the rest of us. Even worse. Still water . . . . you know the proverb!"

Fústoff flushed crimson.

"What do you mean to intimate by that?"—he asked.

"Just this, that I 'm not blind, as yet, and can see, capitally, everything that is going on under my nose; I see your capers with my sister. . . . And I don't object. In the first place, it 's against my principles, and, in the second place, my sister, Susanna Ivánovna, herself has led a

dissolute life. . . . . Only, why should I be scorned on that account?"

"You don't understand yourself what it is you are jabbering! You 're drunk,"—said Fústoff, taking down his coat from the wall.—"You certainly must have fleeced some fool or other, and now you 're inventing the devil knows what lies!"

Viktór continued to lie on the divan, and merely waggled his legs, which dangled over the arm.

"I did clean him out! But why did you drink the wine? It was bought with the money I won, you know. And there 's no need for my lying. I 'm not to blame, if Susanna Ivánovna, in her past life . . . ."

"Silence!"—Fústoff shouted at him.—"Hold your tongue . . . . or . . . ."

"Or what?"

"You 'll find out what. Let 's go, Piótr."

"Aha!"—pursued Viktór:—"our magnanimous knight takes to flight. Evidently, he does n't want to learn the truth! Evidently, it stings,—that truth!"

"Do come along, Piótr,"—repeated Fústoff, who had, at last, lost his wonted coolness and self-possession.—"Let 's leave this worthless little boy!"

"This little boy is n't afraid of you, do you hear?"—yelled Viktór after us.—"This little boy de-spi-ses you! Do you hear?"

Fústoff strode so rapidly along the street that it was with difficulty I kept pace with him. All at once he halted, and abruptly turned back.

"Whither art thou going?"—I asked.

"Why, I must find out what that stupid oaf . . . . He 's likely, while drunk, to say God knows what. . . . Only, thou must not follow me. . . . We will see each other to-morrow. Farewell."

And hastily pressing my hand, Fústoff set off in the direction of Yar's restaurant.

I did not manage to see Fústoff on the following day, and on the day after that I learned, when I dropped in at his quarters, that he had gone out of town, to his uncle's in the suburbs of Moscow. I inquired whether he had left a note for me, but it appeared that there was no note. Then I asked the lackey whether he knew how long Alexander Davíditch intended to remain in the country.—"A couple of weeks, perhaps longer, I suppose,"—answered the lackey. By way of precaution, I took down Fústoff's precise address, and wended my way homeward, immersed in thought. This unexpected departure from Moscow, in winter, perplexed me to the last degree. My kind aunt remarked to me at dinner that I seemed constantly to be expecting something, and staring at my cabbage-patty[1] as

[1] Small patties filled with cabbage, rice, carrots, and so forth, also open patties with baked sour cream, are served with soup instead of bread.—TRANSLATOR.

though I had never seen such a thing before in my life.—"*Pierre, vous n'êtes pas amoureux?*" —she exclaimed at last, after having, as a preliminary precaution, sent her companions out of the room. But I reassured her:—no, I was not in love.

XVI

THREE days passed. I longed to go to the Ratsches'. I had a feeling that in their house I should find the solution to all that puzzled me, that I could not understand. . . . But I should be obliged to come in contact with the veteran again. . . . That thought deterred me. And behold, one tempestuous evening,—a February snow-storm was raging and howling out of doors, the dry snow was beating against the windows at intervals, like coarse sand hurled by a powerful hand,—I was sitting in my room and trying to read a book. My servant entered and announced, not without considerable mysteriousness, that a certain lady wished to see me. I was amazed. . . . Ladies were not in the habit of calling upon me, especially at that late hour; but I ordered him to show her in. The door opened, and with swift steps a woman entered enveloped in a thin, summer cloak and a yellow shawl. With an impetuous movement she flung off the shawl and cloak, all covered with snow, and I beheld be-

fore me Susanna. I was so astounded that I did not utter a word, and she walked to the window and, leaning her shoulders against the wall, stood motionless; only her breast heaved convulsively, and her eyes wandered, and the breath broke from her livid lips with a faint moan. I apprehended that no ordinary calamity had brought her to me. I understood, notwithstanding my giddiness and my youth, that the fate of a whole life had come to a crisis at that instant before me —a bitter and painful fate.

"Susanna Iványovna,"—I began,—"how in the world . . . ."

She suddenly seized my hand in her ice-cold fingers, but her voice failed. She breathed spasmodically, and dropped her eyes. Heavy locks of her black hair fell over her face. . . . The snow-dust had not yet disappeared from them.

"Pray, calm yourself; be seated,"—I began again,—"yonder, on the divan. What has happened? Sit down, I entreat you."

"No,"—she said in a barely-audible tone, and dropped down on the window-sill.—"I 'm comfortable here. . . . Let me be. . . You could not have expected . . . . but if you only knew . . . . if I only could . . . . if . . . ."

She tried to control herself, but the tears burst from her eyes with shattering force—and sobs, impetuous, pitiful sobs, rang through the room. My heart contracted within me. I lost my head.

I had only seen Susanna a couple of times; I had divined that she did not find life easy; but I had regarded her as a proud girl with a firm character, and all of a sudden here were these uncontrollable, despairing tears. . . . Great heavens! Why, people weep in that way only in the presence of death!

I stood as though I were myself condemned to death.

"Forgive me,"—she said, at last, several times, almost viciously wiping one eye, then the other. —"I shall get over it presently. I came to you . . ."—She was still sobbing, but there were no tears now.—"I came . . . . You know, of course, that Alexander Davíditch has gone away?"

By this single question Susanna confessed everything, and, moreover, she looked at me as though she wanted to say: "Thou understandest, of course; thou wilt be merciful, wilt thou not?" The unhappy girl! It must have been that there was no other way open to her.

I did not know how to answer her. . . .

"He has gone away, he has gone away. . . He believed it!"—Susanna was saying meanwhile.—"He would not even ask me. He thought that I would not tell him the whole truth. He could think that of me? As though I had ever deceived him!"

She bit her under lip and, bending over a little,

she began to scratch with her finger-nail the ice-patterns which had formed on the pane. I hastily went into the adjoining room, and dismissing my servant, I immediately returned and lighted another candle. I did not know just why I did this. . . . I was extremely disturbed.

Susanna was sitting, as before, on the window-sill, and only then did I notice how lightly she was clad. A thin grey gown with white buttons and a broad leather belt—that was all. I approached her, but she paid no attention to me.

"He believed it . . . . he believed it,"—she whispered, swaying gently from side to side.—"He did not hesitate; he dealt me this last . . . . last blow!"—She suddenly turned toward me.—"Do you know his address?"

"Yes, Susanna Ivánovna. . . . I learned it from his people . . . at his house. He himself said nothing to me of his intention. I had not seen him for two days. I went to inquire, and he had already quitted Moscow."

"You do know his address?"—she repeated.—"Well, then, write to him that he has murdered me. You are a good man, I know. He did not talk to you about me, I am sure; but he did talk to me about you. Write . . . . akh, write to him to return as speedily as possible, if he wishes to find me still among the living! . . . But no! He will no longer find me! . . ."

Susanna's voice grew more and more hushed with every word, and she quieted down all over. But to me this composure seemed still more terrifying than her recent sobs.

"He believed him . . . ." she said again, and propped her chin on her clasped hands.

A sudden gust of wind beat against the window with a howl and a clatter of snow, a cold draught of air rushed through the room. . . . The flame of the candle flickered. . . . Susanna shuddered.

Once more I begged her to seat herself on the divan.

"No, no; let me be,"—she replied,—"I am comfortable here. Please."—She cowered against the frozen panes, as though she had found a nest for herself in the depths of the window.—"Please."

"But you are shivering, you are stiff with cold,"—I exclaimed.—"Look, your shoes are wet through."

"Let me alone . . . . please . . . ." she whispered, and closed her eyes.

I was seized with affright.

"Susanna Ivánovna!"—I almost shrieked.—"Come to your senses, I implore you! What ails you? Why this despair? Everything will be cleared up, you will see; there is some misunderstanding . . . . some unexpected occurrence. . . . You will see, he will soon return. I will

let him know; I will write to him this very day. . . . But I will not repeat your words to him. . . . How could I!"

"He will not find me,"—said Susanna, still in the same quiet voice.—"Would I have come hither, to a strange man, think you, if I had not known that I should not remain alive? Akh, all my last possessions have been swept away irrevocably! I did not want to die so, alone, in silence, without having said to any one: 'I have lost everything . . . and I am dying. . . Look!'"

Again she retreated into her chilly nook. . . Never shall I forget that head; those immovable eyes, with their deep and quenched gaze; that dark, dishevelled hair against the pale panes of the window; that grey, close-fitting gown, beneath whose every fold beat such young, ardent life!

I involuntarily clasped my hands.

"You . . . you must die, Susanna Ivánovna! You ought only to live. . . . You must live!"

She gazed at me. . . My words seemed to surprise her.

"Akh, you do not know,"—she began, and quietly dropped both hands.—"I cannot live. I have had to suffer too much—too, too much! I have borne it. . . I hoped . . . but now . . . when this also has fallen to ruin . . . . when . . . ."

She raised her eyes to the ceiling, and seemed to meditate. The tragic line which I had pre-

viously noticed around her lips was now still more clearly defined; it had spread over the whole face. It seemed as though some pitiless finger had traced it irrevocably, had branded forever this doomed creature.

She persistently remained silent.

"Susanna Ivánovna,"—I said, in order, by some means, to break that terrible silence,—"he will return, I assure you!"

Again Susanna looked at me.

"What do you say?"—she articulated, with evident effort.

"He will return, Susanna Ivánovna; Alexander will return!"

"He will return?"—she repeated.—"But even if he should return, I cannot forgive him for this humiliation, this distrust. . . ."

She clutched at her head.

"My God! My God! What am I saying? And why am I here? What does it mean? What . . . what did I come to ask about? . . . and about whom? Akh, I am going mad! . . ."

Her eyes grew fixed.

"You wished to ask me to write to Alexander,"—I hastened to prompt her.

She started.

"Yes, write . . . . write what you will. . . And here. . ." She hurriedly fumbled in her pocket, and drew forth a small note-book.—"I had begun to write this for him . . . before his

flight. . . . But, you see, he believed him . . . . he believed him!"

I understood that she meant Viktór. Susanna did not wish to mention him; she would not utter his hated name.

"But, pray, Susanna Ivánovna,"—I began,—"why do you assume that Alexander Davíditch had an interview . . . . with that man?"

"Why? Why? But he himself came to me and told me all about it, and boasted of it . . . and laughed, just as his father does! Here, here, take this,"—she went on, thrusting the note-book into my hand;—"read it, send it to him, burn it, do what you like, as you like. . . . But I cannot die thus, without any one knowing. . . But now my time is up. . . . I must go."

She rose from the window-sill. . . . I detained her.

"Where are you going, Susanna Ivánovna, for heaven's sake! Listen, what a blizzard! You are so thinly clad. . . . And your house is not near here. Allow me at least to send for a carriage, for a public cab. . . ."

"I don't want it; I want nothing,"—she said, obdurately repelling me, and taking her cloak and shawl.—"Don't detain me, for God's sake! If you do . . . I will not be responsible for the consequences! I feel an abyss, a dark abyss, beneath my feet. . . Don't come near me! Don't touch me!"—With feverish haste she put on her

cloak, and threw the shawl around her. . . . "Farewell. . . . Farewell. . . . Oh, my poor, poor race, the race of eternal wanderers, a curse lies on thee! But, you see, no one loved me; why should he? . . ." She suddenly ceased speaking. —"No, one man did love me,"—she said again, wringing her hands,—"but death is everywhere —inevitable death is everywhere! Now it is my turn. . . Don't follow me,"—she cried in a piercing voice.—"Don't come! Don't come!"

I stood rooted to the spot, and she rushed forth, and a moment later I heard the heavy street-door bang, and again the window-frames quivered under the shocks of the snow-storm.

I did not speedily recover myself. I had only just begun to live, at that time. I had experienced neither passion nor grief, and had rarely been a witness of the manner in which those powerful sentiments express themselves in others. . . . . But the genuineness of that grief, of that passion, impressed me strongly. Had it not been for the note-book in my hands, I might have thought that I had dreamed all this—so remarkable had the whole thing been, and so like a momentary thunder-storm had it passed off. I read that note-book until midnight. It consisted of several sheets of writing-paper, all scrawled over in a large, but irregular chirography, almost without erasures. Not a single line ran straight, and it seemed as though the tremulous quiver of the

hand which guided the pen could be felt in every one. The contents of the note-book were as follows (I have kept it until the present time):

XVII

MY STORY

I SHALL be twenty-eight years old this year. Here are my first recollections: I am living in the Government of Tambóff, in the house of a wealthy landed proprietor, Iván Matvyéevitch Koltovskóy, in his country-house, in a small room on the second story. With me lives my mother, a Jewess, the daughter of an artist, already deceased, who had been brought from abroad—a sickly woman with a remarkably beautiful face, as white as wax, and with such mournful eyes that, whenever she gazed long at me, I invariably felt, without even glancing at her, that sorrowful, sorrowful look, and began to weep, and ran to embrace her. Teachers come to me; I am taught music, and am called a young lady. I dine at the table of the house-master, together with my mother. Mr. Koltovskóy is a tall, stately man, with a majestic mien; he always smells of amber. I am deadly afraid of him, although he calls me Suzon, and allows me to kiss his thin, sinewy hand through his lace ruffles. With my mother he is exquisitely polite, but even with her he talks little: he will say two or three affectionate words to her, to which she immediately makes a hurried reply,—he will utter them, and then fall silent, and sit, gazing pompously around, and slowly toying with a pinch of Span-

ish snuff, in a round, gold snuff-box, with the monogram of the Empress Katherine.

My ninth year has remained forever memorable to me. . . . I then learned, through the maid-servants in the maids' room, that Iván Matvyéevitch Koltovskóy was my father, and almost on that very same day, my mother, at his command, married Mr. Ratsch, who served him as a sort of manager. I could not in the least understand how that was possible; I was perplexed, I came near falling ill, my head gave way, my mind was dazed. "Is it true, is it true, mamma,"—I asked her,—"that that *scented bugbear*" (that was what I called Iván Matvyéitch) "is my papa?" My mother was extremely frightened, and put her hand over my mouth. . . . "Never speak of that to any one, hearest thou, Susanna, hearest thou—not a word!" . . . she reiterated with a trembling voice, pressing my head closely to her breast. . . . And I really never did mention it. . . I understood my mother's command. . . . I understood that I must hold my peace, that my mother had implored my pardon!

My unhappiness began at once. Mr. Ratsch did not love my mother, and she did not love him. He had married her for the sake of money, and she had been obliged to submit. Mr. Koltovskóy probably thought that, in this way, everything had been arranged in the best possible manner—"*la position était régularisée.*" I remember, on the day before the wedding, my mother and I, clasped in each other's arms, wept nearly the whole morning, bitterly, bitterly, and in silence. It was no wonder that she held her peace. . . . What could she say to

me? But the fact that I did not question her proves merely that unhappy children acquire wisdom faster than the happy ones . . . . to their misfortune.

Mr. Koltovskóy continued to take an interest in my education, and even attached me more closely to his person. He did not converse with me . . . . but morning and evening, after flicking the snuff-dust from his lace shirt-frill with two fingers, with the same two fingers, as cold as ice, he tapped me on the cheek, and gave me some dark bonbons, which also had a scent of amber, and which I never ate. When I was twelve years old, I became his reader, "*sa petite lectrice.*" I read aloud to him the French works of the last century, the Memoirs of Saint-Simon, Mably, Raynal, Helvetius, Voltaire's Correspondence, the Encyclopedists, without understanding anything, of course, even when he, grinning and narrowing his eyes, ordered me: "*Relire ce dernier paragraphe, qui est bien remarquable!*" Iván Matvyéevitch was a thorough Frenchman. He had lived in Paris until the Revolution; he remembered Marie Antoinette; he had received an invitation to the Trianon from her; he had seen Mirabeau, too, who, according to his statement, wore very large buttons—"*exagéré en tout*" —and was, in general, a man of very bad style—"*en dépit de sa naissance.*" However, Iván Matvyéevitch rarely referred to that epoch; but twice or thrice in the course of the year he would declaim, addressing the one-eyed old *émigré* whom he supported, and whom he called, heaven knows why, "*M. le Commandeur,*"—he would declaim, with his leisurely, nasal voice, an impromptu, which he had once uttered at an evening party

of the Duchesse de Polignac. I remember only the first two lines. . . . (The point was a comparison between the Russians and the French.)

"*L'aigle se plait aux régions austères,*
Où le ramier ne saurait habiter" . . . .

"*Digne de M. de Saint Aulaire!*"—M. le Commandeur was wont to exclaim, on every such occasion.

Iván Matvyéevitch seemed youthful until the day of his death: his cheeks were pink, his teeth white, his eyebrows thick and motionless, his eyes pleasant and expressive, his bright, black eyes, regular agate; he was not in the least capricious, and treated every one, even the servants, very courteously. . . . But great heavens! how painful it was for me to be with him, with what joy did I leave him every time, what evil thoughts agitated me in his presence! Akh, I was not to blame for them! . . . I was not to blame for what they made of me. . . .

After Mr. Ratsch's marriage, a small detached house, not far from the seigniorial manor, was assigned to him. I lived there with my mother. It was not cheerful for me there. A son was soon born to her, that same Viktór, whom I have a right to consider and to call my brother. After his birth, my mother's health, which had been weak before that, was never restored. At that period, Mr. Ratsch did not consider it necessary to display that joviality to which he is now given: he had a constantly surly aspect, and tried to acquire the reputation of a man with executive ability. To me he was harsh and rough. I felt satisfaction when I left Iván Matvyéevitch; but I also gladly quitted our cottage. . . . My

unhappy youth! Eternally floating from one shore to the other, and never wishing to make a landing on either! Sometimes I would run across the yard, in winter, in my cold little frock, run to the manor-house to Iván Matvyéevitch to read, and would seem to rejoice. . . . But when I arrived, and beheld those vast, gloomy rooms, that gay-coloured, upholstered furniture, that amiable and soulless old man in his silken "*douillette,*" open on the breast, in a white lace frill and white neckerchief, with cuffs falling over his fingers, with a "*soupçon*" of powder (that was the way his valet expressed it) on his hair, which was brushed back, my breath would be stopped by that stifling scent of amber, and my heart would sink. Iván Matvyéevitch generally sat in a capacious arm-chair; on the wall, over his head, hung a picture, depicting a young woman, with a clear and bold expression of countenance, dressed in a rich Jewish costume, and all covered with precious stones and pearls. . . I often looked at that picture, but only later on did I learn that it was the portrait of my mother, painted by her father, to the order of Iván Matvyéevitch. She had changed since then! He had managed to break her and humiliate her! "And she loved him! She loved that old man!" —I thought to myself. And yet, when I recalled certain glances of my mother, certain reticences and involuntary movements. . . . "Yes, yes, she loved him!" I repeated, with horror. Akh, God grant that no one may experience such sensations!

I read to Iván Matvyéevitch every day, sometimes for three or four hours in succession. . . . It was injurious to me to read so much and so loud. Our doctor was ap-

prehensive for my chest, and even mentioned the matter one day to Iván Matvyéevitch. But the latter merely smiled (that is to say, he did not: he never smiled, but he puckered his lips to a point, and protruded them), and said to him: "*Vous ne savez pas ce qu'il y a de ressources dans cette jeunesse.*"—"But in former years, M. le Commandeur . . . . " the doctor ventured to remark. Again Iván Matvyéevitch smiled: "*Vous rêvez, mon cher,*"—he interrupted him:—"*le commandeur n'a plus de dents et il crache à chaque mot. J'aime les voix jeunes.*"

And I continued to read, although I coughed a great deal morning and night. . . .

Sometimes Iván Matvyéevitch made me play on the piano. But music had a somniferous effect on his nerves. His eyes immediately closed, his head gradually sank, and only from time to time did this become audible: "*C'est du Steibelt, n'est ce pas? Jouez moi du Steibelt!*" Iván Matvyéevitch regarded Steibelt as a great genius, who had managed to overcome in himself "*la grossière lourdeur des Allemandes,*" and had but one complaint to make against him: "*trop de fougue! trop d'imagination!*" . . . . But when Iván Matvyéevitch noticed that I had grown weary at the piano, he offered me "*du cachou de Bologne.*" Thus passed day after day.

And then one night—a night never to be forgotten!—a frightful calamity overtook me. My mother died almost suddenly. I had only just passed my fifteenth birthday. Oh, what a grief that was, in what a malignant whirlwind it swooped down upon me! How frightened I was at that first encounter with death! My poor

mother! Our relations had been strange: we had loved each other passionately . . . passionately and hopelessly: we had both, as it were, preserved and hidden from ourselves our common secret, we had maintained persistent silence about it, although we knew, knew everything which went on in the depths of our hearts! Even about her past, her early past, my mother had not talked to me, and she had never complained in words, although her whole being was one dumb complaint! We had avoided all conversation which was in the least degree serious. Akh! I had kept on hoping that the hour would come when she would, at last, speak out, and I would speak out, and we should find relief. . . . But daily cares, an irresolute and timid disposition, illness, the presence of Mr. Ratsch, and, chief of all, that eternal question: "What 's the use?" and that uncontrollable, uninterrupted flight of time, of life. . . . It all ended with a thunder-clap, and I was fated not to hear from my mother's lips not only those words which would have dispelled our secret, but even the ordinary words of farewell which precede death! All that remains in my memory is the exclamation of Mr. Ratsch: "Susanna Ivánovna, please come hither; your mother wishes to give you her blessing!" and then the pallid hand from beneath the heavy coverlet, the tortured breathing, the rolled-up eyes . . . Oh, enough, enough!

On the following day, and on the day of the funeral . . with what horror, with what indignation, with what painful curiosity did I gaze upon the face of my father . . . . yes, of my father. His letters had been found in her casket. It seemed to me that he had turned a little pale and had grown thin . . . . but no! No-

thing stirred in that petrified soul! Exactly as of yore, he summoned me to his study, after the lapse of a week; in exactly the same voice did he request me to read: "*Si vous voulez bien, les observations sur l'histoire de France, de Mably, à la page 74 . . . là, où nous avons été interrompus.*" And he had not even ordered my mother's portrait to be removed! It is true that, on dismissing me, he called me to him, and giving me his hand to kiss a second time, he said: "*Suzanne, la mort de votre mère vous a privée de votre appui naturel; mais vous pourrez toujours compter sur ma protection,*" but immediately gave me a slight push on the shoulder with the other hand, and with his customary screwing-up of the lips, he added: "*Allez, mon enfant.*" I would have liked to scream at him: "Why, of course, you are my father!" but I said nothing, and left the room.

Early on the following morning, I went to the cemetery. The month of May was then in its full beauty of flowers and foliage, and I sat for a long time on the newly-made grave. I did not weep, I did not grieve; only one thing kept whirling through my brain: "Dost thou hear, mamma? He wants to show me his protection!" And it seemed to me that my mother would not be pained by the smile which involuntarily came to my lips.

I sometimes ask myself: What was it that made me so persistently desire, seek after—not a confession . . . . to what end! but at least one warm, paternal word from Iván Matvyéevitch? Was not I aware what sort of a man he was, and how little he resembled what I had imagined in my reveries a *father* to be? . . . But I was alone, so entirely alone on the earth! And then, that

ever-importunate thought gave me no peace: "But she loved him? There was some reason for her loving him?"

Three years more passed. No change had taken place in our monotonous life, which was measured out and calculated beforehand. Viktór was growing up. I was nine years older than he, and would gladly have taken charge of him, but Mr. Ratsch was opposed to this. He provided for him a nurse, who was to keep strict watch over him, so that the child should not "get spoiled"; that is, I was not to be permitted to come near him. And Viktór himself was shy of me. One day, Mr. Ratsch came to my chamber in a perturbed, agitated, vicious mood. Already, on the preceding day, evil rumours concerning my stepfather had reached my ears: people asserted that he had been caught embezzling a considerable sum, and taking bribes from a merchant.

"You can help me,"—he began, drumming impatiently on the table with his fingers.—"Go, entreat Iván Matvyéevitch on my behalf."

"Entreat? On what ground?—what about?"

"Intercede for me. . . I 'm not a stranger to you, you know. I am accused. . . Well, in a word, I may be left without a morsel of bread, and you also."

"But how can I go to him? How can I trouble him?"

"The idea! You have a *right* to trouble him!"

"What right, Iván Demyánitch?"

"Come, none of your pretending. He cannot refuse *you*, for many reasons. Is it possible that you don't understand me?"

He stared me audaciously in the eye, and I felt that my cheeks were fairly burning. Hatred, scorn arose within me on the instant—surged in a flood, drowned me.

"Yes, I understand you, Iván Demyánitch,"—I answered him at last. My voice seemed unrecognisable to me myself: "And I will not go to Iván Matvyéevitch, and I will not entreat him. If we are to be deprived of bread, so be it!"

Mr. Ratsch started, ground his teeth, clenched his fists.

"Well, never you mind, Tzarévna Melikitrísa!"—he whispered hoarsely.—"I'll pay you off for this!"

That very day, Iván Matvyéevitch summoned him to him, menaced him with his cane, that same cane which he had once received in exchange from the Duc de La Rochefoucauld, and shouted: "You are a scoundrel and a self-seeker! I'll put you on the outside!" (Iván Matvyéevitch was hardly able to speak Russian, and despised our "coarse jargon," "*ce jargon vulgaire et rude.*" Some one once said, in his presence: "That is a self-evident fact." Iván Matvyéevitch flew into a rage, and thereafter frequently cited this phrase as an example of the absurdity and clumsiness of the Russian language. "What 's 'That is a self-evident fact'?" he was wont to inquire in *Russian*, emphasising every syllable. "And why not say simply: 'That is evident,' and why say: 'A self-evident fact'?")

Iván Matvyéevitch did not turn Mr. Ratsch out of doors, however; he did not even deprive him of his post. But my stepfather kept his word: he paid me off for *that*.

I began to observe a change in Iván Matvyéevitch. He began to grow melancholy and bored; his health gave way. His fresh, rosy face grew sallow and wrinkled; one of his front teeth dropped out. He ceased entirely

to go about, and put an end to the reception days, with refreshment, which he had instituted for the peasants, without the assistance of the clergy—"*sans le concours du clergé.*" On such days, Iván Matvyéevitch, with a rose in his buttonhole, had been wont to receive the peasants in the hall[1] or on the balcony, and, touching his lips to a small silver-clasped glass of vodka, he had been wont to make them a speech, in the following style: "You are as satisfied with my deeds as I am satisfied with your zeal: I am sincerely delighted at this. We are all *brethren;* birth itself makes us equals: I drink to your health!" He bowed to them, and the peasants made him a reverence to the girdle, and not to the ground, which was strictly prohibited. The entertainment continued, as before, but Iván Matvyéevitch no longer showed himself to his subjects. Sometimes he interrupted my reading with exclamations: "*La machine se détraque! Cela se gâte!*" His very eyes, those brilliant, stony eyes, grew dim and appeared to diminish in size: he fell into a doze more frequently than of yore, and sighed heavily in his slumbers.

The only thing which underwent no change was his treatment of me; there was merely a shade of chivalrous courtesy added. He rose from his arm-chair, although with difficulty, every time I entered the room, he escorted me to the door, supporting me with his hand under my elbow, and instead of Suzon, he began to call me, now, "*Ma chère demoiselle,*" again, "*Mon Antigone.*" M. le Commandeur had died, a couple of years after the death of my mother, and, apparently, his

[1] A large music-room, ball-room, winter play-room, general utility-room in Russian houses.—TRANSLATOR.

death was a far deeper shock to Iván Matvyéevitch. His contemporary had vanished: that is what disturbed him. And nevertheless, M. le Commandeur's sole service had consisted, of late, in his exclaiming: "*Bien joué, mal réussi!*" every time that Iván Matvyéevitch, when playing billiards with Mr. Ratsch, made a failure, or did not pocket his ball. Also, when Iván Matvyéevitch addressed to him at table a question, in the nature, for example, of the following: "*N'est ce pas, M. le Commandeur, c'est Montesquieu qui a dit cela dans ses Lettres Persanes?*" the latter, sometimes spilling a spoonful of soup on his cuff, replied, with profundity of thought: "*Ah, Monsieur de Montesquieu? Un grand écrivain, monsieur, un grand écrivain!*" Only, one day, when Iván Matvyéevitch said to him that "*les théophilantropes ont eu pourtant du bon!*"—the old man cried out, in an agitated voice: "*Monsieur de Kolontouskoi!*" (in the course of five-and-twenty years, he had never learned to pronounce his patron's name correctly) "*Monsieur de Kolontouskoi! Leur fondateur, l'instigateur de ce cette secte, ce La Reveillère Lepeaux, était un bonnet rouge!*"—"*Non, non,*" said Iván Matvyéevitch, grinning and taking a pinch of snuff:—"*des fleurs, des jeunes vierges, le culte de la Nature . . . . ils ont eu du bon, ils ont eu du bon!*" . . . . I always was surprised at the extent of Iván Matvyéevitch's knowledge, and at the uselessness of his knowledge, so far as he himself was concerned.

Iván Matvyéevitch was evidently in a decline, but he still made an effort to stand firm. One day, two or three weeks before his death, he had a violent fit of dizziness immediately after dinner. He reflected, said: "*C'est la fin,*" and, when he had recovered and rested, he wrote a

letter to Petersburg, to his sole heir, a brother, with whom he had had no intercourse for twenty years. On hearing of Iván Matvyéevitch's illness, one of his neighbours came to call, a German, a Roman Catholic, formerly a renowned physician, who was living quietly in his little hamlet. He very rarely came to Iván Matvyéevitch's, but the latter always received him with special attention, and, in general, had a great respect for him. The old man advised Iván Matvyéevitch to send for the priest, but Iván Matvyéevitch replied that "*Ces messieurs et moi, nous n'avons rien à nous dire,*" and requested him to change the subject; but after his neighbour had departed, he gave orders to his valet in advance not to admit any one henceforth. Then he ordered me to be called to him.

I was frightened when I saw him: blue spots had made their appearance under his eyes, his face had grown long and wooden, his jaw hung loosely.—"*Vous voilà grande, Suzon,*" he said, pronouncing the consonants with difficulty, but still making an effort to smile (I was then nineteen years of age).—"*Vous allez peut-être bientôt rester seule. Soyez toujours sage et vertueuse. C'est la dernière recommandation d'un . . . .*" He coughed . . . . "*d'un vieillard qui vous veut du bien. Je vous ai recommandé à mon frère et je ne doute pas qu'il ne respecte mes volontés. . . .*" He coughed again, and anxiously felt of his chest.—"*Du reste, j'espère encore pouvoir faire quelque chose pour vous . . . . dans mon testament.*"

This last phrase cut me to the heart like a knife. Akh, this was too . . . . too scornfully insulting! Iván Matvyéevitch, in all probability, attributed to another feeling—a feeling of grief or of gratitude—

that which was expressed on my face, and, as though desirous of comforting me, he patted my shoulder, at the same time affectionately pushing me off, as usual, and said:—"*Voyons, mon enfant, du courage! nous sommes tous mortels. Et puis, il n'y a pas encore de danger. Ce n'est cu'une précaution que j'ai cru prendre. . . . Allez!*"

As on that other occasion, when he had summoned me to him, after my mother's death, I again felt like crying out to him: "But I am your daughter! I am your daughter!" "But," I said to myself, "in those words, in that cry of the heart, he will probably hear only a desire to claim my rights, rights to the inheritance, to his money. . . . Oh, not on any account! I will say nothing to this man, who never once has mentioned my mother's name in my presence, in whose eyes I am of so little importance that he has never even taken the trouble to find out whether I am aware of my parentage! But perhaps he suspected that, and knew it, and did not wish to kick up a row (his favourite expression, and the only Russian phrase he employed), did not wish to deprive himself of his good reader with the youthful voice! No! no! Let him remain as guilty toward his daughter as he was toward her mother! Let him carry both those crimes into the grave with him! I swear it, I swear it; never shall he hear from my mouth that word, which ought to ring with a sweet and sacred sound in the ears of all men! I will not say to him: 'Father!' I will not forgive him on behalf of my mother and of myself! He does not need that forgiveness, or that appellation. . . . It cannot be, it cannot be, that he needs it! But there shall be no forgiveness for him—none, none!"

God knows whether I should have kept my oath, and whether my heart would not have relented—whether I might not have conquered my timidity, my shame, my pride . . . . but the selfsame thing happened in the case of Iván Matvyéevitch which had happened in my mother's. Death carried him off quite as unexpectedly; at night, also. The same Mr. Ratsch awakened me, and hastened with me to the manor-house, to Iván Matvyéevitch's bedroom. . . . But I did not find even those last movements which precede death, which had stamped themselves in ineffaceable outlines upon my memory at my mother's bedside. On the lace-trimmed pillows lay a thin, dark-hued puppet with a pointed nose and dishevelled grey brows. . . . I shrieked with affright, with loathing, flew out of the room, and, at the door, ran into bearded men in long peasant coats, with red, festival girdles, and I no longer remember how I got into the open air. . . .

They related afterward that when the valet ran into the room, in answer to a violent ringing of the bell, he found Iván Matvyéevitch not in the bed, but a couple of paces from it. He was sitting, writhing, on the floor, it was said, and repeated twice in succession: "Who could have expected this!" And those, they said, were his last words. But that I cannot believe. Why should he have spoken Russian[1] at such a moment, and in such terms!

For two whole weeks we awaited the arrival of the new

[1] The purely and characteristically Russian proverb here employed means literally: "Here, grandmother, is St. George's Day!"—which contains a historical reference to the original binding of the serfs to the soil. It may also be rendered: "This is the end!"—TRANSLATOR.

master Semyón Matvyéevitch Koltovskóy. He sent orders that nothing was to be touched, nothing changed, no one's position altered until his personal inspection. All the doors, all the furniture, chests, tables—everything—were locked and sealed. All the people grew gloomy, and were on their guard. I suddenly became one of the principal persons in the house. I had been called "the young lady" before this; but now that word assumed a somewhat different sense, was uttered with peculiar emphasis. A whispering arose: "The old master died suddenly," it said, "and they did not have time to summon the priest to him, and he had not been to confession for a very long time; but it does n't take long to write a will, you know."

Mr. Ratsch also considered it advisable to alter his mode of action. He did not pretend to be good-natured and affectionate,—he knew that he could not deceive me,—but churlish meekness was depicted on his countenance: as much as to say, "You see, I submit." All fawned on me, tried to win my favour . . . and I did not know what to do, how to act, and was only astonished that these people did not understand that they were insulting me. At last Semyón Matvyéevitch arrived.

Semyón Matvyéevitch was ten years younger than Iván Matvyéevitch, and had travelled all his life along an entirely different road. He had been in the Government service in Petersburg, he occupied an important post. . . . He had been married, and had early become a widower; he had one son. In face, Semyón Matvyéevitch resembled his elder brother, but in stature he was shorter and thicker; he had a round bald head, the same brilliant black eyes as Iván Matvyéevitch, except that

they were languishing, and thick, red lips. In contrast to his brother, whom, even after his death, he referred to as "the French philosopher," and sometimes simply as "the crank," Semyón Matvyéevitch almost always spoke Russian, loudly, volubly, and laughed incessantly, at which times he closed his eyes tightly and shook all over in an unpleasant way, as though he were shaking with ague. He set to work very sternly, entered into everything, demanded the fullest accounting from every one.

On the very first day of his arrival, he invited the priest, with his whole ecclesiastical staff, to come, and commanded him to celebrate a prayer-service with blessing of water, and sprinkle the water everywhere, in all the rooms in the house, even in the garrets, even in the cellars, in order, as he expressed it, "radically to expel the Voltairean and Jacobinian spirit." And during the first week several of Iván Matvyéevitch's favourites flew out of their places; one, even, was sent to a distance as a settler; others were subjected to bodily chastisement; and even the aged valet himself,—he was a Turk by birth, knew the French language, and had been given to Iván Matvyéevitch by the late Field-Marshal Kámensky,—that same valet received his freedom, it is true, but in company with it an order to take his departure within twenty-four hours, "in order that he might not be a temptation to others." Semyón Matvyéevitch proved to be a strict master; probably many regretted the deceased. "With the dear little father, with Iván Matvyéevitch," lamented one already completely decrepit old butler, "the sole anxiety we had was that clean linen should be provided, that the rooms should

smell well, and that the voices of the servants should not be audible in the anteroom.—God forbid that! Otherwise there 'd be the very devil to pay! The late master never hurt a fly in all his life. Well, now, calamity! There 's nothing left but to die!" With equal swiftness did my position undergo a change—that is to say, the position into which I had fallen for a few days, and against my will. . . . Among Iván Matvyéevitch's papers no will was found, not a single line, written to my advantage. Every one suddenly fled from me. . . . I am not speaking of Mr. Ratsch, but all the rest were vexed with me, and tried to show me their vexation: just as though I had deceived them. One Sunday, after the Liturgy, which he always listened to inside the sanctuary,[1] Semyón Matvyéevitch summoned me to him. Until that day, I had seen him, caught glimpses of him, and he, apparently, had not noticed me. He received me in his study, standing by the window. He wore an undress-uniform coat, with the stars of two Orders. I halted near the door; my heart was beating violently with terror and another feeling, undefined as yet, but already oppressive.—"I wished to see you, young girl," —began Semyón Matvyéevitch, looking first at my feet, and then suddenly at my face,—that look fairly dealt me a blow:—"I wished to see you, in order to announce to you my decision, and my indubitable inclination to be of service to you." He raised his voice.—"Of course, you have no rights whatsoever, but as . . . . my brother's reader, you may always count upon my . . . upon

[1] Men are allowed, at the discretion of the clergy, to enter the sanctuary by a side door, and remain during the service. Women cannot go behind the ikonostásis (image-screen--chancel-rails), unless it be nuns, in their convent church.—Translator.

my consideration. I am, ... of course, convinced of your good sense, and of your principles. Mr. Ratsch, your stepfather, has already received from me the requisite instructions. I must say, in addition, that your fortunate personal appearance serves me as a guarantee of your noble sentiments." Semyón Matvyéevitch suddenly burst into a shrill laugh, and I . . . . I did not take offence, but I felt sorry for myself . . . and on the instant realised that I was an orphan, bereft of both father and mother. Semyón Matvyéevitch advanced to the table with short, firm steps, took from a drawer a packet of bank-notes, and thrusting it into my hand, added:—"Here is a small sum from me, by way of pin-money. I shall not forget you hereafter, either, my dear, and now, farewell, and be a sensible girl."

I took the packet mechanically—I would have taken anything he might have given me—and returning to my own chamber, I wept for a long time, as I sat on my bed. I did not notice that I had dropped the packet on the floor. Mr. Ratsch found it, and picked it up, and after asking me what I intended to do with it, kept it himself.

His lot had then undergone a significant change. After several interviews with Semyón Matvyéevitch, he became a great favourite with him, and soon received the post of manager-in-chief. From that time forth, that joviality, that everlasting guffaw, made its appearance in him: at first, he wished thereby to curry favour with his patron . . . . later on, it became a habit. From that time forth, he became a Russian patriot. Semyón Matvyéevitch was wedded to everything national; he called himself a real Russian, jeered at foreign clothing, which he wore, nevertheless; he banished to a distant

village the cook, to whom Iván Matvyéevitch had paid big wages,—banished him because he did not know how to prepare salt-cucumber soup with the necks of geese. From his post inside the sanctuary in church, Semyón Matvyéevitch joined his voice to the chanter's, and when the village maidens assembled for their choral dances, and to sing their ballads, he sang with them and stamped with them, and pinched their cheeks. . . . But he speedily went off to Petersburg, and left my stepfather practically the full master of the estate.

Bitter days began for me. . . . My sole consolation was music, and I devoted myself to it with all my soul. Luckily, Mr. Ratsch was extremely busy, but on every convenient opportunity, he made me feel his enmity; in accordance with his promise, he "paid me off" for my refusal. He harassed me; he made me copy his long and lying reports to Semyón Matvyéevitch, and correct his orthographical errors therein; I was forced to obey him unquestioningly, and obey him I did. He declared that he would tame me, that he would make me as pliable as silk. "Why have you such rebellious eyes?" he sometimes shouted at me at dinner, as he guzzled beer and thumped the table with his palm: "Perhaps you are thinking: 'I'm as dumb as a sheep, so I'm all right. . . .' No! You will be pleased to look at me like a sheep also!"

My position became revolting, unendurable . . . my heart hardened. Something dangerous began to rise up within me more and more frequently; I spent the nights without sleep and without a light, thinking, thinking all the while, and a frightful resolve ripened in the outward darkness, the inward gloom. The arrival

of Semyón Matvyéevitch imparted another turn to my thoughts.

No one was expecting him: the autumn had long since set in. It appeared that he had retired from the service, on account of an unpleasantness: he had hoped to obtain the ribbon of St. Alexander Névsky—and he had received a snuff-box. Dissatisfied with the Government, which did not value his talent, with the society of Petersburg, which showed him small sympathy and did not share his wrath, he decided to settle down in the country, to devote himself to the management of his estate. He came alone. His son, Mikhaíl Semyónitch, arrived later on, for the holidays, about New Year's Day. My stepfather spent nearly all his time in Semyón Matvyéevitch's study: he was a greater favourite than ever. He left me in peace: he was in no mood to trouble himself about me then. . . .

Semyón Matvyéevitch had taken it into his head to set up a paper-mill. Mr. Ratsch knew nothing whatever about manufacturing affairs, and Semyón Matvyéevitch was aware that he knew nothing; but, on the other hand, my stepfather was "executive" (a favourite word at that time), "an Araktchéeff!"[1] That was precisely what Semyón Matvyéevitch called him: "my Araktchéeff!" "That 's enough for me," declared Semyón Matvyéevitch, "in conjunction with zeal; I 'll do the guiding myself." Nevertheless, in the midst of the innumerable cares connected with the mill, the estate, the

[1] A disinterested but harsh and reactionary administrator and favourite, in the reign of Alexander I, whose friendship he won, originally, through his devotion to the memory of the Emperor Paul I (Alexander's father), the instrument of whose tyranny he had been.—TRANSLATOR.

establishment of an office, and office routine, of new conditions and functions, Semyón Matvyéevitch managed to take notice of me. One evening I was summoned to the drawing-room, and made to play the piano: Semyón Matvyéevitch was still less fond of music than his dead brother had been, but he approved of me, and thanked me, and on the following day I was invited to the dinner-table. After dinner, Semyón Matvyéevitch chatted with me for quite a long time, interrogated me, sometimes laughed at my answers, although, as I recall them, there was nothing amusing about them, and stared so strangely at me . . . . I felt uncomfortable. I did not like his eyes; I did not like their frank expression, their brilliant gaze. . . . It always seemed to me as though that very frankness concealed something evil, that beneath that brilliant gleam his soul was dark down below. "You shall not be my reader," Semyón Matvyéevitch announced to me, at last, pluming himself and sprucing himself up, in a fastidious sort of way: "I'm not blind yet, thank God, and I can read for myself; but my coffee tastes more delicious from your hands, and it will give me pleasure to listen to your piano-playing." From that day forth, I went regularly to dine at the manor-house, and remained in the drawing-room until the evening, sometimes. I, also, like my stepfather, had been taken into favour; it was no joy to me. I must confess that Semyón Matvyéevitch did show me some respect; but I felt that there was something about the man which repelled, which frightened me. And that "something" was expressed not in words, but in his eyes, in those evil eyes, and in his laugh. He never talked with me about my father, about his brother, and it seemed to me that

he avoided discussing him, not because he did not wish to arouse in me ambitious thoughts, or claims, but for another reason, which I was not able to enter into at the time, but which made me wonder and blush. . . . His son, Mikhaíl Semyónitch, arrived for the Christmas holidays.

Akh! I feel that I cannot continue as I have begun; these memories are too painful. Especially at this time is it impossible for me to narrate quietly. . . . And why should I dissimulate? I fell in love with Mikhaíl, and he fell in love with me.

How this came about, I will not relate either. I know that from the very first evening, when he entered the drawing-room (I was sitting at the piano, and playing a sonata by Weber), when he entered, handsome and stately, in a velvet fur-lined coat of peasant fashion and felt boots, just as he was, straight from the cold air, and, shaking his frost-rimed sable cap, before he greeted his father, darted a swift glance at me and was amazed,—I know that, from that evening, I could not forget him, could not forget his kind, young face. He began to speak . . . . and his voice fairly adhered to my heart. . . . It was a manly and gentle voice, and such an honest, honest soul spoke in its every sound! Semyón Matvyéevitch rejoiced at his son's arrival, and embraced him, but immediately inquired:—"For a fortnight? hey? On leave? Hey?"—and sent me away. I sat for a long time at my window, and stared at the lights which flitted through the rooms of the manor-house. I watched them; I listened to the new, unfamiliar voice; I was interested in that lively turmoil, and something new, strange, and withal bright, darted through my soul. . . .

On the following day, before dinner, I had my first conversation with him. He ran in to see my stepfather on an errand for Semyón Matvyéevitch, and found me in our little drawing-room. I was on the point of retiring; he detained me. He was very vivacious and easy in all his movements and in his speech; he had not a trace of arrogance or insolence, of the scornful tone of the capital, nor of the military man, nor of the guardsman. . . . On the contrary, there was something caressing, almost shamefaced, about his very ease of manner, as though he were begging us to pardon him. The eyes of some people never laugh, even at moments of laughter; *his* lips almost never changed their fine mould, but his eyes smiled almost uninterruptedly. So we chatted about an hour . . . . what it was about, I do not remember; all I do remember is, that I looked him in the eye the whole time, and I felt so much at my ease with him! In the evening I played the piano. He was very fond of music; he sat in an arm-chair, and, resting his curly head on his hand, listened attentively. Not once did he praise me, but I understood that my playing pleased him, and I played with passion. Semyón Matvyéevitch, who was sitting by the side of his son, and looking over plans, suddenly frowned.—"Come, madam,"—said he, pluming himself and buttoning up his coat, as usual:—"that will do; what do you mean by rattling away there, like a canary-bird? It 's enough to give one a headache. I don't believe you are exerting yourself in that way for old fellows like myself"—he added in an undertone, and again ordered me to begone.

Michel followed me with his eyes to the door, and rose from his chair.—"Whither away? whither away?"—

shouted Semyón Matvyéevitch, and suddenly burst out laughing, and then said something more. . . I could not catch his words; but Mr. Ratsch, who was present also, in a corner of the drawing-room (he was always "present," and on this occasion he had brought the plans), laughed obsequiously, and his laughter reached my ears. . . . The same thing, or almost the same thing, happened again on the following evening. . . . Semyón Matvyéevitch suddenly cooled off toward me, and laid me under a ban.

Four days later, I met Michel in the corridor which separated the manor-house into two parts. He took my hand, and led me into a room which adjoined the dining-room, and was called the portrait-room. I followed him, not without agitation, but with complete confidence. I think I would have gone to the end of the world with him then, although I did not, as yet, suspect what he had become to me. Akh, I had grown attached to him with all the passion, with all the despair of a young being who not only has no one to love, but who feels herself to be an unbidden and superfluous guest among strangers, among persons hostilely disposed toward her! . . .

Michel told me. . . And, strange to say! I gazed boldly and straight at him,—while he did not look at me, and flushed slightly,—he told me that he understood my position, and sympathised with me, and begged me to forgive his father. . . . "As for myself,"—he added,—"I entreat you always to trust me, and you must know that to me you are a sister, yes, a sister."—Here he pressed my hand warmly. I grew confused, and dropped my eyes in my turn; I seemed to have been expecting something else, some other word. Nevertheless, I

began to thank him.—"No, please,"—he interrupted me,—"do not speak like that. . . . But remember: it is the duty of brothers to defend their sisters, and if you should stand in need of defence,—against any one whomsoever,—rely on me. I have not been here long,—but I already understand a great deal . . . . and, among other things, I have come to understand your stepfather."—Again he pressed my hand, and went away.

I learned, later on, that Michel had felt an aversion for Mr. Ratsch from their very first meeting. Mr. Ratsch had tried to win his good-will; but when he became convinced that his efforts were unavailing, he immediately took up a hostile attitude toward him, and not only did not conceal this from Semyón Matvyéevitch, but, on the contrary, tried to make a display of it, at the same time expressing regret that he had no luck with the young heir. Mr. Ratsch had made a thorough study of Semyón Matvyéevitch's character: his calculation proved to be correct. "That man's devotion to me is above suspicion, because when I am gone, he is ruined; my heir cannot endure him" . . . . this idea took firm root in the old man's mind. It is said that all people who hold power are readily caught by this bait, as they grow old—the bait of exclusive, personal devotion. . . .

Not without cause had Semyón Matvyéevitch called Mr. Ratsch "his Araktchéeff". . . . He might have given him another name. "*Thou* never contradictest me," he was accustomed to say to him. He had begun to address him as "thou" almost from the very day of his arrival, and my stepfather gazed fondly at Semyón Matvyéevitch's lips, lolled his head on one side, like a

helpless orphan, and laughed good-naturedly, as much as to say: "Here 's the whole of me; I 'm wholly yours" .... Akh! I feel my hand tremble, and my heart fairly thump against the edge of the table on which I am writing at this moment. . . . It is terrible to me to recall those days, and my blood begins to boil. . . . But I will tell all, to the very end .... to the very end.

Mr. Ratsch's manner toward me assumed a new tinge during the period of my brief exaltation to favour. He began to treat me with obsequiousness, to be respectfully familiar with me, exactly as though I had acquired wisdom and had become more intimate with him.—"You 've stopped making wry faces,"—he said to me one day, on his return from the manor-house to our wing.—"I approve! All those virtues, those sensibilities, those various airs and graces, in one word, are no business of ours, young lady, no business of paupers!"—But when I fell out of favour, and Michel no longer considered it necessary to hide either his scorn for him or his sympathy for me, Mr. Ratsch suddenly redoubled his harshness; he kept watching me constantly, as though I were capable of any sort of crime, and ought to have a tight hand kept over me.—"You just look out,"—he shouted, precipitating himself, without asking permission, into my room, in muddy boots, and with his cap on his head.—"I won't stand anything of the sort, you know! Don't you put on any airs with me! You can't impose on me, and I 'll humble your pride!"—And then, one morning, he announced to me that Semyón Matvyéevitch had issued an order that henceforth I was not to present myself at the dinner-table without a special invitation. . . .

I know not how all this would have turned out, had not an event occurred which finally decided my fate. . . . Michel was passionately fond of horses. He took it into his head to break in a young trotter. The horse ran away, began to kick, and flung him out of the sledge. . . . He was brought home unconscious, with a dislocated arm, and his chest crushed. The old man was thoroughly frightened, and summoned the best doctors from the town. They helped Michel, but he was obliged to lie still for a month. He did not play cards; the doctors had forbidden him to talk; it was awkward to read, holding the book in one hand only. It ended in Semyón Matvyéevitch himself sending me to his son, in the capacity of reader, in memory of the olden days. Then began hours never to be forgotten! I went to Michel immediately after dinner, and sat at a small round table, by the half-veiled window. He lay in a small room off the drawing-room, against the rear wall, on a broad leather divan, in the "Empire" style, with a gilded bas-relief on the high, straight back; this bas-relief depicted a wedding procession of the ancients. Michel's pale, half-recumbent head immediately turned on the pillow, with the face toward me; he smiled with the whole of his bright face, tossed back his soft, damp hair, and said to me in a soft voice: "Good morning, my kind, my dear one!" I took my book—Walter Scott's romances were then at the height of their fame—and the reading of "Ivanhoe" has remained especially memorable to me. . . . How my voice involuntarily rang out and trembled, when I reproduced Rebecca's speeches! For Jewish blood flowed in my veins also, and did not my fate resemble her fate,—was not I nursing a beloved sick man, even as she did? Every

time that I tore my eyes from the pages of the book and raised them to him, I met his eyes, with that same brilliant, quiet smile of the whole face. We talked very little; the door leading into the drawing-room was always open, and some one was always sitting there; but when silence reigned there, I stopped reading, I myself know not why, and dropped the book on my lap, and gazed immovably at Michel, and he gazed at me, and we were both happy, and somehow joyous, and ashamed, and at such times we told each other everything, everything, without a movement, and without words. Akh! Our hearts drew together, they advanced to meet each other, as subterranean rivulets flow together, unseen, unheard . . . . and inseparably.

"Do you know how to play chess or draughts?"—he asked me one day.

"I know how to play chess a little,"—I replied.

"Well, that 's capital. Order the board to be brought, and move up the table."

I seated myself beside the divan, but my heart fairly died within me, and I dared not look at Michel. . . . But from the window, clear across the room, how freely I had gazed at him!

I began to set out the chessmen. . . . My fingers trembled.

"I did n't do it . . . . for the sake of playing with you . . . " . . . said Michel, in a low tone, as he, also, set out the pieces,—"but in order that you might be nearer to me."

I made no reply, and without asking who should play first, I moved a pawn. . . . Michel did not respond to my play. . . . I glanced at him. With his head

thrust slightly forward, all pale, with imploring eyes, he directed my attention to my hand.

Whether I understood him . . . . I do not remember, but something instantaneously, like a whirlwind, circled in my brain. . . . In confusion, hardly breathing, I grasped the queen, and moved her somewhere or other, clear across the board. Michel swiftly bent over, and capturing my fingers with his lips, and pressing them to the board, began to kiss them silently and eagerly. . . . I could not, I would not withdraw them; with the other hand, I covered my face, and tears, as I now recall the circumstances, cold but blissful . . . oh, what blissful tears! . . . . dropped one by one on the table. Akh, I knew, with all my heart, I felt then in whose power my hand was! I knew that he who held it was no boy, carried away by a momentary impulse, no Don Juan, no military Lovelace, but the noblest, the best of men . . . and he loved me!

"Oh, my Susanna!"—I heard Michel's whisper:—"I will never cause you to shed any other sort of tears. . . ."

He was mistaken. . . . He did.

But why should I linger over these memories . . . especially, especially now!

Michel and I vowed that we would belong to each other. He knew that Semyón Matvyéevitch would never allow him to marry me, and he did not hide this fact from me. I myself had no doubt on that point, and I rejoiced, not that Michel did not behave craftily: he *could not* behave craftily:—but because he did not attempt to deceive himself. I myself demanded nothing, and would have followed him whensoever and whither-

soever he would.—"Thou shalt be my wife,"—he repeated to me,—"I am not Ivanhoe; I know that happiness does not lie with Lady Rowena."—Michel soon recovered. I could no longer go to him; but everything was already settled between us. I surrendered myself wholly to the future; I beheld nothing around me; I seemed to be floating down a very beautiful, level but rushing river, enveloped in a mist. And we were watched, a guard was set on us. Now and then I noticed my stepfather's malicious eyes, heard his loathsome horse-laugh. . . . But that laugh and the eyes also seemed to start out from the mist, for a single instant. . . . I shuddered, but immediately forgot, and again surrendered myself to that swift, beautiful river. . . .

On the eve of Michel's departure, which had been agreed upon between us (he was to return secretly from the road, and carry me away), I received from him, through his confidential valet, a note, in which he appointed a meeting with me for half-past nine in the evening, in the summer billiard-room,—a large, low-ceiled room, built on to the main body of the house on the garden side. He wrote me that he wished to have a final talk with me, and definitively come to an understanding. I had already met Michel twice in the billiard-room. . . . I had a key to the outer door. As soon as the clock struck half-past nine, I threw on a warm, short jacket and made my way safely, over the crackling snow, to the billiard-room. The moon, shrouded in vapour, stood like a dull spot directly above the roof-tree, and the wind was whistling shrilly round the corner of the wall. A shiver ran over me, but I inserted the key in the lock, notwithstanding. I entered the room, shut the

door behind me, turned round. . . . A dark figure separated itself from one of the partition-walls, advanced a couple of steps, halted. . . .

"Michel,"—I whispered.

"Michel, in accordance with my orders, is under lock and key, but it is I!"—replied a voice which fairly made my heart stop beating. . . .

Before me stood Semyón Matvyéevitch!

I tried to flee, but he seized me by the arm.

"Whither away? you good-for-nothing hussy!"—he hissed.—"If you know enough to keep trysts with young fools, just know enough to take the consequences!"

I turned deadly pale with terror, but still struggled to reach the door. . . . In vain! Semyón Matvyéevitch's fingers dug into me like iron hooks.

"Let me go, let me go!"—I implored, at last.

"You shall not stir from this spot, I tell you!"

Semyón Matvyéevitch made me sit down. In the semi-darkness, I could not scrutinise his face, for I had turned away from him; but I heard him breathing heavily, and gnashing his teeth. It was neither alarm nor despair that I felt, but a sort of irrational surprise. . . . A captured bird must sink down in just that way, in the claws of the hawk . . . . and the hand of Semyón Matvyéevitch, who still kept a firm hold of me, clutched me like a paw. . . .

"Aha!"—he repeated:—"aha! Just see there now . . . . to what . . . Come, stand up!"

I tried to rise, but he shook me with such violence that I almost screamed aloud with pain, and words of abuse, insults, threats, rained down in a torrent. . . .

"Michel, Michel, where art thou? Save me,"—I moaned.

Semyón Matvyéevitch shook me again. . . This time I did not restrain myself. . . . I shrieked.

This, evidently, had some effect on him. He quieted down a little, released my arm, but remained where he was, a couple of paces from me, between me and the door.

Several minutes passed. . . . I did not stir; he continued to breathe heavily as before.

"Sit still,"—he began, at last,—"and answer me. Prove to me that your morals are not yet thoroughly depraved, and that you are in a condition to listen to the voice of reason. I can pardon impulse; but rooted obstinacy—never! My son . . . . " Here he took breath.—"Mikhaílo Semyónitch promised to marry you? Is n't that true? Answer! Did he promise? Hey?"

Of course, I did not answer.

Semyón Matvyéevitch came near flaring up again.

"I accept your silence as a token of assent,"—he went on, after waiting a little.—"And so you thought you were going to be my daughter-in-law? Very fine! But, not to mention the fact that you are not a fourteen-year-old child, and ought to know that all young boobies are lavish of the most stupid promises, if only they may attain their ends,—not to mention that . . . is it possible that you could hope that I, I, a hereditary noble, Semyón Matvyéevitch Koltovskóy, would ever give my consent to such a marriage? Or did you intend to dispense with the parental blessing? . . . . You meant to elope, get married secretly, and then return, act a comedy, throw yourselves at my feet, in the hope that the

old man would be touched. . . . Come, answer, damn you!"

I merely bowed my head. He might kill me, but make me speak . . . . that was not in his power.

He strode back and forth for a while.

"Here now, listen to me,"—he began in a calmer voice.—"You are not to imagine . . . I see that I must talk to you in a different way. Listen: I understand your position. You are frightened, distracted. . . . Recover yourself. At this moment, I must seem to you a monster—a tyrant. But do you enter into my position also: how could I help feeling indignant, saying unnecessary things? And nevertheless, I have already proved to you that I am not a monster, that I have a heart. Remember how I treated you after my arrival in the country, and afterward, until . . . . until quite recently . . . . until Mikhaíl Semyónitch's illness. I do not wish to boast of my good deeds, but it seems to me gratitude alone should have withheld you from the slippery path on which you have decided to tread! . . ."

Again Semyón Matvyéevitch stalked to and fro, and, coming to a halt, he lightly patted my arm, that same arm which was still aching from his violence, and on which, for a long time afterward, I bore blue marks. . . .

"The fact is . . . ." he began again—"we are hot-headed, hot-headed! We will not give ourselves the trouble to think, we will not consider wherein our profit lies, and where we should seek it. You ask me: Where is that profit? You need not go far. . . It is, perhaps, right under your hand. . . . Why, take myself, for instance. As a parent, as head of the house, I ought, of course, to be exacting. . . . That is my duty. But I am a man, at the same time, and you know it. Indis-

putably: I am a practical man, and, of course, I cannot allow any nonsense; utterly incompatible hopes must, of course, be banished from the mind, because, what's the sense in them? I am not talking now of the immorality of the deed itself. . . . All that you will, assuredly, understand yourself, when you recover your senses. But I will say, without boasting: I would not limit myself to what I have already done for you; I have always been ready—and I am still ready—to establish and consolidate your welfare, to provide for you in the fullest manner, because I know your value, I do justice to your talents, to your mind, and, in short . . . ." (Here Semyón Matvyéevitch leaned slightly toward me) . . . . "You have such eyes that I must confess . . . here I am, an old man, but to behold them with perfect indifference . . . I understand . . . . is difficult, is very difficult."

These words sent a chill over me. I hardly believed my ears. At the first moment it had seemed to me that Semyón Matvyéevitch wanted to purchase my renunciation of Michel, to buy me off. . . . But those words! My eyes had begun to grow used to the darkness, and I could distinguish Semyón Matvyéevitch's face. It was leering, that aged face, and he himself kept on walking about, in short strides, shifting from foot to foot in front of me. . . .

"Well, what do you say to it?"—he asked, at last,—"does my proposal please you?"

"Your proposal?"—I repeated involuntarily . . . "I have positively understood nothing."

Semyón Matvyéevitch laughed . . . . actually laughed, with his shrill, repulsive laughter.

"Of course!"—he exclaimed:—"all of you, you

young wenches,"—he corrected himself:—"girls . . . . girls . . . . all of you dream of but one thing: you must always have young men! Youth is a good thing! But are young men the only ones who know how to love? . . . An old man's heart is sometimes more ardent, and if the old man falls in love with any one,—his love is as firm as a stone wall! It is eternal! It 's quite a different thing from those beardless dolts, whose heads are merely filled with wind! Yes, yes; old men must not be despised! They can do a great deal! Only, one must know how to deal with them! Yes . . . yes! And the old men know how to caress, too, he-he-he! . . . ." Again Semyón Matvyéevitch burst into a laugh.—"Here now, permit me . . . your hand . . . on trial . . . . only that . . . . by way of trial. . . ."

I sprang from my chair, and struck him in the breast with all my might. He staggered back; he emitted some sort of quavering, frightened sound; he almost fell. The human language contains no words wherewith to express the degree to which he seemed to me disgusting and insignificantly base. Every semblance of fear left me.

"Go away, you despicable old man,"—burst from my breast,—"go away, Mr. Koltovskóy, hereditary nobleman! Your blood, the blood of the Koltovskóys, flows in my veins also, and I curse the day and the hour when it began to flow in my veins!"

"What? . . . . What 's that thou art saying? . . . What?"—stammered Semyón Matvyéevitch, panting.—"Dost thou dare . . . at this moment, when I have found thee . . . . when thou wert going to Míshka . . . . hey? hey? hey?"

But I could no longer restrain myself. . . . Something ruthless, desperate, awoke within me.

"And you, you, the brother . . . . the brother of your brother, you have dared, you have presumed. . . . For whom did you take me? And can it be possible that you are so blind that you did not, long ago, observe the loathing with which you inspire me? . . . . You have dared to use the word 'proposal'! . . . Let me go at once, this very instant!"

I went toward the door.

"Ah, so that's it! that's how the land lies! Now she has had her say!"—squeaked Semyón Matvyéevitch, in a delirium of rage, but evidently unable to make up his mind to approach me. . . . "Just wait a bit! Mr. Ratsch, Iván Demyánitch! please come here!"

The door of the billiard-room, opposite to the one which I had entered, was thrown wide open, and my stepfather made his appearance, a lighted candelabra in each hand. Illumined from both sides by the candles, his round, red face beamed with the triumph of satisfied revenge, of servile joy in his successful service. . . . Oh, those disgusting, white eyes! when shall I cease to behold them!

"Be so good as to take charge of this girl immediately,"—cried Semyón Matvyéevitch, addressing my stepfather, and pointing imperiously at me with his trembling hand.—"Be so good as to take her home, and place her under lock and key . . . . so that she . . . . cannot move a finger,—so that not even a fly can get to her! Until I give orders to the contrary! Nail up the window, if necessary! Thou shalt answer to me for her with thy head!"

Mr. Ratsch set the candelabra on the billiard-table, made a girdle-reverence to Semyón Matvyéevitch, and swaying slightly and smiling with malicious delight, walked toward me. That must be the way in which a cat approaches a mouse which has no way of escape. All my hardihood instantly deserted me. I knew that that man was capable of . . . . beating me. I trembled; yes; oh, disgrace! oh, shame! I trembled.

"Well, madam,"—said Mr. Ratsch:—"be so good, ma'am, as to come along, ma'am."

Without haste, he grasped my arm, above the elbow. . . . He understood that I would not resist. I myself moved forward, toward the door; at that moment, I was thinking of but one thing: to rid myself, as speedily as possible, of the presence of Semyón Matvyéevitch.

But the horrible old man sprang after us, and Ratsch stopped me, and turned me round to face his patron.

"Ah!"—screamed the latter, and shook his fist:—"ah! I am the brother . . . of my brother! The ties of blood? hey? And can one marry her cousin?[1] Can she? hey? . . . Take her away!"—he said to my step-father.—"And remember: keep a sharp watch! For the slightest communication with her,—death is too good a punishment. . . . Take her away!"

Mr. Ratsch conducted me to my room. As we passed through the yard he said nothing to me, but merely kept laughing to himself, without making a sound. He fastened the shutters, the doors, and then, as he was taking his departure for good, he made me a reverence to the girdle, as he had to Semyón Matvyéevitch, gave a snort-

[1] This is impossible in the Holy Catholic Church of the East.—TRANSLATOR.

ing guffaw, then burst into a roar of heavy, ecstatic laughter. "Good night to the Tzarévna Melikitrísa,"—he groaned in a stifling voice:—"she has not caught the Tzarévitch Mitrofán![1] What a pity! It was quite a bright idea in its way! Learn a lesson for the future: don't carry on correspondences! Ho-ho-ho! But how splendidly everything worked!"—he left the room, then suddenly thrust his head in at the door. "Well? I have n't *forgotten you*, have I? Hey? Have I kept my word? Ho-ho!" The key rattled in the lock. I heaved a sigh of relief. I had been afraid that he might tie my hands . . . . but they were my own,—they were free! I instantly tore a silk cord from my night-wrapper, made a noose, placed it on my neck, but immediately flung aside the cord. "I will not gratify you!" I said aloud. "And, as a matter of fact, what madness! Can I dispose of my life without Michel's knowledge,—my life, which I have given to him? No, my villain! No! You have n't won the game yet! He will save me, he will wrest me from this hell, he . . . . my Michel!"

But at this point I remembered that he was imprisoned, just as I was—and I flung myself face down on my bed, and sobbed . . . . and sobbed. . . . And the thought that my tormentor was possibly standing outside the door, and listening, and triumphing, was the only thing which made me swallow my tears. . . .

I am weary. I have been writing ever since morning, and now it is evening; if I once tear myself from this sheet of paper, I shall not be able to take up my pen again. . . . Let me get to the end quickly, as quickly

[1] Mitrofán is the name usually applied to a stupid young man. Hence, here, it means the Booby Prince.—Translator.

as possible! And moreover, it is beyond my strength to pause over the horrors which followed that dreadful day!

Twenty-four hours later, I was transported in a covered sledge to an isolated cottage belonging to a house-serf; surrounded by peasant guards, I was kept locked up for six weeks! I was not alone for a single minute. . . . I afterward learned that my stepfather had set spies on me and on Michel from the very moment of the latter's arrival, and that he had bribed the servant who brought me the note from Michel; I also learned that a frightful, a shocking scene had taken place between him and his father, on the following morning. . . . His father had cursed him. Michel, on his side, had sworn that he would never again set foot in his father's house, and had gone off to Petersburg. But the blow dealt me by my stepfather rebounded on himself. Semyón Matvyéevitch announced to him that it was impossible for him to remain any longer in the country, or to manage the estate: evidently, clumsy zeal cannot be pardoned, and some one must be punished for the *scandal* which had occurred. However, Semyón Matvyéevitch lavishly rewarded Mr. Ratsch: he gave him the means wherewith to remove to Moscow, and settle there. Before our departure for Moscow, I was taken back to the wing, but, as before, I was kept under the strictest surveillance. The loss of the "warm" place, of which he had been deprived, "thanks to me," had still further augmented my stepfather's wrath against me.

"And whom did you think to surprise?"—he was wont to say, almost snorting with rage:—"really! The old man, of course, waxed angry, was over-hasty, and got into a scrape; now, of course, his self-love has suf-

fered; it is impossible to repair the mischief now. You might have waited a day or two, and everything would have gone on as though it were oiled; you would n't be sitting now on a diet of dry food, and I would have remained as I was! That 's exactly the trouble: women's hair is long, but their wits are short! Well, it 's all right; I 'll get my due, and that precious pet" (he referred to Michel) "will not forget me."

Of course, I was compelled to bear all these insults in silence. And I never beheld Semyón Matvyéevitch again,—not even once. His parting from his son had shaken him also. Whether he felt repentance, or,—which is much more probable,—whether he wished forever to chain me to my home, to my family—to my family!—at all events, he assigned me a pension, which was to be paid into the hands of my stepfather, and doled out to me, until I married. . . . This humiliating alms, this pension, I am receiving up to the present day . . . . that is to say, Mr. Ratsch receives it for me. . . .

We removed to Moscow. I swear by the memory of my poor mother that I would not have remained two days, two hours, with my stepfather, after I got to town. . . . I would have gone away, no matter where . . . . to the police-station; I would have thrown myself at the feet of the Governor-General, of the senators;[1] I know not what I would have done, if, at the very moment of our departure from the country, my former maid had not succeeded in transmitting to me a letter from Michel. Oh, that letter! How many times have I re-read every line, how many times have I covered it with kisses! Michel implored me not to lose courage, to hope on, to be

[1] That is—the judges of the Supreme Court of Appeal.—TRANSLATOR.

assured of his unchangeable love; he vowed that he would belong to no one but me, he called me his wife, he drew a picture of our future, he besought one thing of me: to have patience, to wait a little. . . . And I made up my mind to wait, and to have patience. Akh, to what would not I have assented, what would not I have endured, if only I might fulfil his will! That letter became my sacred treasure, my guiding star, my anchor. My stepfather would begin to upbraid me, to insult me, and I would quietly lay my hand on my breast (I wore Michel's letter sewed into an amulet), and merely smiled. And the more Mr. Ratsch raged and swore, the happier and sweeter was it for me. . . . At last, I saw by his eyes that he was beginning to wonder whether I were not going crazy. . . . After that first letter, another arrived, still more filled with hope. . . . It spoke of a speedy meeting.

Akh! instead of that meeting there came a morning. . . . And I saw Mr. Ratsch enter my room,—and again triumph, malicious triumph, was on his face,—and in his hands was a sheet of *The Invalid*, and in it was announced the death of Mikhaíl Koltovskóy, Captain of cavalry in the Guards. . . . Stricken from the muster-roll.

What can I add? I remained alive, and continued to live with Mr. Ratsch. He hated me as before, more than before,—he had unveiled too thoroughly before me his black soul: he could not forgive me for that. But it made no difference to me. I had become, somehow, insensible; my own fate no longer interested me. To recall *him!* to recall *him!* I had no other occupation, no other joy. My poor Michel had died with my name on

his lips. . . . This was communicated to me by a man who was devoted to him, who had come to the country with him. That same year, my stepfather married Eleonora Kárpovna. Semyón Matvyéevitch soon died, confirming and augmenting in his will the pension he had allotted to me. . . . In case of my death, it was to pass to Mr. Ratsch. . . .

One year, two years, three years passed . . . . six years, seven years elapsed. . . . Life lapsed, flowed on . . . and I merely watched it flow. Thus, in childhood, does one construct on the river-bank a little pond of sand, and erect a dam, and strive, in every way, to keep the water from leaking out, from breaking through. But lo, at last it breaks, and you cast aside all your cares, and it becomes amusing for you to watch all you have gathered together run away, to the last drop. . . .

Thus did I live, thus did I exist, until, at last, a new and unexpected ray of warmth and light . . . .

With this word the manuscript stopped short; the following pages had been torn away, and several lines, which completed the phrase, had been crossed out and smeared with ink.

XVIII

The perusal of this note-book agitated me to such a degree, the impression produced by Susanna's visit was so great, that I could not get to sleep all night; and early in the morning I sent to Fústoff by special messenger, a letter in which

I adjured him to return to Moscow as speedily as possible, since his absence might produce the most painful results. I even gave him a hint of my interview with Susanna, of the note-book which she had left in my hands. After despatching the letter, I never left the house all day long, and meditated constantly on what must be taking place yonder, at the Ratsches'. I could not bring myself to go thither. But I could not fail to observe that my aunt was in a state of perpetual trepidation. She gave orders to disinfect the rooms almost every minute, and laid out the "Traveller" patience, famous for never coming out. The visit of an unknown lady, and late at night into the bargain, had not remained a secret from her. The yawning abyss on whose brink I was standing kept presenting itself to her imagination, and she kept sighing and moaning in an undertone, and uttering French sentiments which she had culled from a small manuscript book entitled: "Extraits de Lecture," and in the evening I found on my night-stand the works of De Gerandeau, opened at the chapter, "On the Perniciousness of Passion." This book had been brought into my room, of course, at the order of my aunt, by her oldest companion, who was called Amíshka in the house, in consequence of her resemblance to a tiny poodle of that name ("Ami"), and was an extremely sentimental and even romantic spinster of ripe age. The whole of the

following day passed in wearisome waiting for Fústoff's arrival, for a letter from him, for news from the Ratsch domicile . . . . although, why should they send to me? Susanna would be more likely to assume that I would call upon her. . . . But, positively, I had not the courage to see her, without having first discussed matters with Fústoff. I recalled all the expressions in my letter to him. . . . Apparently, they were sufficiently strong. At last, late at night, he made his appearance.

XIX

He entered my room with his customary swift, but unhurried step. His face seemed to me pale, and while displaying traces of fatigue from his journey, expressed perplexity, curiosity, dissatisfaction—feelings which, at ordinary times, were little known to him. I rushed to meet him, embraced him, thanked him warmly for having heeded me, and informing him, in a couple of words, of my interview with Susanna, I handed him her note-book. He walked off to the window,—that same window on which, two days previously, Susanna had sat,—and without saying a word to me, he began to read. I immediately withdrew into the opposite corner of the room, and picked up a book to keep myself in counte-

nance. But I must confess that I gazed stealthily, all the while, over the edge of the cover at Fústoff. At first he read with considerable composure, and with his left hand kept plucking at the tiny hairs on his lip; then he dropped his hand, bent forward, and made no further movement. His eyes fairly raced over the pages, and his mouth opened a little. Then he finished the note-book, turned it about in his hands, scrutinised it on all sides, meditated, and set to reading again, and read it clear through for the second time, from beginning to end. Then he rose to his feet, thrust the book into his pocket, and started for the door; but he turned round, and stood still, in the middle of the room.

"Well, what thinkest thou?"—I began, without waiting for him to speak.

"I am to blame toward her,"—articulated Fústoff, in a dull voice.—"I have behaved . . . . thoughtlessly, unpardonably, savagely. I believed that . . . . Viktór."

"What!"—I cried:—"that same Viktór whom thou despisest? But what could he have told thee?"

Fústoff folded his arms, and stood with his side toward me. He was ashamed; I saw that.

"Thou rememberest"—he said, not without an effort—"that Viktór alluded to . . . . a pension. That unfortunate word rankled in me. It

is the cause of all. I began to question him. . . . Well, and he . . . ."

"What did he do?"

"He told me that that old man . . . what 's his name? . . . . Koltovskóy, had assigned this pension to Susanna, because . . . . for the reason . . . . well, in short, by way of recompense."

I clasped my hands.

"And thou didst believe it?"

Fústoff bowed his head.

"Yes! I believed it. . . . He said, also, that with the young man also . . . . In a word, my step cannot be justified."

"And didst thou go away with the object of breaking off everything?"

"Yes; that is the best means . . . . in such cases. I have behaved barbarously, barbarously," —he repeated.

Both of us were silent. Each of us felt that the other was ashamed; but I was relieved: I was not ashamed for myself.

XX

"I 'd smash every bone in that Viktór's body now,"—went on Fústoff, gritting his teeth,—"if I did not recognise that I myself am to blame. Now I understand why that whole affair was concocted: when Susanna married, they would lose her pension. . . . The villains!"

I took his hand.

"Alexander,"—I asked,—"hast thou been to see her?"

"No; I came straight from the road to thee. I will go to-morrow .... early to-morrow morning. Matters cannot be left in this state. Not on any account!"

"And dost thou .... love her, Alexander?"

Fústoff seemed to take offence.

"Of course I love her. I am greatly attached to her."

"She is a very fine, honest young girl!"—I exclaimed.

Fústoff stamped his foot impatiently.

"Why, what idea hast thou got into thy head? I was ready to marry her,—she has been baptised[1]—and I 'm ready to marry her now. I was already thinking of that, although she is older than I am."

That moment, it suddenly seemed to me as though a pallid female form were sitting on the window-sill, leaning forward on her arms. The candles had burned low; it was dark in the room. I shuddered, looked more intently, and, of course, saw nothing on the window-sill. But a queer sort of sensation, a mixture of terror, grief, pity, took possession of me.

[1] The marriage ceremony being exclusively religious in Russia, no marriage is possible between a member of the Orthodox Eastern Church and an unbaptised Jew or Jewess.—TRANSLATOR.

"Alexander!"—I began, with sudden impetuosity,—"I beg of thee, I entreat thee, go instantly to the Ratsches'; do not put it off until to-morrow! An inward voice tells me that thou must see Susanna to-day, without fail!"

Fústoff shrugged his shoulders.

"Why dost thou say that, pray? It 's eleven o'clock now; probably everybody at their house is fast asleep by this time."

"Never mind. . . . Go, for God's sake! I have a premonition. . . . Please heed me! Go at once; take a cab. . . ."

"Come, what nonsense!"—returned Fústoff, coolly. "What 's the use of my going now? I 'll be there to-morrow morning, and everything will be cleared up."

"But, Alexander, remember, she said that she was going to die, that thou wouldst not find her. . . . And if thou couldst but have seen her face! Reflect, imagine to thyself how much it must have cost her to make up her mind . . . . to come to me. . . ."

"She has an extravagant brain,"—remarked Fústoff, who, evidently, had regained complete control of himself.—"All young girls are like that . . . . at the start. I repeat,—everything will be put straight to-morrow. Good-bye, for the present. I am tired, and thou art sleepy, also."

He picked up his cap, and left the room.

"But wilt thou promise to come hither immediately and tell me everything?"—I called after him.

"Yes, I promise. . . . Good-bye!"

I went to bed, but there was an uneasy feeling at my heart, and I was vexed with my friend. It was late before I fell asleep, and I dreamed that Susanna and I were roaming through some damp, subterranean passages, climbing on steep, narrow stairways, and descending ever deeper and deeper, although we were bound, without fail, to come forth above into the open air, and all the time some one was incessantly calling to us, monotonously and plaintively.

XXI

A HAND was laid on my shoulder and I was shaken several times. . . . I opened my eyes, and by the dim light of a solitary candle I beheld Fústoff standing before me. He frightened me. He was tottering on his legs; his face was yellow, almost of the same colour as his hair; his lips drooped; his dull eyes stared stupidly to one side. What had become of his constantly-caressing and affable glance? I had a cousin who had become an idiot from epilepsy. . . . Fústoff resembled him at that moment.

I hastily raised myself on my elbow.

"What 's the matter? What ails thee? Good heavens!"

He made no reply.

"But what has happened, Fústoff? Do speak! Susanna? . . . ."

Fústoff gave a slight start.

"She . . . ." he began, in a hoarse voice, and relapsed into silence.

"What is the matter with her? Hast thou seen her?"

He riveted his gaze on me.

"She is no more."

"What dost thou mean by 'no more'?"

"She no longer exists. She is dead."

I sprang from my bed.

"What dost thou mean by 'dead'? Susanna? She is dead?"

Again Fústoff turned his eyes aside.

"Yes; she is dead; at midnight."

"He has gone crazy!"—flashed through my mind.

"At midnight! But what o'clock is it now?"

"Eight o'clock in the morning. They sent to tell me. She is to be buried to-morrow."

I seized his hand.

"Alexander, thou art not raving? Thou art in thy right mind?"

"I am in my right mind,"—he answered.—"As soon as I heard of it, I came to thee."

My heart was petrified with pain, as is always

the case at the conviction that an irretrievable calamity has happened.

"My God! My God! She is dead!" I repeated again and again.—"How is it possible? So suddenly! Or perhaps she killed herself?"

"I don't know,"—said Fústoff.—"I know nothing. I was told: 'At midnight she died. And she is to be buried to-morrow.'"

"At midnight!"—I thought. . . . "That means that she was still alive when I thought I saw her on the window-sill, when I implored him to hasten to her. . . ."

"She was still living last night, when thou didst urge me to go to Iván Demyánitch's,"—articulated Fústoff, as though he divined my thought.

"How little he knew her!" I meditated again. "How little either of us knew her! 'An extravagant head; all young girls are like that', he said. . . . . And at that very moment, perhaps, she was raising to her lips . . . . Is it possible to love a person, and yet be so grossly mistaken about her?"

Fústoff stood motionless in front of my bed, with arms hanging by his side, like a criminal.

XXII

I DRESSED myself in haste.

"What dost thou mean to do now, Alexander?"—I asked.

He looked at me with surprise, as though amazed at the stupidity of my question. And, as a matter of fact, what was there to do?

"But thou canst not avoid going to their house,"—I began.—"Thou must find out how this came about; perhaps there is a crime concealed behind this. One is justified in expecting anything from those people. . . . The whole matter must be cleared up. Remember what is contained in her note-book: the pension ceases in case of her marriage, and *passes* to Ratsch in case of her death. In any case, thou must fulfil the last duty and pay thy respects to her ashes!"

I talked to Fústoff like a tutor, like an elder brother. In the midst of all this horror, grief, and amazement, a certain involuntary feeling of superiority over Fústoff suddenly revealed itself in me. . . . Whether it was that I beheld him crushed by the consciousness of his guilt, distracted, annihilated; whether it was that misfortune, when it overtakes a man, almost always lowers him, sends him down in the estimation of others—as much as to say, "So thou art a sorry creature, since thou hast not managed to extricate

thyself!"—the Lord only knows! At any rate, Fústoff seemed to me almost a baby, and I was sorry for him, and comprehended the indispensability of sternness. I stretched out my hand to him, from above downward. Only woman's compassion does not proceed from above downward.

But Fústoff continued to stare at me dully and wildly,—my authority, obviously, had no effect on him,—and to my repetition of the question: "Thou wilt go to them, of course?"—he replied: "No, I will not go."

"Why not, pray? Is it possible that thou dost not wish to find out for thyself, to inquire what happened, and how? Perhaps she left a letter . . . . some sort of document . . . . think of that!"

Fústoff shook his head.

"I cannot go thither,"—he said.—"That is why I came to thee, to beg thee . . . . in my stead. . . . But I cannot . . . . I cannot. . . ."

Fústoff suddenly sat down at the table, covered his face with both hands, and began to sob bitterly.

"Akh, akh,"—he reiterated through his tears, —"akh, poor girl . . . . poor, wretched girl. . . . I lo . . . . I loved her . . . . akh, akh!"

I stood beside him, and I must confess that these indubitably sincere sobs aroused no sympathy in me. I was merely amazed that Fústoff could weep in that way; and it seemed to me that

now I understood what a petty man he was, and how utterly different would have been my behaviour in his place. What is there to say of me, after that? Had Fústoff remained perfectly calm, I might, perhaps, have hated him; I might have conceived an aversion for him; but he would not have fallen in my estimation. . . . He would have retained his *prestige;* Don Juan would have remained Don Juan! Very late in life—and only after much experience—does a man learn, at the sight of actual sin or weakness on the part of a fellow-man, to sympathise with him and aid him, without secret personal delight in one's own virtue and strength, but, on the contrary, with all possible humility and comprehension of the naturalness, almost inevitability of the fault!

XXIII

I HAD ordered Fústoff off to the Ratsches' with great bravery and decision; but when I set out for their house at twelve o'clock (Fústoff would not consent, on any terms whatsoever, to go with me, and merely requested me to give him a detailed account of everything), when, from afar, as I turned the corner of the alley, I beheld before me their house with a yellowish spot produced by the death-candle in one of the windows, unspeakable terror oppressed my breathing; I

would gladly have turned back. . . . But I conquered myself, and entered the anteroom. It smelled of incense and wax; the pink coffin-lid, edged with silver galloon, stood in one corner, propped against the wall. In one of the adjoining rooms, the dining-room, the monotonous mumble of a chanter boomed like a bumble-bee which had flown in.[1] The sleepy face of the maid-servant peeped forth from the drawing-room; saying, in an undertone: "Have you come to pay your respects?" she pointed at the door of the dining-room. I entered. The coffin stood with its head to the door. Susanna's black hair, beneath the white chaplet,[2] above the raised fringe of the pillow, first met my eye. I walked to the side of the coffin, crossed myself, made a reverence to the earth, and took a look. . . . O God! what a sorrowful aspect! The hapless girl! even death had not spared her, had not imparted

[1] When a member of the Catholic Church of the East dies, the Psalter is read over his remains, until the time comes to bury him—on the third day. This reading comforts the mourners, and inclines them to prayer. Inasmuch as the Psalter is designed chiefly in the light of prayers for the departed, it is interrupted by a commemoration of the dead, with special prayers, wherein the deceased is mentioned by name—the baptismal name only—which prayer is repeated after each of the appointed divisions of the Psalter.—TRANSLATOR.

[2] The chaplet is a strip of material whereon are depicted Christ, His Mother, and John the Baptist, together with the familiar hymn known as "The Thrice Holy." The idea of this is—that the dead Christian is adorned with the wreath of conquest, like a victorious athlete or warrior of the olden days. The figures printed on it signify that he hopes to receive the crown for his deeds only through the mercy of the Triune God, and the mediation of the Virgin Mother, and the Precursor of Christ, St. John.—TRANSLATOR.

to her—I will not say beauty—but even that composure, that gracious and touching composure, which is so often met with in the features of the dead. Susanna's small, dark, almost cinnamon-hued face reminded one of the face of a saint in very, very ancient holy images; and what an expression lay on that face! An expression as though she had been on the point of giving vent to a despairing shriek, and had died without uttering a sound . . . . even the fold between the eyebrows had not been smoothed out, and her fingers were turned under her palms, and clenched. I involuntarily averted my gaze; but, after waiting a little, I forced myself to look—to look long and attentively at her. Compassion filled my soul; and not alone compassion. "That young girl died a violent death," I decided in my own mind; " there is no doubt of it." While I was standing and gazing at the dead woman, the chanter, who, on my entrance, had begun to raise his voice, and had uttered several intelligible sounds, began again to buzz, and yawned a couple of times. I made another reverence to the earth, and went out into the anteroom. On the threshold of the drawing-room, Mr. Ratsch was already waiting for me, clad in a gay-coloured Bokhará dressing-gown, and, beckoning to me with his hand, he led me into his study; I had almost said, into his lair. This study—gloomy, contracted, all-permeated with the sour odour of plug tobacco—

evoked in the mind a comparison with the dwelling of a wolf or a fox.

XXIV

"A RUPTURE! A rupture of those envelopes there . . . . of the integument. . . You know, of the envelopes!"—began Mr. Ratsch, as soon as he had closed the door.—"Such a calamity! Even yesterday evening nothing was noticeable, and all of a sudden: r-r-r-rip! smash! broken in twain! and that was the end! Why, it was exactly like: *'Heute roth, morgen todt!'* In truth, it was to have been expected; I always have expected it; the regimental doctor in Tambóff, Galimbóvsky, Vikénty Kazimírovitch . . . . Surely you have heard of him . . . . an excellent practitioner, a specialist!"

"This is the first time I have heard his name," —I remarked.

"Well, that does not matter. So he,"—went on Mr. Ratsch, first in a quiet voice, and then more and more loudly, and, to my astonishment, with a marked German acccent,—"he had always warned me: 'Hey! Iván Demyánitch! hey! my friend, have a care! Your stepdaughter has an organic defect of the heart—*hypertrophia cordialis!* The least thing will cause a catastrophe! She must avoid violent emotions most of all. . . . She must act judiciously. . . .' But, good gra-

cious, how can you expect that of a young girl! . . . . that she shall act judiciously? Ha . . . ha . . . ha! . . ."

Mr. Ratsch came near emitting a guffaw, according to his old habit, but caught himself up in time, and transformed the sound he had begun into a cough.

Mr. Ratsch said that after all I knew about him! . . . . However, I considered it my duty to ask him: "Had a doctor been called in?"

Mr. Ratsch fairly bounded into the air at this. —"Of course. . . Two were called in, but already everything was completely *abgemacht!* And just imagine: both came into collision" (Mr. Ratsch meant to say, "agreed"[1]) "that it was a rupture!—a rupture of the heart! That 's what they cried out simultaneously. They suggested an autopsy; but I, . . . you understand, did not give my consent."

"And the funeral is to be to-morrow?"—I asked.

"Yes, yes, to-morrow; to-morrow we shall bury our darling! The body will be removed from the house at precisely eleven o'clock A.M. . . . . to the church of St. Nicholas on Chickens' Legs,[2] . . . . you know? What strange names our Russian churches have! Then, to her last

[1] *Stolkovális'* instead of *staknúlis'*.—TRANSLATOR.

[2] Many of the Moscow churches have quaint names, in popular phraseology. This means "on supports."—TRANSLATOR.

resting-place, in damp Mother Earth! Will you favour us with your presence? We have not been acquainted long, but I venture to say that the amiability of your disposition, and the loftiness of your sentiments . . ."

I made haste to bow assent.

"Yes, yes, yes,"—sighed Mr. Ratsch,—"this . . . this is really, as the saying is, a flash of lightning from a clear sky! *Ein Blitz aus heiterem Himmel!*"

"And did Susanna Ivánovna say nothing before her death—did she leave nothing?"

"Nothing; absolutely nothing! Not the weeniest-tiniest bit! Not a single scrap of paper! Why, good gracious! when I was summoned to her, when I was roused out of my sleep—just imagine! she had already turned stiff! It was extremely painful for me; she has distressed us all greatly! Alexander Davíditch will, I suppose, also favour us with his presence, when he hears. . . . They say he is not in Moscow? . . . ."

"He did go away for a few days, it is true . . . ." I began.

"Viktór Ivánovitch complains that they are a long time in harnessing his sledge,"—interrupted the maid-servant, the same one whom I had seen in the anteroom. Her face, sleepy, as before, struck me, this time, by that expression of bold rudeness which makes its appearance in servants when they know that their masters are dependent

upon them, and will not bring themselves to scold them, or to be exacting with them.

"I 'll come at once, at once,"—pattered Mr. Ratsch.—"Eleonora Kárpovna! Leonore! Lenchen! please come here!"

Something bustled clumsily outside the door, and at that same moment Viktór's imperious exclamation rang out: "Why don't they harness the horse? I can't plod along on foot to the police-station!"

"Immediately; I 'll be there immediately,"—stammered Iván Demyánitch again.—"Eleonora Kárpovna, please come here!"

"*Aber,* Iván Demyánitch,"—her voice became audible,—"*ich habe keine Toilette gemacht!*"

"*Macht nichts! Komm herein!*"

Eleonora Kárpovna entered, holding her kerchief to her bare shoulders with two fingers. She wore a loose morning wrapper, and she had not managed to comb her hair. Iván Demyánitch immediately sprang at her.

"Do you hear, Viktór demands his horse,"—he said hastily, pointing his finger first at the door, then at the window.—"Pray, take the proper measures as promptly as possible! *Der Kerl schreit so!*"

"*Der Viktór schreit immer,* Iván Demyánitch, *sie wissen wohl,*"—replied Eleonora Kárpovna. "And I myself have spoken to the coachman, only he had taken it into his head to give the

horse oats. What a misfortune has suddenly happened,"—she added, addressing me:—"and who could have expected it of Susanna Ivánovna?"

"I have always expected it, always!"—shouted Ratsch, and raised his arms aloft, whereupon his Bokhará dressing-gown flew open in front, and disclosed extremely repulsive lower inexpressibles of chamois leather, with brass buckles at the waist.—"A rupture of the heart! A rupture of the envelopes! Hypertrophia!"

"Yes, of course,"—repeated Eleonora Kárpovna after him. . . . "Well, that 's it. Only, I 'm very, very sorry, I will say again. . . ." And her rough face became slightly contorted, her brows rose in triangles, and a tiny tear-drop trickled down her round cheek, which looked like that of a varnished doll. . . . "I 'm very sorry that such a young person, who should have lived and enjoyed everything . . . . everything. . . . And all of a sudden, such despair!"

"Na! gut, gut . . . . geh, Alte!"—interrupted Mr. Ratsch.

"Geh' schon, geh' schon,"—grumbled Eleonora Kárpovna, and left the room, still holding up her kerchief with her fingers, and shedding small tears.

And I followed her. In the anteroom stood Viktór, in a student's cloak with a beaver collar, and his military cap cocked over one ear. He

hardly glanced at me over his shoulder, shook his collar, and did not bow, for which I mentally thanked him heartily.

I returned to Fústoff.

XXV

I FOUND my friend sitting in one corner of his study, with bowed head, and arms folded on his breast. He was stupefied, and stared about him with the slow surprise of a man who has been sleeping very heavily, and has just been waked up. I told him about my visit to Ratsch, repeated to him the veteran's speeches, the speeches of his wife, the impression which they had both made on me, imparted to him my conviction that the unhappy girl had killed herself. . . . Fústoff listened to me without altering the expression of his face, and continued to gaze about him with the same amazement as before.

"Didst thou see her?"—he asked me, at last.

"Yes."

"In her coffin?"

Fústoff appeared to doubt that Susanna was really dead.

"Yes, in her coffin."

Fústoff darted a sidelong glance and dropped his eyes, and quietly rubbed his hands.

"Art thou cold?"—I asked.

"Yes, brother, I 'm cold,"—he replied falteringly, and nodded his head foolishly.

I began to demonstrate to him that Susanna had certainly poisoned herself, and, possibly, had been poisoned, and that things could not be left thus. . . .

Fústoff fixed his eyes on me.

"But what is there to do?"—he said slowly, and blinking broadly.—"It will be all the worse, you know . . . if they find out. They will not bury her. We must leave it . . . . thus."

This consideration—a very simple one, after all—had not occurred to me. My friend's practical good sense had not abandoned him.

"When . . . . is she to be buried?"—he went on.

"To-morrow."

"Shalt thou go?"

"Yes."

"To the house, or straight to the church?"

"Both to the house and to the church; and from there to the cemetery."

"And I shall not go. . . I cannot, I cannot,"—whispered Fústoff, and began to sob. He had begun to sob that morning at the selfsame words. I have noticed that this frequently happens with mourners; just as though certain words alone, generally insignificant words,—but precisely *those* words, and no others,—are endowed with the power of unsealing the fountain of tears

in a man, of shaking him, of awakening in him a feeling of pity for others and for himself. . . . I remember how a certain peasant-woman, when telling me about the sudden death of her daughter during dinner, fairly deluged herself with tears, and could not continue the story she had begun, as soon as she uttered the following phrase: "I says to her: 'Fekla?' And she says to me: 'Mámka, what hast thou done with the salt . . . with the salt . . . . the sa-alt?'". . . . The word "salt" overwhelmed her. But Fústoff's tears did not affect me much, any more than they had in the morning. I could not comprehend how he could omit to ask me, whether Susanna had not left something for him? Altogether, their mutual love was a mystery to me; and it has remained just as much of a mystery to me.

After weeping for about ten minutes, Fústoff rose to his feet, lay down on the divan, turned his face to the wall, and remained motionless. I waited awhile, but, seeing that he did not stir, and did not answer my questions, I made up my mind to depart. I may be bringing a false accusation against him, but I do believe he had fallen asleep. However, even that would not have proved that he felt no grief . . . . but only that his nature was so constructed that it could not endure painful sensations for long at a time. . . . He had an awfully well-balanced nature!

XXVI

On the following day, at precisely eleven o'clock, I was on the spot. A thin drizzle was sprinkling from the low-hanging sky, the cold was not great, a thaw was setting in, but keen, unpleasant draughts were abroad in the air. . . . It was the regular chilly weather which prevails during the Great Fast. I found Mr. Ratsch on the front steps of his house. Clad in a black frock-coat with weepers, with no hat on his head, he was bustling to and fro, flourishing his arms, slapping himself on the thighs, shouting now into the house, again into the street, in the direction of the hearse with its white catafalque, which was standing there, and two hired carriages, beside which four soldiers of the garrison, in mourning mantles over old military cloaks and mourning hats over their wrinkled eyes, were thoughtfully poking the poles of their unlighted torches [1] into the porous snow. The grey cap of hair fairly reared on end above Mr. Ratsch's red face, and his voice, that brazen voice, cracked with the strain.—"How about the fir-twigs? The fir-twigs! This way! The fir-branches!"—he roared.—"The coffin will be brought out directly! The fir! Strew the fir-twigs! Look lively!" [2] he shouted once more,

[1] The torches resemble street-lanterns.—Translator.

[2] The road to the church is strewn with twigs and branches of evergreen, symbolical of eternity.—Translator.

and rushed into the house. It appeared that, in spite of my punctuality, I was late. Mr. Ratsch had seen fit to hasten matters. The service was already over. The priests—one of whom wore a kamiláva,[1] while the other, a younger man, had carefully combed and oiled his hair—made their appearance, with their ecclesiastical staff, on the steps. The coffin, also, speedily appeared, borne by the coachman, two yard-porters, and the water-carrier.[2] Mr. Ratsch walked behind, holding the coffin-lid with the tips of his fingers, and repeating unintermittently: "Gently! gently!" After him waddled Eleonora Kárpovna, in a black gown, also with a weeper, surrounded by her entire family. Behind them all marched Viktór, in a new uniform, with his sword, and crape on the hilt. The bearers, grunting and quarrelling, placed the coffin on the hearse; the soldiers of the garrison lighted their torches, which immediately began to crackle and smoke; the wail of a stray beggar-woman resounded; the chanters intoned; the snowy drizzle suddenly increased, and swirled "like white flies"; Mr. Ratsch shouted: "God go with us! Drive on!"—and the procession started. In addition to

[1] A cap of purple velvet, shaped like a section of a cone, reversed, conferred on parish priests as a mark of distinction or reward.—TRANSLATOR.

[2] Until within a comparatively recent date, Moscow's water-supply was brought to the houses by one water-carrier (or more), from the public fountains, in barrels mounted on wheels, and drawn by man or horse-power.—TRANSLATOR.

Mr. Ratsch's family, five persons in all escorted the coffin. A retired, extremely shabby officer of Ways and Communications, with a faded Ribbon of St. Stanislaus on his neck, probably hired for the occasion, or something of that sort; the assistant district inspector of police, a tiny man with a humble face and greedy eyes; some old man or other, in a hooded camelot cloak; a remarkably obese fish-merchant, in a blue overcoat, who smelled of his wares,—and I. The absence of the female sex (for it was impossible to reckon as such two old aunts of Eleonora Kárpovna, the sausage-merchant's sisters, and another lop-sided spinster in blue spectacles on a blue nose), the absence of friends, male and female, surprised me at first; but on considering the matter, I perceived that Susanna, with her temperament and education, could not have had any friends in that sphere in which she lived. Quite a good many people had assembled in the church, more strangers than acquaintances, as was evident from the expression of their countenances. The funeral service did not last long. I was astonished to see Mr. Ratsch cross himself very assiduously, exactly like a member of the Orthodox Church, and all but join in with the chanters, with the notes only, however. But when, at last, the time came to say farewell, I bowed low to Susanna, but did not give her the last kiss. Mr. Ratsch, on the contrary, fulfilled that dreadful rite with great

ease of manner. With a respectful inclination of the body, he invited to the coffin the gentleman with the Order of St. Stanislaus, as though he were giving him a treat, and grasping his children under the arms, he lifted them with a flourish, one after the other, to the corpse. Eleonora Kárpovna, on taking leave of Susanna, suddenly broke out crying so that she could be heard all over the church; but she soon quieted down, and kept inquiring, in an irritated whisper: "But where is my reticule?" Viktór held himself aloof, and by his whole bearing, apparently, wished to have it understood how alien he was to all such customs, and that he was merely fulfilling a duty imposed by decency. The person who displayed more sympathy than all the rest was the little old man in the hooded cloak, who had been a surveyor in the Government of Tambóff fifteen years before, and had not seen Ratsch since; he had not known Susanna at all, but had already contrived to drink a couple of glasses of liquor at the buffet. My aunt also had come to the church. By some means or other she had found out that the dead woman was no other than the lady who had paid me a visit, and she was indescribably agitated! She could not make up her mind to suspect me of an evil deed, but neither was she able to explain such a strange concatenation of circumstances. . . . She probably thought that Susanna had decided to commit suicide for

my sake, and, donning her darkest garments, with a grieving heart, and in tears, she prayed on her knees for the repose of the soul of the newly-presented,[1] and placed a candle which cost a ruble in front of the holy image of the Consolation of Grief. . . . "Amíshka" had come with her, and prayed also; but she kept staring mostly at me; and being horrified. . . . That ancient spinster was, alas! not indifferent toward me! As my aunt passed out of the church, she distributed to the poor all the money in her pocket, to the amount of more than ten rubles.

The ceremony of bidding farewell came to an end at last. They prepared to cover the coffin. During the whole course of the service, I had not had the heart to look at the distorted face of the poor girl; but every time that my eyes had casually caught sight of it, it seemed to me that it wanted to say: "He has not come! He has not come!" They began to place the lid on the coffin. I could not contain myself: I darted a swift glance at the dead woman. "Why hast thou done this thing?" I asked involuntarily. . . . "He has not come!"—I seemed to hear, for the last time. . . .

The hammer beat upon the nails, and all was over.

[1] In ecclesiastical phraseology: "The newly-presented servant of God" means the dead person who has recently been summoned to God's presence.—TRANSLATOR.

XXVII

We set out for the cemetery, following the coffin. There were forty of us, of varying quality; in reality, an idle throng. The wearisome procession lasted for more than an hour. The weather grew worse and worse. Viktór got into a carriage half-way there;[1] but Mr. Ratsch stepped out with spirit through the slushy snow, just as he must have stepped out through the snow when, after the fateful meeting with Semyón Matvyéevitch, he had triumphantly led to his home the young girl whom he had forever blighted. The "veteran's" hair, his eyebrows, were bordered with snowflakes; at times he panted and groaned, then valiantly inhaling his breath, he puffed out his strong, brown cheeks. Actually, one might have thought that he was laughing. "After my death, my pension is to pass to Iván Demyánitch,"—the words of Susanna's note-book again recurred to my memory. We reached the cemetery at last; we made our way to the freshly-dug grave. The last rite was speedily performed; every one was benumbed with cold, every one was in a hurry to get it over with. The coffin on its ropes slid into the yawn-

[1] It is customary for men to walk bareheaded behind the corpse from church to cemetery—and women sometimes do it also—as at the funerals of noted authors. The empty carriages follow to relieve the weary, if necessary, or in token of respect from persons who are not present.—Translator.

ing pit; they began to throw earth upon it. At this point, also, Mr. Ratsch displayed his vigor of spirit; he hurled the clods of earth upon the lid of the coffin so promptly and with such force, and in so doing he thrust forward his foot and threw back his torso in so dashing a manner . . . . he could not have acted more energetically if it had been a case of stoning his fiercest enemy to death. Viktór, as before, held himself aloof; he kept wrapping his cloak about him, and rubbing his chin over the beaver of his collar. Mr. Ratsch's other children zealously followed the example of their father. It afforded them great pleasure to fling sand and dirt, for which, however, they cannot be blamed. A mound made its appearance in place of the pit; we were already preparing to disperse when, all of a sudden, Mr. Ratsch, wheeling round in military fashion to the left, and slapping himself on the thigh, announced to all of us, "Messrs. Men," that he invited us, and also "the respected clergy," to the "feast of commemoration" which had been provided at a short distance from the cemetery, in the principal hall of a very decent eating-house, "through the efforts of the most amiable Sigismúnd Sigismúndovitch. . . ." As he uttered these words, he pointed at the assistant district police inspector, and added that, in spite of all his grief, and his Lutheran faith, he, Iván Demyánitch, as a true Russian, prized ancient

Russian customs above all things. "My spouse," he exclaimed,—"and the ladies who have been so good as to come with her, may go home, but we, Messrs. Men, will commemorate with a modest feast the shade of Thy deceased servant!" Mr. Ratsch's proposal was accepted with genuine feeling; "the respected clergy" interchanged expressive glances, and the officer of Ways and Communications slapped Iván Demyánitch on the shoulder and called him a patriot and the soul of society.

We wended our way in a horde to the eating-house. In the eating-house, in the middle of a long and broad but perfectly empty room on the second story stood two tables covered with bottles, viands, table utensils, and surrounded with chairs; the odour of the plaster united with the odour of vodka and fast-oil [1] struck one in the face, and oppressed the breath. The assistant police inspector, in his quality of manager, seated the clergy at the honourable end of the table, where the fasting viands were chiefly massed together; the other guests seated themselves after the clergy; the feast began. I would prefer not to employ so festive a word as feast; but no other word would suit the actual facts. At first, every-

[1] Butter (as well as cheese and eggs), being an animal product, is prohibited during the numerous fasts by the Eastern Catholic Church. In its stead nut-oils are used by the wealthy, and sunflower-seed oil by the less well-to-do, for culinary purposes.—TRANSLATOR.

thing proceeded very quietly, not without a shade of mournfulness. Mouths chewed, wine-glasses were emptied, but sighs were also audible, possibly the sighs of digestion, and, possibly, sighs of feeling. Death was alluded to, attention was directed to the brevity of human life, to the perishableness of earthly hopes. The officer of Ways and Communications narrated an anecdote,—a military anecdote, it is true, yet of an edifying nature; the priest in the purple velvet skull-cap encouraged him, and he himself contributed a curious instance from the life of holy John the Warrior; the other priest, with the capitally-dressed hair, although he paid attention chiefly to the food, nevertheless uttered something of an instructive character about the spotlessness of maidenhood. Gradually everything underwent a change. Faces grew red, voices began to be raised, laughter asserted its rights; abrupt exclamations began to resound, caressing epithets began to make themselves heard, such as: "my dear old chap," "my darling," and even "my pet" and "you dear piggy-wiggy"; in a word, all that sort of thing rained down of which the Russian soul is so lavish when it is, as the saying runs, "unbuttoned." When at last the corks of the Don-district champagne began to pop, things had grown decidedly uproarious; some one even crowed like a cock, and another guest proposed to chew up and swallow the wine-glass

from which he had just been drinking. Mr. Ratsch, no longer scarlet but dark blue in hue, suddenly rose from his seat; he had previously been making a great deal of noise, but at this point he begged permission to make a speech. —"Talk away! Make your speech!"—roared all. The old man in the old-fashioned hooded cloak even shouted:—"Bravo!"—and clapped his hands . . . . he was already sitting on the floor, by the way. Mr. Ratsch raised his beaker high above his head, and announced that he intended in brief but "impressive" terms to indicate the qualities of "that very lovely soul which, having abandoned here its, so to speak, earthly shell (*die irdische Hülle*), had soared to heaven and had plunged" . . . Mr. Ratsch corrected himself: "and had got stuck in the mire"[1] . . . He corrected himself again: "and had plunged . . . ."

"Father Deacon! My most respected! My dear!"—a suppressed, but persuasive whisper became audible:—"They say you have a hell of a voice; pray, strike up: 'We Live Amid the Fields!'"

"Ssh! sssshsssh!—Stop that! What do you mean by it!"—flitted past the guests' ears.

". . . . Has plunged the whole of her devoted family,"—went on Mr. Ratsch, casting a severe glance in the direction of the music-lover:—"has

[1] He said *pogryázla* instead of *pogruzila*.—TRANSLATOR.

plunged the whole of her family in inconsolable sorrow!—Yes!"—exclaimed Iván Demyánitch, —"justly does the Russian proverb say: 'Fate persecutes, has no compassion, breaks . . . .'"

"Stop! gentlemen!"—suddenly shouted a hoarse voice at the end of the table,—"my purse has just been stolen! . . . ."

"Akh, the rascal!"—squeaked another voice, shrilly, and bang! rang out a box on the ear.

Good heavens! What a scene followed! It was as though a wild beast which, up to that moment, had only now and then growled and made a movement at us had suddenly broken loose from his chain and had reared up on his hind legs, in all the terrible beauty of his dishevelled mane. Every one, to all appearances, had privately been expecting a "row" as the natural concomitant and conclusion of the feast, so all fairly flung themselves into the fray, and took a hand. . . . . Plates and glasses crashed, rolled, chairs were overturned, a piercing yell was raised, arms were flourished in the air, coat-tails fluttered, and a brawl began!

"Thrash him! Give him a good drubbing!" thundered my neighbour the fish-dealer, like one dazed, though up to that moment he had seemed the most peaceable man in the world. Truth to tell, he had silently emptied ten glasses of liquor. —"Thrash him! . . . . "

Who was to be thrashed, and for what he was

to be thrashed, he had no idea, but he howled frantically.

The assistant district police inspector, the officer of Ways and Communications, Mr. Ratsch himself, who, probably, had not in the least expected that so speedy an end would be put to his eloquence, tried to restore silence . . . . but their efforts proved fruitless. My neighbour the fish-dealer even attacked Mr. Ratsch.

"Thou hast killed the girl, thou dirty, thrice-damned German,"—he shouted at him, shaking his fists.—"Thou hast bribed the police, and now thou art blustering!"

At this point the waiters ran up. . . .

What happened after that I do not know. I caught up my cap as speedily as possible and took to my heels! All I remember is that something gave a tremendous crack; I also remember herring-bones in the hair of the old man in the hooded cloak, the priest's hat, which flew the whole length of the room, the pale face of Viktór, who was crouched in a corner, and some one's sandy beard, and some one's muscular hand. . . . These were the last impressions which I carried away from "the feast of commemoration," arranged by the most amiable Sigismúnd Sigismúndovitch, in honour of poor Susanna.

After resting a little, I wended my way to Fústoff, and related to him everything of which I had been a witness in the course of that day.

He listened to me seated, without raising his head, and thrusting both hands under his leg, he said again: "Akh, my poor girl, my poor girl!" and again he lay down on the divan and turned his back to me.

A week later he had entirely recovered, and had begun to live as before. I asked him for Susanna's note-book, as a memento; he gave it to me, without making any difficulties over the matter.

XXVIII

Several years passed. My aunt died, and I had removed from Moscow to Petersburg. Fústoff, also, had betaken himself to Petersburg. He had entered the Ministry of Finance, but I met him rarely, and no longer saw anything in particular in him. He was an official like all other officials, and therein lies all there is to be said! If he is still alive, and has not married, he has, in all probability, undergone no change to the present day; he turns and glues and occupies himself with gymnastics, and devours his own heart, as of yore; and makes sketches of Napoleon in a blue uniform in the albums of his female friends. I happened to go to Moscow on business. In Moscow I learned, to my no small amazement, I must confess, that the affairs of my former acquaintance, Mr. Ratsch, had taken an unfavourable turn.

His wife, it is true, had presented him with twins, two boys, whom, as a "native Russian," he had had baptised Bryatchesláff and Vyatchesláff; but his house had burned down, he had been compelled to resign from the service, and, the most important item of all—his eldest son, Viktór, seemed a permanent resident of the debtors' prison. During my sojourn in Moscow, in one company, mention of Susanna was made in my presence, and in the most unfavourable, the most insulting manner! I endeavoured, in every possible way, to defend the memory of the hapless girl, to whom fate had denied even a merciful oblivion; but my arguments did not make much impression on my hearers. But I did shake one of them, a young student-poet. He sent me, on the following day, a poem which I have forgotten, but which terminated with the four following lines

> But even o'er the neglected grave
> The voice of scandal has not ceased . . . .
> It agitates the gentle ghost
> And sears the flowers upon its mound!

I perused these verses, and involuntarily fell into a reverie. Susanna's image rose up before me. Again I beheld that frost-covered window in my room; I recalled that evening, and the gusts of the snow-storm, and those words, those sobs. . . . . I began to meditate how Susanna's love

for Fústoff could be explained, and why she had surrendered herself so hastily, so irresistibly to despair as soon as she perceived that she had been abandoned. Why had she been unwilling to wait, to hear the bitter truth from the lips of the beloved man himself, to write him a letter? How was it possible to hurl one's self headlong into the abyss in that manner?—Because she so passionately loved Fústoff, I shall be told; because she could not endure the slightest doubt as to his devotion, his respect toward her.—Perhaps so; and perhaps, also, because she did not love Fústoff so passionately; because she had not been mistaken in him, but had only placed her last hopes on him, and was unable to reconcile herself to the thought that even *that* man had turned away from her immediately, at the first word of the calumniator! Who shall say what killed her: wounded self-love, or the pain of an irretrievable position, or, in conclusion, the memory of that first, splendid, just being to whom, in the morning of her life, she had so joyously given herself, who had had such profound confidence in her, and had so respected her? Who knows? Perhaps at the very moment, when it seemed to me that over her dead lips hovered the cry: "He has not come!" her spirit was already rejoicing that she had gone away to him, to her Michel! Great are the mysteries of human life, and the most inaccessible of these mysteries is love. . . . But, nev-

ertheless, even to the present day, whenever the image of Susanna rises up before me, I am unable to crush within me either pity for her, or reproach to Fate, and my lips involuntarily whisper: " The hapless girl! the hapless girl! "

A STRANGE STORY

(1869)

A STRANGE STORY

FIFTEEN years ago—[began Mr. X.], duties connected with the government service compelled me to pass several days in the governmental town of T . . . . I put up at a very decent sort of inn, built six months before my arrival by a Jewish tailor who had grown wealthy. They say that it did not thrive long, which is a very common occurrence in our country; but I found it still in full splendour; the new furniture detonated at night like pistols, the bed-linen, table-cloths and napkins smelled of soap, and an odour of varnish emanated from the painted floors; but this, in the opinion of the waiter, a very elegant although not quite clean individual, prevented the dissemination of insects. This waiter, a former valet to Prince G., was distinguished by his free and easy manner and his self-confidence; he went about constantly in a second-hand dress-suit and shoes down at the heel, carried a napkin under his arm and a quantity of pimples on his cheeks, and freely flourishing his sweaty hands, he gave utterance to brief but edifying remarks. He showed me some goodwill,

as a man capable of appreciating his culture and knowledge of the world; but he surveyed his lot with somewhat disillusioned eyes.

"Everybody knows,"—he said to me one day,—"what my position is now. Take him by the tail and fling him out of doors!"—His name was Ardalión.

I was about to make several calls upon the officials of the town. That same Ardalión procured me a calash and a lackey, both equally rickety and shabby; but the lackey wore a livery, and the calash was adorned with a coat of arms. When I had finished all my official calls, I drove to a certain landed proprietor, an old acquaintance of my father's, who had long since settled down in the town of T . . . . I had not seen him for twenty years; he had contrived to marry and raise a good-sized family, had become a widower, and grown rich. He occupied himself with a government monopoly, that is to say, he lent the revenue-farmers money at a high rate of interest. . . . . "The risk . . . . is a noble act!" However, there was very little risk, either. In the course of our conversation, a young girl of seventeen, delicate and slender, entered the room with light but irresolute steps, as though on tiptoe.—"Here,"—said my acquaintance to me,—"this is my eldest daughter, Sophie. I bespeak your goodwill for her; she has taken the place of my dead wife: she keeps house, and looks after her

brothers and sisters."—I bowed a second time to the young girl (in the meantime she had dropped in a chair), and thought to myself that she did not look much like a housewife or a governess. Her face was entirely that of a child, round, with small, pleasant, but immobile features, small blue eyes, beneath high, uneven brows, which, also, were immobile, and gazed attentively, almost in surprise, as though they had begun to notice something to which they were not accustomed; the plump little mouth, with its raised upper lip, not only did not smile, but apparently had not the habit of doing so at all; on her cheeks the rosy blood stood beneath the delicate skin in long, soft streaks, which did not increase or decrease. Fluffy fair hair hung in light clusters on both sides of her small head. Her breast rose and fell gently, and her arms were pressed tight to the narrow waist in an awkward, severe sort of way. Her sky-blue gown fell without folds—after the fashion of a child's—to her little feet. The general impression produced by this young girl was not precisely unhealthy, but enigmatic. I beheld before me not simply a shy, provincial young lady, but a being with a peculiar stamp, which was not clear to me. It did not attract me, neither did it repel me; I did not quite understand it, and merely felt that never yet had I happened to encounter a more sincere soul. Pity . . . . yes! Pity was what this young, serious, repressed

life evoked in me—God knows why! "She is not of this earth," I thought, although in the expression of her face there was nothing "ideal," and although Mlle. Sophie had, evidently, merely presented herself for the purpose of playing the part of the housewife, to which her father had alluded.

He began to talk about life in the town of T .... about the social pleasures and comforts which it afforded.—"We lead a quiet existence,"—he remarked:—"the Governor is a melancholy man; the Marshal of Nobility for the Government [1] is a bachelor. Day after to-morrow, however, there is to be a ball in the Assembly of the Nobility.[2] I advise you to go. We do not lack beauties here. And you will see all our *intelligéntziya,* too." [3]

My acquaintance, in his quality of a man who had once studied at the university, was fond of using learned expressions. He uttered them with irony, but with respect. Moreover, every one knows that the revenue-farming industry, in company with staidness, develops a certain profundity of thought in men.

"Permit me to ask whether you will be at the

[1] In the sense of a State in the United States.—Translator.

[2] A club-house for the gentry—the nobility. The capitals and country towns are provided with them.—Translator.

[3] Literally, the cultured class. But it sometimes has a special, restricted meaning in Russia, suggestive of untrustworthiness in politics, and so forth.—Translator.

ball?"—I said, addressing my friend's daughter. I wanted to hear the sound of her voice.

"Papa intends to go,"—she replied,—"and I shall go with him."

Her voice proved to be gentle and slow, and she pronounced every word as though she were perplexed.

"In that case, permit me to invite you for the first quadrille."—She bowed her head in token of assent; but even then she did not smile.

I soon took my leave, and I remember that the look of her eyes, intently fixed on me, seemed to me so strange that I involuntarily glanced over my shoulder to find out whether she saw any one or anything behind my back.

RETURNING to the inn, I dined on the inevitable "soupe Julienne," cutlets,[1] with peas, and hazel-hens dried to blackness, then seated myself on the divan, and gave myself over to meditation. The subject of my musings was Sófya, that enigmatic daughter of my acquaintance; but as Ardalión cleared the table, he interpreted my thoughtfulness after his own fashion: he ascribed it to ennui.

"There are very few diversions in our town for

[1] Cutlets, in Russia, is the dignified appellation for boiled beef, chopped and fried in cakes (something like Hamburger steak). Fancy names are appended—often the name of a slashing military hero, such as "Skobeleff cutlets." The difference lies in the seasoning and the ingredients added to the boiled beef.—TRANSLATOR.

gentlemen who are temporary residents," he began, with his wonted free and easy condescension, at the same time continuing to slap the backs of the chairs with his dirty napkin: this slapping is, as every one knows, peculiar to well-trained servants only. . —"Very few!"—He paused, and the huge wall-clock, with a purple rose on its white face, seemed to be expressing confirmation of his words, by its monotonous and powerful ticking.—"Ve . . . . ry! Ve . . . . ry!" it rapped out.—"There are no concerts or theatres,"—went on Ardalión (he had travelled abroad with his master, and had almost been in Paris; he knew very well that only peasants say: "kiátr"),—"nor dances, for instance, nor evening receptions among the Messrs. Nobles; nothing of that sort exists."—(He paused for a moment, probably for the purpose of giving me a chance to take note of the exquisiteness of his style.)—"They do not even see each other often. Each one sits on his own stalk like some sort of a wooden doll. And the result is that visitors from out of town have nowhere—simply nowhere—to go."

Ardalión darted a sidelong glance at me.

"Unless it be . . . ." he pursued, halting between his words.—"In case you have a mind . . . ."

Again he darted a glance at me, and even grinned; but it must have been that he did not observe the proper inclination in me.

The elegant servant walked to the door, reflected, came back, and, after shifting from foot to foot, he bent down to my ear and said, with a playful smile:

"Would n't you like to see the dead?"

I STARED at him in amazement.

"Yes,"—he went on, still in a whisper;—"we have a man of that sort here. A plain petty burgher, and even illiterate, but he does astounding things. If, for example, you were to present yourself before him, and express a desire to behold any of your deceased acquaintances whomsoever, he will infallibly show him to you."

"In what way?"

"Why, that 's his secret. For, although he is an illiterate man,—to speak straight out, stupid,—yet he is very strong on divinity! The merchant class hold him in great reverence!"

"And is this known to every one in town?"

"Those who care about it know, sir; well, and, of course, he has an eye to danger from the police. Because, say what you will, these are prohibited affairs, and for the common people—a temptation; the common people—the rabble, that is to say, as is well known, would take to their fists at once!"

"Has he shown you any dead people?"—I asked Ardalión. I did not dare to address so cultured a mortal as "thou."

Ardalión nodded his head.—"Yes, sir, he has; he presented my parent as though he were alive."

I fixed my eyes on Ardalión. He was grinning, and playing with his napkin—and gazing condescendingly but firmly at me.

"Why, this is extremely curious,"—I exclaimed at last.—"Cannot I make the acquaintance of this petty burgher?"

"It 's impossible to do it directly, sir; but one must act through his mamma—a very staid old woman; she peddles wetted apples [1] on the bridge. If you command, I 'll ask her, sir."

"Pray, do."

Ardalión coughed behind his hand.—"And, of course, it is proper to hand a small gratuity, whatever you please, to her also, to the old woman. And I, on my part, will announce to her, sir, that she need not fear you, as you are a stranger, a gentleman—well, and, of course, you can understand that this is a secret, and that in no case will you get her into difficulties."

Ardalión took the tray in one hand and, gracefully wriggling both his figure and the tray, walked toward the door.

"So I can rely upon you?"—I called after him.

"Depend on me!"—rang out his self-confi-

[1] Apples, as well as the tiny Arctic cranberries, are wet down for winter use, the cranberries being eaten raw, with poultry, as well as the apples.—TRANSLATOR.

dent voice.—" I 'll have a talk with the old woman; and report the answer to you punctually."

I WILL not dilate upon the thoughts which were aroused in me by the remarkable fact imparted by Ardalión; but I am ready to admit that I awaited the promised answer with impatience. Late in the evening, Ardalión entered my room and expressed his vexation: he had not been able to find the old woman. Nevertheless, by way of encouragement, I handed him a three-ruble banknote. On the following morning, he made his appearance again in my room, with a joyful face: the old woman had consented to an interview with me.

" Hey! brat! "—shouted Ardalión into the corridor,—" artisan! come hither! "—There entered a child of six years, all smeared with soot, like a kitten, with closely-clipped hair, which even left the head bare in spots, in a tattered striped dressing-gown and enormous overshoes upon his bare feet.—" Here, thou art to conduct them [1] to the place thou knowest of,"—said Ardalión, addressing the " artisan," and pointing at me.—" And as for you, sir, when you arrive, inquire for Mastrídiya Kárpovna."

The lad emitted a hoarse sound, and we set out.

WE walked for quite a long time through the unpaved streets of the town of T . . . .; at last,

[1] Respectful for " him."—TRANSLATOR.

in one of them, about the most deserted and melancholy of them all, my guide came to a halt in front of a small, aged, two-story wooden house, and wiping his nose on his sleeve, he said:

"Here-a; turn to the right." I entered through a porch into the anteroom, and tapped on the right; the low-browed door screeched on its rusty hinges, and I beheld before me a fat old woman, in a short cinnamon-brown jacket, lined with hare-skin, with a bright-hued kerchief on her head.

"Mastrídiya Kárpovna?"—I asked.

"I 'm she herself,"—the old woman replied, in a squeaking voice.—"Pray, come in. Would n't you like a chair?"

The room into which the old woman ushered me was so crammed with all sorts of rubbish, rags, pillows, feather-beds, sacks, that it was almost an utter impossibility to turn round in it. The sunlight barely forced its way through two tiny, dust-covered windows; in one corner, behind a mass of boxes, piled one on top of another, some one or other was faintly groaning and wailing; perhaps it was a sick child, and, possibly, it was a puppy. I sat down on the chair, and the old woman planted herself squarely in front of me. Her face was yellow, half-transparent, like wax; her lips were sunken to such a degree that, amid the multitude of wrinkles, they seemed to be a transverse wrinkle; a tuft of white hair

stuck out from beneath the head-kerchief, but the inflamed, grey little eyes gazed forth shrewdly and audaciously from beneath the jutting frontal bone; and a sharp-pointed little nose fairly stood out like an awl, and sniffed the air, as much as to say: "I 'm a knave!"—"Well! thou 'rt no fool of a woman!"—I said to myself; and, moreover, she exhaled an odour of liquor. I explained to her the cause of my visit, which, by the way, as I noticed, must have been already known to her. She listened to me, blinking her eyes rapidly, but merely protruding her nose in a still more acute point, as though she were preparing to peck with it.

"Just so, sir, just so, sir,"—she said at last;—"Ardalión Matvyéitch told us, sir, exactly so, sir; you require the art of my dear son, Vásinka. . . . Only, we are in doubt, my dear sir. . . ."

"Why?"—I interrupted.—"You may feel perfectly at ease so far as I am concerned. . . . I 'm not an informer."

"Okh, dear little father mine,"—put in the old woman hastily,—"why do you say that? Dare we think such a thing of your Well-Born? And what cause is there to tell tales of us? My son is not the sort of a person, dear little father, to consent to any suspicious affair . . . . or indulge himself with any sorcery. . . . God, and His Mother, the All-Holy Birth-Giver of God, forbid!" (Here the old woman crossed herself

thrice.) "He 's the greatest faster and prayer in the government; the very greatest, dear little father mine, your Well-Born! I should think so! This is not the work of his hands. It is from above, my dear little dove; yes!"

"So you consent?"—I asked;—"when can I see your son?"

Again the old woman blinked her eyes, and shifted her handkerchief, which was rolled up in a ball, from one sleeve to the other, a couple of times.

"Okh, my good sir, my good sir, we are in doubt. . . ."

"Permit me, Mastrídiya Kárpovna, to hand you the following,"—I interrupted, and gave her a ten-ruble note.

The old woman immediately grasped it in her plump, hooked fingers, which were suggestive of the fleshy claws of an owl, thrust it hastily into her sleeve, pondered awhile, and, as though suddenly coming to a decision, she smote herself on the hips with both palms.

"Come hither this evening, between seven and eight,"—she said, not in her habitual, but in a more important and quieter voice;—"only, not to this room, but please to ascend to the second story; and thou wilt find a door on the left, and do thou open that door; and thou wilt enter, your Well-Born, into an empty chamber, and in that chamber, thou wilt see a chair. Seat thyself on that

chair, and wait; and whatever thou mayest behold, thou must utter not a word, and must do nothing; and thou wilt please not to converse with my son, either, because he is still young and has epilepsy. He is very easily frightened; he quakes and quakes like a young chicken . . . . it 's terrible!"

I looked at Mastrídiya.—"You say that he is young; but if he is your son . . . ."

"In spirit, dear little father; in spirit! I have a great many orphans!"—she added, nodding her head in the direction of the corner whence the plaintive whine proceeded.—"O-okh, O Lord my God, All-Holy Mother, the Birth-Giver of God! And you, dear little father mine, your Well-Born, before you come hither, please to reflect well whom of your deceased relatives or acquaintances,—the kingdom of heaven be theirs!—you are desirous of seeing. Sort over your dead, and whomsoever you select, hold that one well in mind, hold him until my little son comes!"

"And am not I to tell your son precisely whom. . . ."

"Naw, naw, dear little father, not a single word. He himself will discover in your thoughts what he requires. But do you hold your acquaintance tho-rough-ly in mind; and at dinner, drink some wine,—two or three glasses; wine never comes amiss."

The old woman broke into a laugh, licked her

lips, passed her hand across her mouth, and sighed.

"At half-past seven then?"—I asked, rising from my chair.

"At half-past seven, dear little father, your Well-Born; at half-past seven,"—replied Mastrídiya Kárpovna, soothingly.

I took leave of the old woman, and returned to the inn. I had not the slightest doubt that they were preparing to fool me, but how? that was what aroused my curiosity. I exchanged two or three words, no more, with Ardalión.—"Did she let you in?"—he asked me, contracting his brows, and when I replied in the affirmative, he exclaimed:—"A Minister of a woman!"—In accordance with the "Minister's" advice, I began to go over my dead friends in my mind. After somewhat prolonged hesitation, I fixed, at last, upon an old Frenchman, long since dead, who had once been my tutor. I chose him in particular, not because I felt any special affection for him; but his whole figure was so original that any imitation of it was absolutely impossible. He had a huge head, with fleecy white hair brushed back, thick black eyebrows, a hooked nose, and two large moles of a purplish hue, in the middle of his forehead; he wore a green frock-coat, with smooth, brass buttons, a striped waistcoat with a standing collar, a lace frill and wrist-ruffles. "If

he shows me my old Dessert,"—I thought, "I shall be compelled to acknowledge that he is a sorcerer."

At dinner, according to the old woman's advice, I drank a bottle of claret of the very best quality, as Ardalión averred, but with a very strong flavour of burnt cork, and with a thick sediment of sandal-wood at the bottom of each glass.

Precisely at half-past seven I found myself in front of the house in which I had conferred with the respected Mastrídiya Kárpovna. All the window-shutters were closed, but the door was open. I entered the house, ascended the rickety staircase to the second story, and, briskly opening the door on the left, I found myself, as the old woman had foretold, in a perfectly empty, fairly spacious room; a tallow candle, placed on the window-sill, illuminated it faintly; against the wall, opposite the door, stood a chair with a wattled seat. I trimmed the candle, which had had time to burn down considerably, seated myself on the chair, and began to wait.

The first ten minutes passed rather quickly. In the room itself there was absolutely nothing which could attract my attention; but I lent an ear to every rustle, and gazed intently at the closed door. . . . My heart beat violently. The first ten minutes were succeeded by others; then half an

hour, three quarters of an hour elapsed—and nothing even stirred around me! Several times I coughed, in order to let it be understood that I was present; I began to grow bored, and angry; to be fooled in *that* way had not entered into my calculations. I was already preparing to rise from my chair, and taking the candle from the window, to go down-stairs. . . . I glanced at it; again the wick had burned into the shape of a mushroom; but on turning my glance from the candle to the door, I involuntarily shuddered; leaning against the door itself, stood a man. He had entered so quickly and noiselessly that I had heard nothing.

He wore a plain blue peasant overcoat; he was of medium height, and rather thick-set. With hands thrust behind his back, and drooping head, he riveted his eyes on me. By the dim light of the candle, I could not distinguish his features very clearly: I saw merely a shaggy mane of tangled hair falling over his brow, and large, slightly crooked lips, and whitish eyes. I was on the point of addressing him, but recalled Mastrídiya's directions, and bit my lips. The man who had entered continued to stare at me; and I likewise stared at him, and, strange to say! I felt, simultaneously, something akin to terror, and, as though by command, I began immediately to think of my old governor. *He* still stood at the

door, and breathed heavily, as though he were climbing a hill, or lifting a burden, and his eyes seemed to open more widely, as though he were approaching me—and I began to feel uncomfortable under their persistent, oppressive, menacing gaze; at times those eyes blazed with malevolent inward fire; I had noticed the same sort of fire in the eyes of a greyhound, when it " sights " a hare, and, like the greyhound, *he* followed my gaze with *his* when I " made a spurt," that is to say, tried to turn my eyes aside.

Thus passed I know not how long a time; perhaps a minute; perhaps a quarter of an hour. He stared all the while at me. I, all the while, felt a certain awkwardness and terror, and thought steadily of my Frenchman. A couple of times I tried to say to myself: " What nonsense! What a farce! " I tried to smile, to shrug my shoulders. . . . . In vain! Every resolution instantaneously " congealed "—I can choose no better word . . . . within me. I was in the grip of some sort of stupor. All at once, I observed that he had left the door, and was standing a pace or two nearer me; then he almost hopped, with both feet at once, and came still nearer. . . . Then still nearer . . . . and nearer still; and his threatening eyes fairly bored themselves into the whole of my face, and his arms remained behind his back, and his broad chest breathed heavily. These hops ap-

peared to me ridiculous, but dread fell upon me, also, and, something which I could not in the least understand, drowsiness suddenly began to descend upon me. My eyelids stuck together .... the shaggy figure, with whitish eyes, in the blue peasant coat, became double before me—and suddenly vanished altogether!—I started: again he stood between the door and me, but much nearer now. . . . Then again he vanished—as though a mist had descended upon him, again he reappeared .... again he vanished .... again he reappeared .... and always nearer, nearer .... his laboured, almost snoring breath already reached me. . . . Again the mist descended, and suddenly, from out of that mist, beginning with the white locks brushed back, the head of old Dessert began clearly to outline itself! Yes; there were his moles, his black eyebrows, his hooked nose! There was his green frock-coat with the brass buttons, and the striped waistcoat, and the lace frill. . . . I shrieked, I half-rose from my seat. . . . The old man had vanished, and in his stead I beheld the man in the blue coat. He walked, tottering, to the wall, leaned his head and both arms against it, and, panting like an over-fed horse, he said, in a hoarse voice: "Tea!" Mastrídiya rushed to him, from somewhere or other, and saying: "Vásinka, Vásinka,"—set herself anxiously to wipe away the perspiration, which was fairly streaming from his hair and

face. I was about to approach her, but she exclaimed in so peremptory, so heart-rending a voice:—"Your Well-Born, merciful father, do not ruin him, go away, for Christ's sake!"—that I obeyed; and she turned again to her son—"Benefactor, dear little dove,"—she soothed him; "thou shalt have tea immediately, immediately. And do you, dear little father, drink tea at home!" she shouted after me.

On reaching home, I obeyed Mastrídiya, and ordered tea to be served; I felt weary—even weak. —"Well, how did it turn out, sir?"—Ardalión asked me:—"Have you been, sir? Have you seen anything, sir?"

"He really did show me something . . . . which, I must confess, I had not expected,"—I replied.

"He 's a man of great wisdom!"—remarked Ardalión, as he carried out the samovár. "He is gre-eatly reverenced by the merchant class!"

As I got into bed, and meditated upon what had happened to me, I imagined that, at last, I had got at the explanation of it. That man, undoubtedly, possessed remarkable magnetic power; acting, of course, in a manner incomprehensible to me, on my nerves, he had so clearly, so definitely evoked in me the image of the old man of whom I was thinking, that at last it had seemed to me as though I beheld him before my eyes.

. . . . Such "metastasi"—transferences of sensations—are known to science. Very good! but the power capable of producing such effects remained marvellous and mysterious, nevertheless. "Say what you will,"—I thought,—"I have seen with my own eyes my dead tutor."

On the following day the ball came off at the Assembly of the Nobility. Sophie's father ran in to see me, and reminded me of the invitation which I had given to his daughter. At ten o'clock that evening I was standing by her side in the middle of the hall, illuminated by a multitude of brass lamps, and was prepared to execute the simple steps of the French quadrille to the thunderous howls of the military band. A throng of people had assembled; the number of ladies was especially large, and very pretty they were. But the palm for superiority over them all would, infallibly, have been awarded to my lady, had it not been for the somewhat strange, even somewhat wild look of her eyes. I noticed that she very rarely winked; the indubitable expression of sincerity in her eyes did not redeem that which was unusual in them. But she was charmingly built, and moved gracefully, though shyly. When she waltzed, and bending her figure slightly backward, inclined her slender neck toward her right shoulder, as though desirous of avoiding her partner, nothing more touchingly-

youthful and pure could be imagined. She was all in white, with a small turquoise cross on a narrow black ribbon.

I invited her for the mazurka, and tried to engage her in conversation. But she replied briefly and reluctantly, though she listened attentively, with the same expression of thoughtful surprise, which had struck me the first time I saw her. There was not a shadow of the coquetry usual at her age, with her personal appearance, and the absence of a smile, and those eyes, fixed unwaveringly and straight on the eyes of her interlocutor,—those eyes which, at the same time, seemed to be discerning something else, to be anxious over something else. . . . What a strange being! Not knowing, at last, how to entertain her, it occurred to me to relate to her my adventure of the preceding evening.

She listened to the end, with evident curiosity; but, quite contrary to my expectations, she was not surprised at my story, and merely asked me, whether *his* name were not Vasíly? I remembered that the old woman had called him "Vásinka" in my presence.—"Yes; his name is Vasíly,"—I replied;—"is it possible that you know him?"

"A pious man named Vasíly lives here,"—she said;—"I was wondering whether it was he?"

"Piety has nothing to do with the matter,"—

I remarked;—" it is simply the action of magnetism—a fact interesting to doctors and students of the natural sciences."

I undertook to set forth my views on that peculiar force which is called magnetism, on the possibility of subjecting the will of one man to the will of another, and so forth; but my explanations—which were somewhat obscure, to tell the truth—did not appear to make any impression on my companion. Sophie listened, dropping her clasped hands in her lap with her fan lying motionless in them; she did not play with it, she did not move her fingers at all, and I felt that all my words rebounded from her, as from a wall of stone. She understood them, but obviously she had steadfast convictions of her own, which were not to be uprooted.

" But do not you admit the existence of miracles? "—I exclaimed.

" Of course I do,"—she said calmly.—" And how is it possible not to admit that? Is it not said in the Gospels that he who has faith as one grain of mustard seed, can remove mountains from their places? One need only have the faith —and there will be miracles."

" Evidently, faith has become small in our day,"—I retorted:—" I don't seem to have heard of any miracles! "

" But they happen; you have seen for yourself. No; faith has not been exterminated in our day; but the beginning of faith . . . ."

"The fear of God is the beginning of wisdom," —I interposed.

"The beginning of faith,"—pursued Sophie, not in the least disconcerted,—"is self-sacrifice . . . . humiliation!"

"Even humiliation?"—I asked.

"Yes. Human pride, presumption, arrogance,—that is what must be thoroughly exterminated. You alluded, just now, to the will . . . it, also, must be broken."

I surveyed with a glance the white figure of the young girl, who was giving utterance to such speeches. . . . "And this baby is not jesting, either!" I thought. I glanced at our neighbours in the mazurka; they, also, glanced at me, and it struck me that my amazement was affording them amusement; one of them even smiled sympathetically at me, as much as to say: "Aha! Well, haven't we a queer young lady? Everybody here knows what she is like."

"Have you tried to break your will?"—I said, addressing myself once more to Sophie.

"Every one is bound to do that which seems right to him,"—she replied, in a dogmatic sort of tone.

"Permit me to ask you,"—I began, after a brief silence,—"whether you believe in the possibility of calling up the dead?"

Sophie shook her head gently.

"There are no dead."

"Why not?"

"There are no dead souls; they are immortal, and can always reveal themselves whenever they like. . . . They are constantly around us."

"What? Do you assert, for instance, that a deathless soul may be hovering, at this moment, around yonder garrison major with the red nose?"

"Why not? The light of the sun illumines him and his nose,—and is not the sunlight, every sort of light, from God? And what does outward appearance matter? For the pure there is nothing impure! If one could only find a teacher! a preceptor!"

"But pardon me, pardon me,"—I interposed, not without malicious delight,—"you wish a preceptor . . . . but what is your confessor for?"

Sophie looked coldly at me.

"Apparently, you want to ridicule me. My father confessor tells me what I ought to do; but I want a preceptor who will show me himself, by example, how to sacrifice myself!"

She raised her eyes to the ceiling. With her childlike face, and that expression of imperturbable pensiveness, of secret, perpetual surprise, she reminded me of the pre-Raphaelite Madonnas. . . .

"I have read, somewhere or other,"—she went on, without turning toward me, and hardly moving her lips,—"that once a grandee gave orders that he was to be buried under the vestibule of the

church, in order that all the people who came thither might tread on him, trample him under foot. . . . That is what one should do during one's lifetime. . . ."

"Boom! boom! tra-ra-rakh!"—thundered the kettle-drums from the gallery. . . . I confess that such a conversation at a ball appeared to me extremely eccentric; it involuntarily aroused in me thoughts . . . . of a nature diametrically the opposite of religious. I took advantage of my lady being invited out in one of the figures of the mazurka to relinquish our quasi-theological discussion.

A quarter of an hour later, I conducted Mlle. Sophie to her parent, and two days thereafter, I left the town of T . . . ; and the image of the young girl with the childlike face, and the impenetrable, as it were, stony soul, was quickly erased from my memory.

Two years elapsed, and again it so happened that that image rose up before me. To wit: I was chatting with a colleague in the service, who had just returned from a trip through southern Russia. He had spent some time in the town of T . . ., and communicated to me some news of the society there. . —"By the way!"—he exclaimed.—"Thou art well acquainted, I believe, with V. G. B.?"

"Of course I am."

"And dost thou know his daughter Sófya?"

"I have seen her a couple of times."

"Just imagine; she has eloped."

"What dost thou mean?"

"Why, just that. 'T is three months now, since she disappeared without leaving a trace. And the remarkable thing about it is that no one can say with whom she has eloped. Just imagine, there 's not a surmise, not the smallest suspicion! She has refused all suitors. And her conduct was as modest as possible. I 've no faith in those quiet women, those pious women! The scandal in the government is frightful! B. is in despair. . . . And what need was there for her to run away? Her father complied with her will in all things. The chief, the incredible point is, that all the Lovelaces of the government are on hand, every man of them."

"And she has not been found up to this time?"

"I tell thee there 's not a sign of her! There 's one wealthy bride less in the world, that 's the bad part of it."

This bit of news greatly amazed me. It was not, in the least, consistent with the memory which I had preserved of Sófya B. But all sorts of things come to pass!

In the autumn of that same year, Fate again cast me, on government business, into the Government of S . . . ., which, as every one knows, ad-

joins the Government of T . . . . The weather was cold and rainy; the exhausted little nags from the posting-station dragged my tarantás through the dissolving black loam of the highway. I remember that one day was particularly unlucky: three times did we stick fast in the mud up to the hubs; my postilion kept abandoning one wheel, and crawling to the other with a hoot and a howl; but it was no easier than the first. In a word, toward evening, I was so fagged out that, on reaching the station, I decided to pass the night in the post-house. I was assigned to a room with a battered wooden couch, a sagging floor, and tattered paper on the walls; it reeked of small beer, bast-mats, onions, and even turpentine, and flies roosted in swarms everywhere; but I could shelter myself from the storm, at least; and it was wound up to rain, as the saying goes, for a stretch of twenty-four hours. I ordered the samovár to be brought, and seating myself on the couch, I surrendered myself to those cheerless thoughts inspired by the journey, which are so familiar to travellers in Russia. They were interrupted by a heavy knocking, which resounded throughout the cottage, from which my room was separated by a partition of boards. This knocking was accompanied by a spasmodic, sonorous jingling, like the clanking of chains, and a rough masculine voice suddenly yelled out— "God bless all them that are in this house. Bless

them, O God! Bless them, O God! Amen, amen, disperse!"—repeated the voice, in an incoherent sort of way, and with a fierce prolongation of the last syllable of each word. . . . A vociferous sigh made itself heard, and a heavy body dropped down on the bench with the same clanking as before.

"Akulína! Servant of God, come hither!"—began the voice again;—"behold, how naked, how blest I am!. . . . Ha-ha-ha! Phew! O Lord, my God, O Lord, my God, O Lord, my God!"—boomed the voice, like a chanter in a church-choir,—"O Lord, my God, Sovereign Master of my life, look upon my ungodliness. . . . O-ho-ho-ho! Ha-ha! . . . . Phew! And grace be upon this house at the seventh hour!"

"Who is that?"—I asked the generous housemistress, of the petty-burgher class, who entered my room with the samovár.

"Why, that, dear little father mine,"—she replied, in a hurried whisper,—"is a blessed fool, a man of God. He has made his appearance recently in our parts; and he is pleased to visit us. In what a storm! The water fairly runs off of him in streams, the dear man! And you just ought to see what chains he wears—they 're awful!"[1]

[1] These half-witted "men of God" frequently wear huge iron chains, weighing sixty pounds or more, on arms, legs, and body, by way of penance. They are greatly revered by the Russians, and often regarded as inspired.—TRANSLATOR.

"Bless, O God! Bless, O God!"—rang out the voice once more.—"Akulína! Hey, there, Akulína! Akulínushka—my friend! And where is our paradise? Our beautiful paradise? In the desert is our paradise . . . . paradise. . . And to this house, at the beginning of this age . . . . great joy . . . o . . . o . . . o . . ." The voice muttered something unintelligible, and suddenly, after a prolonged yawn, the hoarse laugh made itself heard again. That laugh burst forth, every time, as though involuntarily, and every time angry spitting was audible after it.

"Ekh-ma! Stepánitch is not here! so much the worse for us!"—said the mistress, as though to herself, halting at the door, with all the signs of the most profound attention.—"He will utter some saving word, and it will be beyond the understanding of a woman like me!"—She briskly left the room.

THERE was a crack in the partition; I put my eye to it. The pious idiot was sitting on a bench, with his back toward me. I could see only his shaggy head, as huge as a beer-kettle, and his broad, round-shouldered back covered with soaked patched rags. In front of him, on the earthen floor, knelt a puny woman in an old burgher's jerkin, also soaked, with a dark kerchief pulled down over her very eyes. She was trying to pull off the idiot's boots from his legs; her fingers

slipped over the muddy, slippery leather. The hostess was standing beside her with arms crossed on her bosom, and gazing devoutly at the "man of God." He continued, as before, to grumble out some unintelligible remarks or other.

At last, the woman in the jerkin succeeded in pulling off a boot. She came near falling flat on the ground, but recovered herself, and set to work to unwind the idiot's foot-cloth. There was a sore on the instep. . . . I turned away.

"Dost thou not command me to entertain thee with tea, my dear man?"—the obsequious voice of the hostess made itself heard.

"What art thou thinking of!"—returned the fool.—"To coddle the sinful body. . . Okho-ho! They shall break all his bones . . . . and she says . . . . tea! Okh, okh, respected old woman, Satan is strong within us! Upon him cometh hunger, upon him cometh cold, upon him the windows of heaven are open, pouring rains and piercing, but he careth not, he liveth! Remember the day of the Intercession of the Birth-Giver of God! Then much shall happen unto thee, much that is grievous!"

The hostess even uttered a faint exclamation of amazement.

"Only, hearken thou to me! Give away everything, give thy head, give thy shirt! And they will not ask thee, yet do thou give! For God seeth! Doth it take long to scatter a roof? He,

the Merciful, hath given thee bread; well, set it in the oven! For He seeth all. He se-e-e-eth! Whose eye is it in the triangle? tell me . . . . whose?" [1]

The hostess crossed herself stealthily under her handkerchief.

"The ancient enemy, adamant! A . . . . da- . . . . mant! A . . . . da . . . . mant,"—repeated the fool several times in succession, gnashing his teeth.—"The ancient serpent. But God shall arise! Yea, God shall arise, and shall disperse His enemies! I will summon all the dead! I will march against His enemies. . . . Ha-ha-ha! Phew!"

"Have you any olive oil?"—articulated another, barely audible voice;—"give me some to put on the sore. . . . I have a clean rag."

Again I peeped through the crack; the woman in the jerkin was still fussing with the injured leg of the fool. . . . "Magdalen!"—I thought.

"Immediately, immediately, my dearest,"—said the hostess, and entering my room, she got a spoonful of oil from the shrine-lamp in front of the image.

"Who is that waiting on him?"—I asked.

"I don't know, dear little father, who she is. She, too, is working out her salvation, I think; she

[1] The fresco of the All-seeing Eye in the central cupola of a church.—TRANSLATOR.

is serving out her sin. Well, and he certainly is a holy man!"

"Akulínushka, my dear child, my beloved daughter,"—the fool kept reiterating the while, and suddenly fell to weeping.

The woman who was kneeling before him looked up at him. . . . My God, where had I seen those eyes?

The hostess approached her with the spoonful of oil. The woman finished her operation, and rising from the floor, asked whether there was not a clean garret and a little hay? . . . . "Vasíly Nikítitch likes to sleep on hay,"—she added.

"Why should n't there be? pray come,"—replied the hostess:—"Please, my dear man,"—she said, addressing the fool,—"dry thyself; rest."—The latter grunted, rose slowly from his bench—again his chains clanked—and, turning his face toward me, and seeking the holy pictures with his eyes, he began to cross himself with a huge, sweeping cross.

I immediately recognised him. He was that same petty burgher, Vasíly, who had, once upon a time, called up my dead tutor!

His features had changed very little; only, their expression had become more unusual, more terrible. . . . The lower part of his bloated face was overgrown with a dishevelled beard. Tattered, dirty, wild, he inspired me with even more loathing than terror. He ceased to cross himself,

but his senseless gaze continued to rove over the corners, over the floor, as though he were expecting something. . . .

"Vasíly Nikítitch, please,"—said the woman in the jerkin, with a reverence. He suddenly tossed his head, and wheeled round, but his legs got entangled, he tottered. . . . His companion immediately flew to him, and supported him under the armpit. Judging from her voice, from her figure, she seemed to be still a young woman; it was almost impossible to see her face.

"Akulínushka, friend!"—said the fool once more, in an agitated sort of voice, and opening his mouth wide, and smiting himself on the breast with his clenched fist, he groaned, with a dull moan which welled up from the bottom of his soul. The two followed the hostess out of the room.

I lay down on my hard couch, and meditated for a long time on what I had seen. My magnetiser had become an idiot at last. This was where that power, which it was impossible not to recognise in him, had landed him!

On the following morning, I prepared to continue my journey. The rain was pouring down as on the preceding day, but I could tarry no longer. On the face of my servant, when he gave me my washing-materials, played a peculiar smile of suppressed derision. I understood that

smile very well; it denoted that my servant had learned something unfavourable, or even discreditable about the gentry. He was, evidently, burning with impatience to communicate it to me.

"Well, what is it?"—I asked, at last.

"Did you see the blessed fool last night?"—said my servant, immediately.

"Yes; what next?"

"And did you see his companion, too, sir?"

"Yes, I saw her also."

"She 's a young lady, sir, of noble birth."

"What?"

"I 'm telling you the truth, sir. Some merchants from T. . . passed by to-day; they recognised her. They even mentioned her name, only I 've forgotten it, sir."

I was illuminated as by a flash of lightning.—"Is the fool still here, or has he already departed?"—I inquired.

"I think he has n't gone off yet. A while ago, he was sitting at the gate, and doing something so queer that I could n't understand it. He 's bursting with fat; for he finds that sort of thing profitable to himself."

My servant belonged to the same class of cultured house-servants as Ardalión.

"And is the young lady with him?"

"She is, sir; she 's on duty also."

I STEPPED out on the porch, and beheld the fool. He was sitting on the bench by the gate, and propping himself on it with both palms, was swaying his drooping head to right and left,—precisely like a wild beast in a cage. Thick locks of curly hair covered his eyes, and swirled from side to side, as did also his pendent lips. . . . A strange, almost inhuman muttering burst from them. His companion had just finished washing herself from the jug suspended on a long pole, and without having, as yet, thrown her kerchief over her head, was making her way back to the gate along a narrow board, which was laid over the dark puddles of the manure-yard. I cast a glance at that head, now uncovered on all sides, and involuntarily clasped my hands: before me stood Sófya B.!

She turned quickly round, and fixed on me her blue eyes, as immovable as ever. She had grown very thin, her skin had grown coarse, and had acquired the yellowish-red hue of sunburn, her nose had grown pointed, and her lips were more sharply outlined. She had not become homely; but to her former, pensively-surprised expression another—a resolute, almost audacious, concentratedly-ecstatic expression—had been added. Not a trace of childishness now remained in this face.

I went up to her.—"Sófya Vladímirovna!"—

I exclaimed,—" can it be possible that this is you? In this garb . . . in this company . . . ."

She shuddered, gazed more intently than ever at me, as though desirous of finding out who was addressing her; and without answering me with a single word, she fairly flew to her companion.

" Akulínushka,"—he faltered, with a heavy sigh,—" our sins, our . . . ."

" Vasíly Nikítitch, let us go at once! Do you hear, at once, at once,"—she said, pulling her kerchief down on her brow with one hand, and with the other grasping the blessed fool under the elbow,—" come away, Vasíly Nikítitch. There is danger here."

" I 'm coming, dear little mother, I 'm coming," —replied the fool, submissively; and bending his whole body forward, he rose from the bench.— " Here, only fasten the chain. . . ."

Again I approached Sófya and mentioned my name, and began to implore her to listen to me, to say one word to me. I directed her attention to the rain, which poured down as from a bucket. I begged her to spare her own health, the health of her companion, I reminded her of her father. . . . . But some malevolent, pitiless ecstasy had taken possession of her. Without paying the smallest heed to me, setting her teeth, and breathing in gasps, she spurred on, in an undertone, with brief, imperious words, the bewildered fool, put on his girdle, bound on his chains, clapped

on his hair a child's cloth cap with a broken visor, thrust his staff into his hand, flung over her own shoulders the beggar's wallet, and emerged with him from the gate into the street. . . . I had no right whatever to detain her, and it would have served no purpose in any case; and at my final, despairing appeal, she did not even turn round. Supporting the "man of God" by the arm, she strode briskly onward through the black mud of the street, and a few moments later, athwart the dim mist of the cloudy morning, athwart the close network of falling rain, the two figures glimmered before me for the last time—the figures of the fool and of Sófya. . . . They turned the corner of a projecting cottage, and vanished forever.

I RETURNED to my room. I was seized with doubt. I understood nothing. I did not understand how such a well-bred, young, wealthy girl could abandon everything and everybody, her father's house, her family, her friends, resign all the habits and the comforts of life, and for what purpose? For the purpose of following a half-demented vagrant, in order to become his servant? Not for a single moment was it possible to entertain the thought that the motive for such a decision was connected with the heart, nor even a perverted affection, love or passion. . . . One needed but to cast a single glance at the repulsive figure

of the "man of God," in order instantly to banish such an idea from his head! No, Sophie had remained pure; and, as she had once said to me, for her there was nothing impure. I did not understand Sophie's step; but I did not condemn her, just as, later on, I have not condemned other young girls who have, also, sacrificed everything to what *they* regarded as right, in which *they* discerned their vocation. I could not help regretting that Sophie had chosen precisely *that* path; but neither was I able to refuse her admiration, even respect. Not without cause had she talked to me about self-sacrifice, about humiliation. . . . In *her* case, words were not divorced from deeds. She had sought a preceptor and a guide, and she had found him . . . . in whom, great heavens!

Yes, she had made people tread on her, trample her under foot. . . . Recently rumours have reached me that the family, at last, succeeded in hunting up the wandering sheep and bringing her home. But she did not live long at home, and died as a "silent woman," without having spoken to any one.

Peace to thy heart, poor, enigmatic being! Vasíly Nikítitch is, in all probability, pursuing his demented wanderings to this day; the iron health of such people is really astounding. Perhaps epilepsy has conquered him.

PÚNIN AND BABÚRIN

(1874)

PÚNIN AND BABÚRIN

PIÓTR PETRÓVITCH B'S STORY

I AM old and ailing now, and my most frequent thought is of death, which is drawing nearer with every passing day. I rarely think of the past, my spiritual gaze rarely is directed backward. Only at times, in winter, as I sit motionless before the blazing fire; or in summer, as I pace with quiet tread a shady alley, do I recall by-gone years, events, persons; but it is not on the riper period of my life and not on my youth that my thoughts dwell then. They carry me back either to my early childhood or to the days of my early boyhood. So it is now. I behold myself in the country, at the house of my stern, irascible grandmother—I am only twelve years old—and two faces rise up in my imagination....

But I will tell my story in due order and sequence.

I

(1830)

THE old footman, Philíppitch, entered, as usual, on tiptoe, with his neckcloth tied in the form of a

rosette, his lips tightly compressed, "in order that he might not infect the air with his breath," and his grey hair in a crest on the very middle of his forehead; he entered, bowed, and handed to my grandmother on an iron salver a large letter with an armorial seal. My grandmother put on her spectacles, and read the letter. . . .

"Is he there himself?" she inquired.

"What were you pleased to ask?" timidly said Philíppitch.

"Blockhead! Is the person who brought the letter—there?"

"Yes, he is. . . . He is sitting in the office."

My grandmother rattled her amber rosary. . . . "Order him to present himself. . . . And as for thee, sir," she said, addressing me,—"do thou sit quietly."

I did not stir in my corner on the tabouret assigned to me.

My grandmother kept a tight hand over me!

Five minutes later there entered the room a man of five-and-thirty, black-haired, swarthy-skinned, with a high-cheek-boned, pock-marked face, a hooked nose and thick eyebrows, from beneath which small grey eyes peered forth calmly and sadly. The colour of those eyes, and their expression, did not correspond with the Oriental cast of the rest of his visage. The entering man was clad in a sedate, long-tailed coat. He halted

close to the door and bowed—with his head only.

"Thy family name is Babúrin?" inquired my grandmother, and immediately added to herself: "*Il a l'air d'un Arménien.*"

"Just so, ma'am," replied the man, in a dull, even tone. At my grandmother's first word, "thy," his brow had quivered slightly. He surely could not have expected that she would address him as "you."

"Thou art a Russian? An orthodox?"[1]

"Yes, ma'am."

Grandmamma removed her spectacles and surveyed Babúrin with a deliberate stare from head to foot. He did not lower his eyes, and merely clasped his hands behind his back. The thing which really interested me most was his beard; it was very smoothly shaved, but such blue cheeks and chin I had never seen in all my life!

"Yákoff Petróvitch," began grandmamma, "recommends thee highly in his letter as a sober and industrious man; but why hast thou left him?"

"He requires another quality of person in his domestic management, madame."

"Another . . . . quality? I don't understand that."—Again my grandmother rattled her ro-

[1] That is, a member of the Holy Catholic Church of the East.—TRANSLATOR.

sary.—"Yákoff Petróvitch writes me that thou hast two peculiarities. What are they?"

Babúrin shrugged his shoulders slightly.

"I do not know what he is pleased to call peculiarities. Unless it is that I . . . permit no corporeal punishment."

Grandmamma was astonished.—"Is it possible that Yákoff Petróvitch wished to flog thee?"

Babúrin's face crimsoned to his very hair.

"You have misunderstood me, madame. I make it a rule never to employ bodily chastisement . . . . on the peasants."

Grandmamma was more amazed than before, and even uplifted her hands.

"Ah!" she articulated at last, and inclining her head a little on one side, she again surveyed Babúrin intently.—"That is thy rule? Well, that is a matter of entire indifference to me; I am not inviting thee to be my manager, but as a scribe in the office. What is thy handwriting like?"

"I write well, ma'am, without orthographical errors."

"I care nothing about that. The chief thing for me is that it shall be distinct, and without those new capitals with tails, which I do not like. —And what is thy other peculiarity?"

Babúrin fidgeted about, coughed. . . .

"Perhaps . . . the noble landed proprietor was pleased to intimate that I am not alone."

"Art thou married?"

"No, not at all, ma'am . . . . but . . . ."

Grandmamma frowned.

"There lives with me a person . . . . of the masculine sex . . . a comrade, a poor man, from whom I have not been parted . . . going on ten years now."

"Is he a relative of thine?"

"No, ma'am, not a relative, a comrade. No inconvenience to the establishment can arise from him," Babúrin hastened to add, as though forestalling an objection.—"He lives on my victuals, he is lodged in the same room with me; he is bound rather to prove of advantage, since he is perfect in reading and writing I may say without flattery, and is of exemplary morality."

Grandmamma heard Babúrin out, mowing with her lips, and screwing up her eyes the while.

"He lives at thy expense?"

"Yes, ma'am."

"Thou supportest him out of kindness?"

"Out of justice . . . since it is the duty of one poor man to aid another poor man."

"Really! That 's the first I have heard of it! Up to this time I have always supposed that that was, rather, the duty of the wealthy."

"That is an occupation for the wealthy, if I may make bold to say so . . . but for fellows like me . . . ."

"Well, enough, enough, enough, very good," interrupted grandmamma, and after reflecting

a while she said through her nose—which was always a bad sign:—"And how old is thy pensioner?"

"The same age as myself, ma'am."

"Thy age?—I supposed that he was thy pupil."

"Not at all, ma'am; he is my comrade—and, moreover . . ."

"Enough," interrupted my grandmother for the second time. "Evidently, thou art a philanthropist. Yákoff Petróvitch is right; in thy vocation that is a great peculiarity. But now let us discuss business. I will explain to thee what thy duties will be. And as for the wages . . . *Que faîtes vous ici?*" suddenly added grandmamma, turning toward me her yellow, wizened face.—"*Allez étudier votre devoir de mythologie.*"

I sprang up, approached and kissed my grandmother's hand and went off,—not to study mythology, but simply into the park.

The park on grandmamma's estate was very ancient and very large, and ended on one side in a pond with a river flowing through it, in which not only carp and gudgeons but even barbels were to be found, the famous barbels which have now disappeared almost everywhere. At the head of this pond was a dense growth of vines; higher up, on both sides of the declivity, ran close-set bushes of hazel, elder, honeysuckle, and black-thorn,

overgrown below with juniper and lovage. Only here and there among the bushes stood out tiny glades with emerald-green, silky, delicate grass, amid which, amusingly diversifying it with their pink, lilac and straw-coloured caps, peeped out extremely squat mushrooms, while the golden spheres of the buttercups[1] blazed in brilliant spots. There, in spring, nightingales sang, thrushes whistled, cuckoos called; there, even in the sultry heats of summer, it was cool, and I was fond of slinking off to this thicket and the coppice, where I had my favourite, hidden little nooks, known—at least so I imagined—to myself alone.

On emerging from my grandmother's boudoir I betook myself straight to one of those nocks which I had named "Switzerland." But what was my amazement when, before reaching "Switzerland," I saw athwart the close network of half-withered twigs and green branches that some one besides myself had discovered it. Some long, very long figure in a yellow frieze peasant coat and a tall cap of the merchant pattern, was standing on my most beloved spot! I crept up nearer and scrutinised the face, which was entirely unknown to me, and also very long, soft, with small, reddish eyes, and an extremely ridiculous nose; elongated like a vegetable pod, it depended over

[1] Unpoetically called "chicken-blindness" in Russian. They are double, and as large and fragrant as yellow roses.—TRANSLATOR.

the plump lips; and those lips, now and then quivering and pursing themselves up, were emitting a shrill whistle, while the long fingers of the bony hands, placed close together on a level with its breast, were briskly revolving in a circle. From time to time the movement of the hands relaxed, the lips ceased to whistle and quiver, the head was bowed forward as though listening. I moved up still nearer, and stared still more attentively. . . . The stranger was holding in each hand a small, flat disc, resembling those with which canary-birds are teased and made to sing. A twig crackled under my foot; the stranger started, fixed his purblind little eyes on the grove, and was on the point of darting away . . . but stumbled over a tree, uttered a groan, and came to a halt.

I emerged upon the glade. The stranger smiled.

"Good morning," I said.

"Good morning, little master!"

It displeased me that he should call me "little master." What familiarity! "What are you doing here?" I asked him sternly.

"Why, as you see," he replied, without ceasing to smile,—"I am challenging the little birds to sing."—He pointed to his little discs.—"The chaffinches are answering capitally! The warbling of the feathered fowl must delight you without fail, owing to the youthfulness of your years!

Be so good as to listen; I will begin to twitter, and they will immediately follow me—how agreeable!"

He began to rub his discs together. In fact, a chaffinch did respond from a neighbouring mountain ash. The stranger burst into a noiseless laugh and winked at me.

That laugh and that wink,—every one of the stranger's movements,—his weak, lisping voice, his bow legs, his gaunt hands, his very cap, his long peasant-coat—everything about him breathed forth good-nature, and something innocent and diverting.

"Have you been here long?" I asked.

"I came to-day."

"But you are not the person of whom . . . ."

"Mr. Babúrin was speaking to your grandmamma? The very man, the very man."

"Your comrade's name is Babúrin, but what is yours?"

"Mine is Púnin. Púnin is my surname; Púnin. He is Babúrin, I am Púnin."—Again he made his discs buzz.—"Listen, listen to the chaffinch. . . . How he is warbling!"

I suddenly took a "frightful" liking for this queer fellow. Like almost all small boys I was either timid or pompous with strangers, but I felt as though I had always been acquainted with this man.

"Please to come with me," I said to him. "I

know a still better place than this; there is a bench there; we can sit down and the dam is visible thence."

"Certainly, let us go," replied my new friend in a singsong voice. I let him go in front. He waddled as he walked, shuffling his feet, and throwing his head back. I noticed that a small tassel was dangling at the back of his coat, near the collar.—"What 's that hanging to you?" I asked.

"Where?" he retorted with a question, and felt of his collar with his hand.—"Ah! That little tassel? Let it alone! It was sewn on for ornament, you know. Don't meddle with it."

I led him to the bench and sat down; he placed himself beside me.—"It is fine here!" he said, and heaved a deep, deep sigh.—"Okh, very fine indeed! You have a most excellent park! Okh, okh-ho!"

I darted a sidelong glance at him.—"What a queer cap you have," I involuntarily exclaimed. —"Come, let me see it!"

"Certainly, little master, certainly."—He took off his cap. I was on the point of putting out my hand to take it, when I raised my eyes—and fairly burst out laughing in his face. Púnin was completely bald; not a single hair was to be seen on his conical skull, which was covered with soft, white skin.

He passed his hand over it and began to laugh

also. When he laughed he caught his breath as though he were sobbing, opened his mouth wide and shut his eyes, and over his forehead, from above downward, ran wrinkles in three rows, like waves.—"Well?"—he said at last.—"It 's a regular egg, is n't it?"

"A regular, regular egg!" I chimed in, rapturously.—"And have you been like that long?"

"Yes; but what hair I had!—A golden fleece, like that for which the Argonauts traversed the abysses of the sea."

Although I was only twelve years old, yet, thanks to my mythological studies I knew who the Argonauts were; I was all the more surprised to hear that word on the lips of a man who was clothed almost in rags.

"You have studied mythology, I suppose?" I inquired, turning about in my hands the cap which proved to be wadded, with a peeled fur rim and a pasteboard visor.

"I have studied that branch, dear little master, my dear one; there has been sufficient of everything in my life! But now restore to me my cover that I may defend my nakedness therewith."

He pulled his cap down over his eyes, and twisting his whitish brows awry he asked me who I was, and who my parents were.

"I am the grandson of the landed proprietress

here," I replied. "I am the only one she has. Papa and mamma are dead."

Púnin crossed himself.—"May the kingdom of heaven be theirs! That means that you are an orphan; well, and the heir also. The noble blood is immediately perceptible; it fairly dances in your little eyes, and sparkles . . . . sh . . . . sh . . . . sh . . . . sh . . . ." He represented with his fingers how the blood sparkles.—"Well, and do you know, Your Well-Born, whether my comrade came to terms with your good grandmamma, —whether he has received the place which was promised to him?"

"That I do not know."

Púnin grunted.—"Ekh! If we could only establish ourselves here! if only for the time being! Otherwise one roams and roams, no asylum is to be found, the anxieties of life are unceasing, the soul gets thoroughly tortured . . . ."

"Say,"—I interrupted him:—"do you belong to the ecclesiastical profession?"

Púnin turned toward me and screwed up his eyes.—"And what may be the cause of that question, my amiable child?"

"Why, you talk as—as they read in church."

"That is, I use Slavonic expressions?[1] But that should not surprise you. Supposing such

[1] The services of the Church are always in the Old Church Slavonic, and an ecclesiastical turn of phrase is as easily detected as liturgical language would be in English.—TRANSLATOR.

expressions are not always suitable in ordinary conversation, yet as soon as your soul begins to soar, then the lofty style immediately makes its appearance. Surely, your teacher —your instructor in Russian literature—teaches you that? Does not he explain that to you?"

"No; he does n't explain," I replied. "When we live in the country I have no teacher. In Moscow I have a great many teachers.

"And do you deign to live long in the country?"

"A couple of months; grandmamma says that I get spoiled in the country. I have a governess with me here."

"A French woman?"

"Yes."

Púnin scratched behind his ear.—"That is to say, a mamzell?"

"Yes; she is called Mlle. Friquet."—It suddenly seemed to me disgraceful that I, a lad of twelve, should have not a governor but a governess, exactly like small girls!—"But I don't obey her," I added scornfully.—"What do I care for her!"

Púnin shook his head.—"Okh, these little nobles! What a fancy you have taken to foreign women! You have declined what is Russian and inclined to what is foreign, have turned to the dwellers in other lands. . . ."

"What 's that? Are you talking poetry?" I inquired.[1]

"What do you think of it? I can always get off as much of that sort of thing as I like; for it comes natural to me. . . ."

But at that moment a strong, sharp whistle rang out in the park behind us. My interlocutor rose briskly from the bench.—"Good-bye, little master, that 's my comrade calling me, seeking me. . . . What will he say to me? Good-bye, be not wroth. . . ."

He dived into the bushes and disappeared, while I remained sitting on the bench. I felt perplexity and some other decidedly agreeable sensation. . . Never before had I met and talked with such a man. Gradually I became engrossed in meditation, but remembered my mythology and trudged homeward.

At home I learned that my grandmother had come to terms with Babúrin. He had been assigned to a small room in the servants' cottage, at the end of the courtyard. He immediately settled down in it with his comrade.

On the following morning, after I had drunk tea, and without asking permission of Mlle. Friquet, I betook myself to the servants' cottage.

[1] Púnin here indulges in a sort of singsong rhyme which is in high favour with old nurses and people of that class. "Ot rossíiskavo vui otklonílisya, na tchuzhóe preklonílisya, k inozémtzam obratílisya.—Translator.

I wanted to have another chat with my eccentric fellow of the day before. Without knocking at the door—that custom was not in use with us—I walked straight into the room. I found in it not the man of whom I was in search, not Púnin, but his protector, Babúrin the philanthropist. He was standing in front of the window, without his outer garment, with his legs straddled far apart, and was carefully wiping his head and neck with a long towel.

"What do you want?" he said, without lowering his hands, but contracting his brows.

"Is n't Púnin at home?" I asked, in the easiest sort of way, and without removing my cap.

"Mr. Púnin, Nikándr Vavílitch, really is not at home at the present moment," replied Babúrin, without haste. "But permit me to remark, young man—is it polite to enter another person's chamber thus, without asking leave?"

"I! . . . 'Young man!' . . . How dared he?! . . ." I flared up with wrath.

"It must be that you do not know me," I articulated, no longer in a free and easy manner, but haughtily;—"I am the grandson of the gentlewoman who owns this estate."

"That 's all one to me," retorted Babúrin, again setting to work with his towel. "Even if you are the proprietress's grandson, you have no right to enter another person's room."

"What do you mean by another person's

room? What are you talking about? I am at home—everywhere—here."

"No, pardon me, it is I who am at home here; because this room has been assigned to me, according to agreement,—for my labours."

"Don't try to teach me, if you please," I interrupted him. "I know better than you do that . . . ."

"You need teaching," he interrupted me in his turn, "for you are now at an age when . . . . I know my duties, but I also know my rights very well, and if you continue to talk to me in that manner I shall be obliged to request you to leave the room. . . ."

It is impossible to say how our wrangle would have ended had not Púnin entered the room at that moment, scuffling his feet and swaying to and fro. He probably guessed from the expression of our faces that something unpleasant had occurred between us, and immediately turned to me with the most amiable evidences of delight.

"Ah, little master! Little master!" he exclaimed, flourishing his hands loosely, and breaking out into his noiseless laugh. "My dear! He has come to visit me! he has come, the dear fellow!" ("What 's this?" I thought; "is it possible that he is addressing me as 'thou'?") "Well, come, come along with me into the park. I have found something there. . . . What 's the use of sitting in a stuffy room? Come on!"

I followed Púnin, but considered it necessary to turn round on the threshold and hurl a challenging glance at Babúrin, as much as to say: "I 'm not afraid of thee!"

He answered me in kind, and even snorted into his towel—probably for the purpose of giving me thoroughly to understand to what a degree he despised me!

"How insolent your friend is!" I said to Púnin, as soon as the door closed behind me.

Púnin instantly turned his bloated face toward me in alarm.

"About whom are you expressing yourself in that manner?" he inquired, with eyes starting from his head.

"Why, about him, of course . . . about—what 's his name? . . . about that . . . . Babúrin."

"About Paramón Semyónitch?"

"Well, yes; about that . . . . blackamoor."

"Eh . . . . eh . . . . eh . . . . !" said Púnin, with caressing reproach.—"How can you talk like that, little master, little master!—Paramón Semyónitch is a most worthy man, of the strictest principles, quite exceptionally so!—Well, of course, he will not allow any one to insult him, because he knows his worth. The man is possessed of great stores of information, and this is not the sort of place he ought to occupy! One must treat him politely, my dear young friend,

for he . . . ." here Púnin bent down to my very ear—" is a republican!"

I stared at Púnin with widely opened eyes. I had not in the least expected this. From Kaidánoff's text-book, and from other historical works, I had gathered that there had existed, once upon a time, in antiquity, republicans, both Greeks and Romans, and, for some reason or other, I had even imagined to myself that they all wore helmets, carried circular shields in their hands, and had big, bare legs; but that republicans were actually to be found at the present time, in the Government of ***—this upset all my conceptions, mixed them up utterly!

" Yes, my dear, yes! Paramón Semyónitch is a republican," repeated Púnin. " So now you know beforehand how you must express yourself concerning such a man!—But now let us go to the garden. Just imagine what I have found there! A cuckoo's egg in the nest of a redstart! Marvellous!"

I went off into the garden with Púnin; but I kept mentally reiterating: " A republican! a re-pub-li-can!"

" That 's exactly the reason," I decided at last, " why he has such a blue beard!"

My relations to these two individuals, Púnin and Babúrin, were definitively settled from that day forth. Babúrin evoked in me a feeling of hos-

tility, with which, however, there speedily came to be mingled something akin to respect. And how afraid of him I was! I never ceased to fear him, even when the original sharp severity in his treatment of me vanished. It is unnecessary to state that I was not afraid of Púnin; I did not even respect him; I regarded him—to speak without circumlocution—in the light of a jester; but I loved him with all my soul! To spend whole hours in his society, to be alone with him, to listen to his stories became for me a genuine delight. Grandmamma was very much displeased at this "*intimité*" with a "common" man—a man "*du commun*"; but as soon as I succeeded in tearing myself free, I immediately ran off to my dear, diverting, strange friend. Our meetings became particularly frequent after the retirement of Mlle. Friquet, whom my grandmother sent back to Moscow, to punish her for having taken it into her head to complain to a passing staff-captain in the army of the boredom which reigned in our house. And Púnin, on his side, was not annoyed by prolonged conversations with a twelve-year-old boy; he seemed himself to seek them. How many of his stories did I listen to, as I sat in the perfumed shade with him, on the dry, smooth grass, under a canopy of silvery poplars, or in the reeds by the pond, on the coarse, damp sand of the shelving shore, out of which protruded gnarled roots, strangely interlaced,

like huge black veins, like snakes, like emigrants from a subterranean realm! Púnin narrated to me, in detail, the story of his life, all his lucky and unlucky adventures, with which I always heartily sympathised. His father had been a deacon;—"he was a splendid man—but, when intoxicated, stern to the point of insensibility."

Púnin himself had studied in a seminary.[1] But being unable to endure the "floggings," and feeling within him no inclination for the ecclesiastical calling, he had become a layman, in consequence whereof he had passed through all sorts of trials, and had finally become a vagabond.—"And had I not fallen in with my benefactor, Paramón Semyónitch," Púnin generally added (he never alluded to Babúrin in any other way), "I should have been bemired in the whirlpool of poverty, indecency, and vice!" Púnin was fond of magniloquent expressions—and if not addicted to lying, he certainly was strongly addicted to inventing yarns, and to exaggeration. He was amazed at everything, and went into raptures over everything. . . And I, in imitation of him, also took to exaggerating and going into raptures.

"Why, what a demon thou hast become—cross

[1] An ecclesiastical school. The students are not bound to enter the priesthood, as the education provided fits boys for ordinary life also.—TRANSLATOR.

thyself—what ails thee?" my old nurse used to say to me.

Púnin's stories interested me extremely; but even more than his stories did I love the readings which he conducted in my company. It is impossible for me to convey an idea of the feeling which I experienced when, seizing a convenient moment, he would suddenly make his appearance before me like a fabulous hermit, or a good sprite, with a heavy book under his arm, and stealthily beckoning with his long crooked finger, and winking mysteriously, he would point with his hand, his eyebrows, his shoulders, his whole body, to the depths and recesses of the park, whither no one could force his way in search of us, and where it was impossible to find us! And now we have contrived to escape unobserved; now we have safely attained one of our secret nooks; now we are sitting side by side, and the book is being slowly opened, emitting in the process a piercing odour of mustiness and age which was then indescribably agreeable to me! With what trepidation, with what agitation of dumb anticipation did I gaze at Púnin's face, at his lips—at those lips from which presently would pour forth sweet speech! At last the first sounds of the reading ring out! Everything round about vanishes . . . no, it does not vanish, but becomes distant, is enveloped in a haze, leaving behind it only the impression of something friendly and protecting!

—Those trees, those green leaves, those tall blades of grass shield, conceal us from all the rest of the world; no one knows where we are, what we are doing;—but with us is poesy; we permeate ourselves with it, we satiate ourselves with it; a great, a weighty, a mysterious matter is in progress with us. . . .

Púnin stuck chiefly to verses; he was ready to lay down his life for them! He did not read, he shouted them out solemnly, in a flood, smoothly, through his nose, like a man intoxicated, like a madman, like a pythoness. And here is another trick of his; at first he would hum a verse over softly, in an undertone, as though muttering; then he would thunder out the same verse, in a fair version, and suddenly springing to his feet, he would uplift his hands in a half-prayerful, half-imperious way. . . In this manner did he and I go through not only Lomonósoff, Sumarókoff, and Kantemír (the older the verses were, the more to Púnin's taste were they)—but even "The Rossiad" of Kheraskóff![1] And, truth to tell, that same "Rossiad" particularly enraptured me. There, among other things, there comes into play a certain masculine Tatár woman, a giantess-heroine; I have forgotten her very name now; but at that time my hands and feet used to turn cold at the mere mention of it! —"Yes,"—Púnin was wont to say, nodding his head significantly, "Kheraskóff will give no

[1] Michaíl Matvyéevitch Kheraskóff, 1733–1801.—TRANSLATOR.

quarter. Some times he will set forth a wretched little verse—will simply forget himself. . . . But just hold on! . . . Thou art desirous of catching him, but just see where he has got to already! and he trumpets, trumpets like big cymbals! That was the reason his name was given to him! in a word: Kherrraskóff!!" Púnin found fault with Lomonósoff for having too simple and free a style, and toward Derzhávin he bore himself in almost hostile wise, saying that he was more of a loyal courtier than a poet.

In our house not only did no one pay any attention to literature, to poetry, but verses, especially Russian verses, were regarded as something entirely indecorous and insipid; my grandmother did not even call them verses, but "kantas";[1] every composer of kantas was, in her opinion, either a bitter drunkard or an utter fool. Reared in such notions I was infallibly bound, either to turn away from Púnin with disgust—he was, moreover, so dirty and slovenly that he offended my well-bred instincts—or, carried away and conquered by him, to follow his example, to become infected with his rage for poetry. . . . And this last is precisely what happened. I also began to read verses or, as grandmamma expressed it, to chant kantas. . . . I even tried to compose something myself, namely, the description of a

[1] A *kanta* is a laudatory poem of the made-to-order sort indulged in by Court poets—like some of Derzhávin's efforts, for example.—TRANSLATOR.

hand-organ, in which the two following lines occurred:

> Now the thick crank revolves
> And begins to clatter its teeth. . . .[1]

Púnin approved, in this description, a certain imitation of sounds, but condemned the subject as low, and unworthy of lyrical jingle.

Alas! all these efforts and emotions and raptures, our isolated readings, our life together, our poetry—all came to an end at one blow. Like a clap of thunder a catastrophe suddenly crashed down upon our heads.

My grandmother was fond of cleanliness and order in everything, precisely like the executive generals of the present day, and our garden had to be kept in cleanliness and order also. Consequently, from time to time the landless, untaxable peasants, and supernumerary or disgraced house-servants were "rounded up" and made to clean the paths, to rake the vegetable-beds, and to sift and loosen up the earth of the flower-plots. So one day, at the very height of just this sort of rounding-up, grandmamma wended her way to the garden and took me with her. Everywhere—among the trees, over the glades—white, red, or blue shirts were flitting; everywhere there was audible the grinding and whining of scrap-

[1] In the Russian it reads: Vot vertítsya tólsty val—I zubtzámi zashtchelkál.—Translator.

ing shovels, the dull thud of clods of earth against the slanting sieves. As she passed the labourers, my grandmother, with her eagle eye, immediately noticed that one of them was less diligent than the rest, and appeared to doff his cap reluctantly. He was a fellow still very young, with sodden visage and dull, sunken eyes. His nankeen kaftan, all tattered and patched, hardly held together on his narrow shoulders.

"Who is that?" inquired my grandmother of Philíppitch, who was tiptoeing after her.

"You . . . of whom . . . do you deign . . . ." Philíppitch began to stammer.

"Oh, fool! I 'm talking about that fellow who glared at me like a wolf. Yonder he stands—he is not working."

"That man, ma'am! Yes, ma'am . . . tha . . . tha . . . tha . . . at is Ermíl, son of the late Pável Afanásieff."

This Pável Afanásieff had been, ten years previous to this time, majordomo in my grandmother's house and had enjoyed her especial favour; but, having suddenly fallen into disfavour, he as suddenly had been converted into a herdsman, and not stopping at herdsman he had descended still further, headlong, had found himself at last in the fowl-hut of a distant village, on an allowance of thirty-six pounds of flour a month, and had died of paralysis, leaving behind him a son in abject poverty.

"Aha!" ejaculated grandmamma; "the apple has not fallen far from the tree,[1] apparently. Well, we shall have to take measures about that fellow. I don't want any people around who gaze askance at me."

Grandmamma returned home—and took measures. Three hours later Ermíl, all "equipped," was led under the window of her boudoir. The unhappy lad was being sent away to Siberia for colonisation. Beyond the fence, a few paces distant from him, a wretched little peasant-cart, laden with his poor effects, was visible. That was the way things went in those days!—Ermíl stood capless, with drooping head, bare-footed, his boots bound with a rope slung behind his back; his face, turned toward the mistress's manor-house, expressed neither despair nor grief, nor even surprise; a stupid grin had congealed on his colourless lips. His eyes, dry and contracted, stared intently at the ground. His presence was announced to my grandmother. She rose from the divan, walked to the window of her boudoir, faintly rustling her silken gown, and putting up to her eyes a double gold-mounted lorgnette, she stared at the new exile. There were four persons in the boudoir besides herself at the moment: the butler, Babúrin, the page in waiting, and I.

Grandmamma moved her head downward from above. . . .

[1] That is, he is a chip of the old block.—TRANSLATOR.

"Madame," suddenly rang out a hoarse, almost choking voice. I glanced round. Babúrin's face had flushed crimson . . . . a black crimson; beneath his frowning eyebrows small, bright, sharp points had made their appearance. . . . There was no doubt about it; it was he, that Babúrin, who had uttered the word "madame!"

Grandmamma also glanced round, and transferred her lorgnette from Ermíl to Babúrin.

"Who was it . . . . speaking?" she articulated, slowly . . . . through her nose. Babúrin stepped forward a little.

"Madame," he began again, "it was I . . who made so bold.—I thought . . . . I venture to inform you that you have no cause for acting as . . . . as you have just been pleased to act."

"Meaning?" said my grandmother, in the same voice as before, and without removing her lorgnette.

"I have the honour . . . ." went on Babúrin, enunciating every word distinctly, although with evident effort,—"I will explain to you about that lad who is being transported for colonisation . . . . without any fault on his part. Such measures, I venture to affirm, lead only to dissatisfaction . . . . and to other consequences—which, God forbid!—and are nothing else than excesses of the power conferred upon Messrs. the Landed Proprietors."

"Thou . . . . where hast thou studied?" in-

quired grandmamma, after a brief pause, and lowering her lorgnette.

Babúrin was astonished.—"What were you pleased to ask, ma'am?" he mumbled.

"I ask thee where thou has studied?—Thou makest use of such hard words."

"I . . . . my education . . . ." Babúrin was beginning.

Grandmamma shrugged her shoulders disdainfully.—"So my arrangements do not please thee," she interrupted. That is not of the slightest consequence to me; I can dispose of my subjects as I see fit, and I am not answerable to any one for them; only I am not accustomed to have people argue in my presence, and meddle with what does not concern them; I need no philanthropic plebeians. I lived thus before I knew thee, and I shall continue thus to live after thy time also. I have no further use for thee: thou art discharged.—Nikoláï Antónoff," said my grandmother, addressing the butler,—"pay this man his wages; let him be gone from here before dinner-time! Dost hear me? Don't enrage me. And the other . . . . the fool-parasite is to be sent away with him.—What more is Ermílka waiting for?" she added, glancing out of the window again.—"I have looked him over. Well, what else remains?"

Grandmamma waved her handkerchief in the direction of the window, as though chasing away

an importunate fly. Then she seated herself in an arm-chair and, turning toward us, she said grimly: "Leave the room all you men!"

We all withdrew—all, with the exception of the page on duty, to whom my grandmother's words did not apply, because he was not a "man."

My grandmother's order was punctually executed. Before dinner Babúrin and my friend Púnin had left the place. I will not undertake to depict my woe, my sincere, downright childish despair. It was so violent that it even smothered that sentiment of awe-stricken amazement with which the bold sally of Babúrin the republican had inspired me. After the conversation with my grandmother he had immediately betaken himself to his own room and begun to pack up. He did not vouchsafe me a word or a glance, although I hovered around him all the while, that is to say, in reality, around Púnin. The latter lost his head completely, and he also said nothing; but, on the other hand, he kept casting incessant glances at me, and tears stood in his eyes . . . . always the selfsame tears: they did not overflow, and they did not dry up. He did not dare to condemn his "benefactor":—Paramón Semyónitch could not err in anything,—but he was very languid and sad.

Púnin and I tried to read, by way of farewell,

something from "The Rossiad." We even locked ourselves up in a lumber-room for that purpose—the garden was not to be thought of—but we both broke down over the very first line, and I began to bawl like a calf, in spite of my twelve years and my claims to be grown up. When Babúrin had already taken his seat in the tarantás he turned to me, at last, and softening somewhat the habitual sternness of his visage, he said: "'T is a lesson to you, young sir; remember to-day's doings, and when you grow up try to put an end to such injustice. You have a kind heart, your character is as yet unspoiled. . . . Look out, have a care; 't is impossible to go on like this!" Through the tears which streamed in abundance down my nose, my lips, and my chin, I stammered that I would . . . . would remember, that I promised . . . I would do . . . . without fail . . . . without fail. . . .

But at this point, Púnin, who had exchanged a dozen embraces with me already (my cheeks were burning from contact with his unshaven beard, and I was thoroughly permeated with his odour), —at this point, Púnin was seized with a sudden transport. He sprang up on the seat of the tarantás, elevated his arms on high and began in a thunderous voice (where did he get it from? !) to declaim the paraphrase of a psalm of David by Derzhávin, who was a poet for this occasion, not a courtier!

"Almighty God hath risen and will judge
God's earthly in their throng! . . .
How long, saith He, how long shall ye
Be spared, ye evil and unjust?
It is your duty to uphold the laws. . . ."

"Sit down!" said Babúrin to him.
Púnin sat down, but continued:

"Your duty to preserve the innocent from want,
To furnish shelter to th' unfortunate,
And from the powerful to protect the weak. . . ."

At the word "powerful" Púnin pointed his finger at the manor-house, and then poked it into the back of the coachman on the box:

"And from their shackles to release the poor!
They do not heed! They see and do not know. . . "

Nikolái Antónoff, who had run thither from the manor-house, began to shout to the driver at the top of his lungs: "Drive on, blockhead! Drive on; delay not!" and the tarantás rolled off. But from afar there still was audible:

"Arise, O God, O upright God! . . .
Come, judge, chastise the wicked—
And reign alone King on the earth!"

"What a clown!" remarked Nikolái Antónoff. "He was n't flogged enough in his youth," de-

clared the deacon, making his appearance on the porch. He had come to inquire at what hour the lady wished to have the All-night Vigil celebrated.[1]

Learning on that same day that Ermíl was still in the village and would not be transported to the town until early on the following morning, for the fulfilment of the customary legal formalities, which, having as their object the repression of the landed proprietors' arbitrariness, served merely as the source of extra revenues for the superior powers,—on that same day I sought him out, and in default of any money of my own, I handed him a parcel, in which I had tied up two pocket handkerchiefs, a pair of patched shoes, a comb, an old night-shirt, and a perfectly new silk cravat. Ermíl, whom I had to awaken—he was lying in the back yard, beside the cart, on an armful of straw—Ermíl accepted my gift with considerable indifference, and even not without some hesitation, then immediately tucked his head into the straw and fell asleep again. I went away from him somewhat disenchanted. I had imagined that he would be surprised and delighted at my visit, and would descry therein a pledge of

[1] This service can be celebrated in an unconsecrated building, and the devout (or the indolent, as was probably the case here) often have it in their own houses. It generally consists of Vespers and Matins, or Vespers and Compline, and is obligatory (in church) before the morning Liturgy.—Translator.

my future magnanimous intentions—and instead of that . . . .

"Those people—say what you will—are unfeeling," I thought to myself, on my way back to the house.

My grandmother, who, for some reason or other, had left me in peace throughout that whole day so memorable to me, surveyed me with suspicion, when I began to bid her good night after supper.

"Your eyes are red," she remarked to me, in French,—"and you smell like a peasant's cottage. I shall not enter into an analysis of your feelings and your occupations—I should not like to be compelled to punish you—but I hope that you will discard all your follies and will again behave yourself as is befitting a well-born boy. However, we shall soon return to Moscow, and I will engage a governor for you, as I see that a man's hand is required to keep you in order. You may go."

As a matter of fact, we did speedily return to Moscow.

II

(1837)

Seven years passed. We were still living in Moscow, but I was already a student in the second course, and the authority of my grandmother,

who had perceptibly grown decrepit during the last few years, did not weigh heavily upon me. Among all my comrades I had struck up a peculiarly intimate friendship with a certain Tárkhoff, a jolly, good-natured young fellow. Our habits, our tastes coincided. Tárkhoff was a great lover of poetry, and wrote little verses himself; and the seeds sown in me by Púnin had not gone to waste. As is proper between intimate young friends, we had no secrets from each other. But for several days past I had begun to notice a certain animation and agitation in Tárkhoff. . . He took to disappearing for hours together—and I did not know where he had gone to, which never had been the case before. I was already preparing to demand a full confession from him, in the name of friendship. . . . He forestalled me.

One day I was sitting in his room. . . "Pétya," he suddenly began, flushing gaily and looking me straight in the face,—"I must introduce thee to my Muse."

"To thy Muse! How strangely thou expressest thyself! Just like a classic!" (Romanticism was then at its height, in the year 1837.) "Dost thou mean to say that I have not been acquainted with her—with thy Muse—this long time? Hast thou written a new poem?"

"Thou dost not understand me," returned Tárkhoff, still continuing to smile and blush.—"I will introduce thee to a living muse."

"Ah! So that 's it! But why is she thine?"

"Why, because . . . . Here, wait a bit, I think she is coming hither."

The light tap of brisk heels made itself heard—the door flew wide open—and on the threshold there appeared a young girl of eighteen, in a gay-coloured gown of cotton print, with a black cloth mantle on her shoulders, a black straw hat on her fair, somewhat ruffled hair. On catching sight of me she took fright and grew abashed, and recoiled . . . . but Tárkhoff immediately sprang forward to meet her.

"Please, please come in, Múza Pávlovna; this is my most intimate friend, a very fine man, and mild, very mild, indeed. . . There is no need for you to fear him. Pétya," he said, addressing me,—"I recommend to thee my Muse—Múza Pávlovna Vinográdoff, my very good acquaintance."

I bowed.

"Didst thou say . . . . Múza?" I began. . . .

Tárkhoff burst out laughing.—"And art thou not aware that there exists such a name among the saints? Neither did I know it, my dear fellow, until I met this nice young lady. Múza! what a charming name! And it suits her so well!"

I made a second obeisance to my friend's pretty acquaintance. She left the door, advanced a couple of paces, and stood still. She was ex-

tremely pretty, but I could not agree with Tárkhoff, and even said to myself: "Well, she a Muse, forsooth!"

The features of her round, rosy face were small and delicate; a breath of fresh, vivacious youth emanated from the whole of her graceful, miniature figure; but a Muse, the incarnation of a Muse, I at that time—and not I alone, but all of us young fellows—pictured to ourselves as something entirely different! First of all, a Muse must, without fail, be black-haired and pale. A scornfully-haughty expression, a caustic smile, an inspired gaze—and that mysterious, demoniacal, fatal "something"—those were points without which we were unable to imagine a Muse, the Muse of Byron, who reigned supreme over men's minds. Nothing of that sort was to be discerned in the face of the young girl who had entered. Had I been a little older at the time, and more experienced, I should, in all probability, have paid more attention to her eyes, which were small, deep-set, with slightly swollen lids, but black as agate, brilliant and vivacious,—which is rare with blondes. I should not have discovered poetical tendencies in their gaze, which was evasive, as it were, but signs of a passionate soul—passionate to the point of self-forgetfulness. . . . But I was very young then.

I offered my hand to Múza Pávlovna,—she had not given me hers,—but she took no notice of

my movement. She seated herself on a chair which Tárkhoff moved forward, but did not remove her hat and mantilla.

She was, evidently, ill at ease; my presence embarrassed her. She breathed unevenly and with long breaths, as though she were inflating her lungs.

"I have run in to see you for just a minute, Vladímir Nikoláitch," she began. Her voice was very low and from the chest; in her scarlet, almost childish mouth it seemed rather strange,—"but our madame positively refused to give me leave of absence for more than half an hour. You were not feeling well the day before yesterday . . . . so I thought . . . ."

She faltered, and bowed her head. Her dark eyes overshadowed by thick, low-hanging brows, darted hither and thither inexorably. Precisely such dark, brisk, and glittering beetles are to be found, in a hot summer, among the blades of withered grass.

"How sweet of you, Múza, Múzotchka!" exclaimed Tárkoff. "But sit a while, sit just a little while. . . . Here, now, we will prepare the samovár."

"Akh, no, Vladímir Nikoláitch! How can you think of such a thing! I must go away this very second."

"Do rest, just a wee bit. You are all out of breath. . . You are tired."

"I am not tired. That is not the reason I

am . . . . Only, see here . . . give me another book; I have read this one through."—She drew from her pocket a grey, battered little volume of a Moscow publication.

"Certainly, certainly. Well, and what about it? Did you like it,—'Roslávleff'?" added Tárkhoff, turning to me.

"Yes. Only 'Yúry Miloslávsky' seems to me much better. Our madame is very strict on the score of books. She says they interfere with our work. So, according to her ideas . . ."

"But assuredly, 'Yúry Miloslávsky' is not to be compared to Púshkin's 'Gipsies'?" interposed Tárkhoff, with a smile.

"I should think not! 'The Gipsies' . . . ." she drawled, with pauses between her words. "Akh, yes, and here 's another thing, Vladímir Nikoláitch; don't come to-morrow . . . . you know where . . . ."

"Why not?"

"You must n't."

"But why not?"

The young girl shrugged her shoulders, and suddenly rose from her chair with an abrupt movement, exactly as though some one had given her a push.

"Whither away, Múza, Múzotchka," cried Tárkhoff, plaintively. "Sit a while longer!"

"No, no, I can't."—She stepped briskly to the door, and grasped the handle. . . .

"Well, you will take a book at least?"

"Some other time."

Tárkhoff made a rush for the girl, but the latter instantly bounced out of the door. He came near banging his nose against the door.—"What a girl! A regular lizard!" said he, not without vexation, and then fell into thought.

I remained with Tárkhoff. I must find out the meaning of this. Tárkhoff made no mystery of it. He told me that that young girl was of the petty burgher class, a seamstress; that he had seen her for the first time three weeks previously, in a mantua-maker's shop whither he had gone to order a hat, at the request of his sister, who lived in the provinces; that he had fallen in love with her at first sight, and had succeeded in entering into conversation with her on the following day, on the street; that she appeared to be not indifferent to him.

"Only thou art not to think, please," he added, with fervour,—"thou art not to imagine anything evil about her. Up to the present time, at least, nothing has taken place between us of that sort. . . ."

"Nothing bad," I interposed. "I do not doubt it; neither have I any doubt that thou sincerely regrettest it, my dear friend! Have patience—all will turn out well."

"I hope so!"—said Tárkhoff, with a laugh, although through his teeth. . . . "I 'll tell thee

that type is one of the new ones, thou knowest. Thou hast not had a chance to get a good look at her. She 's shy; phew, how shy she is! and with a stubborn temper! And such a temper! However, just that shyness is what pleases me in her. 'T is a sign of independence. I 'm simply over head and ears in love with her, my dear fellow!"

Tárkhoff launched into a discussion of his "object," and even read me the beginning of a poem entitled "My Muse." His affectionate outpourings were not to my taste. I secretly envied him. I speedily went away from him.

A FEW days later I chanced to pass through one of the rows in the Gostíny Dvor.[1] It was Saturday; a vast throng of purchasers was assembled; from every quarter, amid the jostling and the crush, the shopkeepers' cries of invitation rang out. After having bought what I required, I was thinking only of how I might most speedily rid myself of their importunate pursuit—when suddenly I came to a halt . . . involuntarily; in a fruit shop I had caught sight of my friend's acquaintance. Múza, Múza Pávlovna! She was standing with her side toward me and, apparently, was waiting for something. After some

[1] A great aggregation of shops, dealing in all sorts of wares, congregated under one roof, like an Oriental bazaar. The passages on which the shops abut are called "rows." The literal translation is the "The Guests' Court," guest being the ancient term for a high-class merchant, especially from foreign parts.—TRANSLATOR.

hesitation I made up my mind to approach and enter into conversation with her. But no sooner had I crossed the threshold of the shop and taken off my cap, than she staggered backward in affright, and turning swiftly to an old man in a frieze cloak, for whom the shopman was weighing out a pound of raisins, she seized him by the arm, as though placing herself under his protection. The latter, in his turn, wheeled round and faced me—and picture to yourself my amazement! Whom did I recognise in him? Púnin!

Yes, it was he; those were his little, swollen eyes, his plump lips, his soft, pendent nose. He had even changed very little during the last seven years; save that he had shrivelled a little.

"Nikándr Vavílitch!" I exclaimed. "Don't you know me?"—Púnin gave a start, opened his mouth, and riveted his eyes on me. . . .

"I have not that honour," he began—and suddenly squeaked out: "The little master from Tróitzkoe!" My grandmother's estate bore the name of Tróitzkoe.[1] "Can it be the Tróitzky little master?"—The pound of raisins fell from his hand.

"Exactly so," I replied; and picking Púnin's purchase from the floor, I exchanged kisses with him.

He panted with delight and emotion; he al-

[1] Trinity village. Religious appellations for towns, villages, and streets are very popular in Russia.—TRANSLATOR.

most burst into tears, he took off his cap,—which allowed me to convince myself that the last traces of hair had disappeared from his "egg,"—pulled a handkerchief from the bottom of it, blew his nose, thrust the cap into his bosom in company with the raisins, put it on again, again dropped the raisins. . . . I know not how Múza behaved during all this time; I tried not to look at her. I do not suppose that Púnin's agitation arose from profuse attachment to my person; it was simply that his nature could not tolerate any unexpected shock.—The nervousness of poor folk!

"Come along to our house, to our house, my dear little dove," he stammered at last; "surely you will not disdain to visit our modest little nest? You are a student, I see. . . ."

"Certainly not. On the contrary, I shall be very glad."

"Are you disengaged at present?"

"Entirely so."

"That 's fine! How pleased Paramón Semyónitch will be! He returns home earlier than usual to-day, and the madame lets her off on Saturdays. But stay, pardon me, I am quite daft. Of course, you are not acquainted with our niece?"

I hastened to interject the remark that I had not, as yet, the pleasure . . . .

"That is a self-understood thing! Where could you have met her? Múzotchka. . . . Ob-

serve, my dear sir; this young girl's name is Múza —and it is not a nickname, but her real name. . . . . By what fatality! Múzotchka, I present thee to Mr. . . . Mr. . . . ."

"B***," I prompted him.

"To Mr. B***," he repeated. "Múzotchka! Give heed! Thou seest before thee the very most excellent, the very most amiable of youths. Fate brought me in contact with him when he was still of a very tender age! I beg that thou wilt love and favour him!"

I made a low obeisance. Múza, scarlet as a poppy, darted a sidelong glance at me, and immediately dropped her eyes.

"Ah!" I thought,—"thou art one of those who do not turn pale in difficult circumstances, but flush crimson; I must take note of that!"

"Be indulgent to her; this girl of ours is not a woman of fashion,"—remarked Púnin, and walked out of the shop into the street; Múza and I followed him.

THE house in which Púnin lodged was situated at a considerable distance from the bazaar, namely, on Garden Street. On the way thither my former preceptor in the branch of poetry contrived to impart to me not a few details concerning his manner of existence. Since the date of our parting he and Babúrin had made a large circuit through Holy Russia, and only lately, a

year and a half previously, had they found a permanent asylum in Moscow. Babúrin had managed to get into the office of a wealthy merchant-manufacturer as secretary-in-chief. "It is not a lucrative little place," remarked Púnin, with a sigh;—"there is a great deal of work, and the pay is small . . . but what is one to do? And God be thanked even for that much! I also am endeavouring to find some copying work, and lessons, only, so far, my efforts have remained unsuccessful. My chirography, as you may remember, is old-fashioned, not agreeable to the present taste; and as for lessons, I am greatly hindered by the lack of decent attire; moreover, I fear that in the matter of instruction—instruction in Russian literature—I am not suited to the present taste either; hence I sit hungry." (Púnin burst out into his hoarse, dull laugh. He preserved his former, somewhat magniloquent turn of speech, and his former habit of rhyming.) "Everybody is seeking after novelties! I suppose you also do not revere your old gods any longer, but prostrate yourself before the new ones?"

"And you, Nikándr Vavílitch,—is it possible that you still revere Kheraskóff?"

Púpin halted and flourished both hands in the air at once.

"In the highest degree, my dear sir! in the high-est de-gree!"

"And you do not read Púshkin? You do not like Púshkin?"

Again Púnin elevated his hands higher than his head.

"Púshkin? Púshkin is a serpent sitting concealed in the green boughs, to whom is given the voice of a nightingale!"

While Púnin and I conversed thus together, picking our way cautiously over the unevenly-laid brick sidewalk of "white-stoned" Moscow,[1] of that same Moscow in which there is not a single stone, and which is not white at all—Múza walked quietly beside us, on the side away from me. When speaking of her I referred to her as "your niece." Púnin fell silent for a while, scratched the back of his head, and communicated to me in a low voice that he had called her by that name . . . . it just happened so; that she was in no way related to him; that she was an orphan who had been picked up and taken charge of by Babúrin in the town of Vorónezh; but that he, Púnin, might call her his daughter, since he loved her as much as though she had been his real daughter. I did not doubt that, although Púnin intentionally lowered his voice, Múza heard perfectly everything he said; and whether it was

[1] The famous phrase in full runs: "White-stoned, golden-domed, Holy Mother Moscow." Russia being a land of wood, not a land of stone, buildings of the latter material are rare. Buildings with double walls having a wide-filled space between them of brick or rubble stuccoed and tinted in gay colours, are generally called "stone."—TRANSLATOR.

from wrath, or timidity, or shame, at all events, shadows and blushes flitted across her face by turns, and it twitched slightly all over: eyelids and brows, and lips, and the narrow nostrils. All this was very charming, amusing, and strange.

But at last we reached "the modest little nest." And, in fact, it was very modest, that little nest. It consisted of a small, one-story house, almost grown into the ground, with a sagging roof of boards and four dim little windows in the front façade. The furnishing of the rooms was extremely poor, and not quite clean. Between the windows and on the walls hung about a dozen tiny wooden cages containing larks, canary-birds, goldfinches and chaffinches. "My subjects!" —said Púnin, triumphantly, pointing to them with his finger. Almost before we had managed to enter and look about us, before Púnin had succeeded in despatching Múza for the samovár, Babúrin himself made his appearance. He seemed to me to have aged far more than Púnin, although his walk remained firm and, generally speaking, the expression of his face remained intact; but he had grown thin and bent, and his cheeks were sunken, and grey hairs had made their appearance in his thick black locks, worn in a brush.

He did not recognise me, and displayed no special pleasure when Púnin mentioned my name. He did not smile even with his eyes; he barely in-

clined his head; he inquired—very carelessly and dryly—whether my grandmother[1] was alive—that was all. As much as to say: "You can't surprise me with your noble visit, and I don't consider it flattering in the least." The republican had remained a republican.

Múza returned; a decrepit old woman bore in behind her a badly-cleaned samovár. Púnin began to bustle about and to entertain me; Babúrin seated himself at the table, propped his head on both hands, and cast a weary glance around him. But he got to talking after tea. He was dissatisfied with his position. "He 's a fist,[2] not a man," —that was the way he expressed himself with regard to his employer; "the people in his employ are in his eyes rubbish, of no account whatsoever; and is it such a long time since he dragged about in a peasant's coat of coarse, undyed wool himself? He 's all cruelty and greediness. Service with him is worse than that under the crown! And all commerce here stands on an inflated basis, and is upheld only by wind!" On hearing such cheerless remarks, Púnin heaved a sigh of compunction, assented, nodding his head now up and down, now from side to side. Múza preserved a stubborn silence. . . . She was, obvi-

[1] Babúrin used the plain word, instead of the polite diminutive "dear," which it is customary to employ in speaking of another person's relatives.—TRANSLATOR.

[2] The appellation applied to usurers and skinflints of the lower classes.—TRANSLATOR.

ously, tormented by the thought: Was I a discreet man or a chatterer? And if I was playing the part of a discreet man, was it not with a purpose? Her black, vivacious, restless eyes kept flashing from beneath her drooping lids. Only once did she glance at me, and that in so searching, penetrating, almost vicious a manner . . . . it fairly made me jump. Babúrin hardly spoke to her at all; but every time he did address her, a surly, not paternal affection was audible in his voice.

Púnin, on the contrary, kept inciting Múza to frolic; but she answered him reluctantly. He called her a snowbird, a snowflake.

"Why do you apply such names to Múza Pávlovna?" I asked.

Púnin burst out laughing.—"Because she is so very cold."

"She is sensible," interposed Babúrin, "as is befitting a young girl."

"We may also call her our housewife,"—exclaimed Púnin.—"Hey? Paramón Semyónitch?"—Babúrin scowled; Múza turned away. —I did not understand that hint at the time.

Thus passed two hours . . . not in a very lively manner, although Púnin endeavoured in every possible way to "entertain the honourable company." Among other things he curled himself up in front of the cage of one of the canaries, opened the door, and commanded: "On the *cum-*

pol! Come, give us a concert!"—The canary immediately fluttered out, perched on the *cumpol,* that is to say, on Púnin's bald head, and turning from side to side and flapping its wings, it began to twitter with all its might. During the whole of the concert Púnin never stirred, and only beat time lightly with his finger, and screwed up his eyes. I could not help roaring with laughter . . . but neither Babúrin nor Múza laughed.

Just before my departure Babúrin surprised me by an unexpected question. He desired to learn from me, as from a man who was studying in the university, what sort of a person Zeno was and what was my opinion of him.

"What Zeno?" I asked, not without surprise.

"Zeno, the ancient sage. Is it possible that you do not know about him?"

I confusedly recalled the name of Zeno as the founder of the school of stoics; but knew absolutely nothing else about him.

"Why, he was a philosopher," I said at last.

"Zeno,"—pursued Babúrin, with pauses between his words,—"was that same wise man who explained that suffering is no evil, for patience conquers all things, while there is but one good in this world, justice; and virtue itself is nothing else than justice."

Púnin reverentially lent an ear.

"That apothegm was communicated to me by one of the residents here who possesses a great

many ancient books," went on Babúrin;—"it pleased me greatly. But you do not occupy yourself with that sort of subjects, I perceive."

Babúrin spoke the truth. I did not occupy myself with such subjects—that was a fact. From the time of my entrance into the university I had been quite as good a republican as Babúrin himself. I would have talked with delight of Mirabeau and Robespierre. But why mention Robespierre! . . . over my writing-table hung lithographed portraits of Fouquier-Tinville and Chalier!—But Zeno!! What wind had blown Zeno hither?

On taking leave of me Púnin urgently insisted that I should visit them on the following day, which was Sunday; Babúrin did not invite me at all, and even remarked through his teeth that conversation with common people, with plebeians, could not afford me great satisfaction, and that, probably, my *grandmother* would not like it. . . . At this point I interrupted his speech and gave him to understand that I no longer took orders from my grandmamma.

"But have you entered into possession of the estates?"—inquired Babúrin.

"No, I have not," I replied.

"Well, and consequently . . . ." Babúrin did not finish the phrase which he had begun; but I finished it for him: "Consequently, I am a little boy."

"Farewell," I said aloud, and withdrew.

I had already emerged from the courtyard into the street—when suddenly Múza ran out of the house and, thrusting into my hand a bit of paper, crumpled into a wad, immediately disappeared. I stopped at the first street-lantern and unfolded that paper. It proved to be a note. With difficulty did I decipher the pale lines, which had been scrawled with a pencil. "For God's sake," —Múza wrote to me,—"Come to-morrow after dinner to the Alexander Park near the Kutáfya tower[1] I will wait for you do not refuse me do not make me unhappy I must see you without fail." There were no orthographical errors in this note, but there were no punctuation-marks, either. I returned home in a state of perplexity.

When more than a quarter of an hour before the appointed time, on the following day, I began to approach the Kutáfya tower (it was at the beginning of April, the buds were swelling, the grass was turning green, the sparrows were noisily chirping and wrangling in the bare lilac-bushes), to my no small amazement I beheld a little on one side, not far from the fence, Múza. She had forestalled me. I was about to advance toward her; but she came to meet me.

"Let us go to the Kremlin wall," she whis-

[1] One of the towers in the Kremlin wall, which is encircled on the west by the Alexander Park.—Translator.

pered, in a hurried voice, as she skimmed over the ground with downcast eyes,—"for there are people here."

We walked along the path up hill.

"Múza Pávlovna," I was beginning. . . . But she immediately interrupted me.

"Please do not condemn me,"—she said in the same soft, abrupt tone as before. "Do not think any ill of me. I wrote you that letter, and appointed a meeting because . . . . I was afraid. . . . . It seemed to me, yesterday,—you appeared to be laughing in your sleeve all the while.—Listen," she added, with sudden force, stopping short and turning toward me; "listen; if you tell with whom . . . . if you mention the name of the person at whose house we met I will fling myself into the water, I will drown myself, I will lay violent hands on myself!"

At this point, for the first time, she glanced at me with that keen, searching look with which I was already familiar.

"And I believe she actually would do it. . . . I fear she would!" I thought to myself.

"Good heavens, Múza Pávlovna!" I hastily articulated. "How can you have such a bad opinion of me? Do you think I am capable of betraying my friend and of injuring you? And, in conclusion, there is nothing reprehensible in your relations, so far as I am aware. . . . For God's sake, calm yourself!"

Múza heard me out, without stirring from the spot or looking at me again.

"There is one thing more I must tell you," she began, again starting to advance along the path, —"otherwise you may think, 'Why, she is crazy!' I must tell you that that old man wants to marry me!"

"What old man? The bald one? Púnin?"

"No—not that one! The other. . . . Paramón Semyónitch."

"Babúrin?"

"The very same."

"Is it possible? Has he proposed to you?"

"He has."

"But of course you have not accepted him?"

"Yes, I have accepted him . . . . because, at that time I understood nothing about it. Now—it is quite another matter."

I clasped my hands.—"Babúrin—and you! Why, he must be nearly fifty years of age."

"He says that he is forty-three. But that makes no difference. If he were five-and-twenty I would n't marry him. What joy would there be? A whole week will pass without his smiling even once. Paramón Semyónitch is my benefactor, I am greatly indebted to him, he gave me an asylum, he reared me, I should have gone to destruction had it not been for him, I am bound to regard him as a father. . . . But be his wife!

I 'd rather die! I 'd rather go straight into my coffin!"

"Why are you always alluding to death, Múza Pávlovna? . . ."

Again Múza halted.

"Why, do you think life is so fair? I may even say that I fell in love with your friend Vladímir Nikoláitch through grief and sorrow,—and then there 's Paramón Semyónitch with his proposals. . . . . Púnin, although he bores one with his poetry, yet does n't scare one, at all events; he does n't make me read Karamzín[1] of an evening, when my head is ready to tumble off my shoulders with weariness! And what care I for those old men? They call me cold, to boot. Could anybody be hot—with them? If they undertake to force me—I 'll run away. But Paramón Semyónitch is always saying 'liberty! liberty!' Well, then, I want liberty, too. Otherwise, what does it amount to? I am free to do anything, but I am to be kept in prison? I tell him so myself. But if you betray me, or even give a hint—remember, that 's the last you will ever see of me!"

Múza placed herself across the path.

"That 's the last you will ever see of me!"—she repeated sharply. Even now she did not raise her eyes; she seemed to be aware that she would instantly betray herself—would show

[1] Meaning the famous history of Russia by Karamzín.—TRANSLATOR.

what she had in her soul—if any one were to look her straight in the eye. . . . And precisely for that reason she did not raise her eyes except when angry or vexed—and then she riveted them straight on the person with whom she was talking. . . . But her rosy, charming little face breathed forth irrevocable decision.

"Well,"—flashed through my mind,—"Tárkhoff is right. This young girl is a new type."

"You have nothing to fear from me," I articulated at last.

"Really? Even in . . . . See here, you said something about our relations. . . . So even in case . . . ." She stopped short.

"Even in that case you have no occasion for fear, Múza Pávlovna. I am not your judge, and your secret is buried—here." I pointed to my breast.—"Believe me, I know how to appreciate. . . ."

"Have you my letter with you?"—suddenly inquired Múza.

"Yes."

"Where is it?"

"In my pocket."

"Give it to me . . . . be quick, be quick!"

I pulled out the paper I had received on the day before. Múza clutched it with her harsh little hand, stood in front of me a little, as though about to thank me, but suddenly started, glanced

behind her, and without even nodding, she briskly descended the slope.

I glanced in the direction whither she had gone. Not far from the tower, enveloped in a Spanish cloak known as an almaviva (almavivas were then very fashionable), I beheld a figure which I instantly recognised as that of Tárkhoff.

"Ah, brother,"—I thought, "thou must have been informed if thou art standing guard over her. . . ." And whistling softly to myself I wended my way homeward.

I HAD only just finished drinking tea the next morning when Púnin called upon me. He entered the room with a decidedly confused mien, began to bow and scrape, to glance about, and to make excuses for his lack of discretion, as he put it. I hastened to reassure him. Sinful man that I was, I imagined that Púnin had come with the intention of borrowing a little money. But he confined himself to asking for a glass of tea with rum, seeing that the samovár was still standing on the table.

"Not without trepidation and sinking of heart have I come to this meeting with you,"—he began, biting off a bit of sugar. I am not afraid of you; but I am in great terror of your respected grandmamma! My attire also renders me unassuming, as I have already informed you."—Pú-

nin passed his finger along the edge of his old coat.—"At home I don't mind it, and on the street 't is no harm either; but when one gets into gilded palaces, one's poverty rises up before him, and he becomes abashed!"—I occupied two small rooms in the entresol and, of course, it never would have entered any one's head to call them palaces, much less gilded palaces; but Púnin was, probably, talking about the whole of my grandmamma's house; but that was not distinguished for its luxury either. He upbraided me for not having called on them the evening before: "Paramón Semyónitch expected you," said he, "although he declared that you would not come on any account. And Múzotchka expected you also."

"What? Múza Pávlovna also?" I asked.

"She also. But what a charming young girl we have turned out to possess, have n't we? Say!"

"Very charming," I assented.

Púnin mopped his bare head with remarkable alacrity.—"A beauty, my dear sir, a pearl or even a brilliant—I 'm telling you the truth."—He bent down to my very ear.—"And of noble blood, also," he whispered to me; "only—you understand—on the left hand; the forbidden fruit was tasted. Well, sir, her parents died, her relatives withdrew and abandoned her to the caprice of Fate! which means despair,

death by hunger! But at this point Paramón Semyónitch, the well-known, age-long deliverer, intervened! He took her, clothed her, warmed her, and reared the birdling; and our joy has blossomed forth! I tell you, he 's a man of the rarest merit!"

Púnin threw himself back against the back of the arm-chair, flung up his arms, and, again bending forward, once more began to whisper, but still more mysteriously than before: "For Paramón Semyónitch himself, you see .... Don't you know? He also is of exalted extraction—and also on the left side. They say his father was a reigning Prince of Georgia, from the tribe of King David. . . .[1] How do you understand that? In a few words—but how much said? The blood of King David! What do you think of that? But according to other authorities, the progenitor of Paramón Semyónitch was a certain Indian Shah, Babur White Bone! That 's fine, is n't it? Hey?"

"Well," I asked, "and was Babúrin also abandoned to the caprice of Fate?"

Again Púnin mopped his pate.—"Absolutely! And even with greater cruelty than was our little queen! From his earliest childhood life has been nothing but a struggle! I confess that I have even composed a four-lined portrait of Paramón

[1] The former royal family of Georgia, while not claiming to be Jews, do claim descent from King David.—TRANSLATOR.

Semyónitch in that connection. Wait . . . . how the dickens does it go? Yes!

"From his swaddling-clothes not sparing th' oppression of fierce fates
To the verge of the abyss did ill Babúrin hale!
But flame glitters in the fog, gold's rays on the dung-heap shine,—
And lo! with victory's laurel his brows are crowned!"

Púnin recited these lines in a measured, sing-song tone, and with a rotund pronunciation of the *o's*, as is proper in reading verses.

"So there now, that is why he is a republican!" I exclaimed.

"No, that is not the reason," replied Púnin ingenuously.—"He forgave his father long ago; but he is utterly unable to tolerate injustice; other people's woes disturb him!"

I wanted to turn the conversation upon what I learned from Múza on the day before, namely, upon Babúrin's wooing,—but did not know how to set about it. Púnin himself extricated me from my dilemma.

"Didn't you notice anything?" he asked me suddenly, slily screwing up his little eyes.—"When you were at our house? Anything peculiar?"

"Why, was there anything to notice?" I queried in my turn.

Púnin glanced over his shoulder, as though

desirous of convincing himself that no one was eavesdropping on us.—"Our little beauty, Múzotchka, will soon become a married lady!"

"What?"

"Madame Babúrin," articulated Púnin with intensity, and smiting himself several times on the knees with his palms, he began to wag his head like a porcelain Chinaman.

"It cannot be!" I exclaimed with simulated amazement.

Púnin's head instantly stopped wagging, and his hands ceased their motion.—"And why cannot it be, allow me to inquire?"

"Because Paramón Semyónitch is old enough to be your young lady's father; because such a disparity in age precludes all possibility of love —on the part of the bride."

"Precludes?" Púnin caught me up irritably. "And how about gratitude? And purity of heart? And tenderness of feelings? Precludes! This is the way you ought to argue: Supposing Múza is a very beautiful young girl; but to win the affection of Paramón Semyónitch, to be his consolation, his support—his wife in short! Is n't that the highest bliss even for such a young girl? And she understands that! Do you look, cast an attentive glance! Múzotchka is all reverence, all agitation and rapture in the presence of Paramón Semyónitch."

"Therein precisely lies the trouble, Nikándr

Vavílitch, that, as you say, she is all trepidation. A person is not in trepidation before the one she loves."

"With that I do not agree! Here, take me, for example; it seems as though no one could possibly love Paramón Semyónitch more than I do, yet I . . . I tremble before him."

"But you—are quite another matter."

"Why am I another matter? Why? Why?" interrupted Púnin. I simply did not know him; he had waxed hot and serious, was almost wrathful—and did not talk in rhymes.—"No," he insisted: "I perceive that you have not a penetrating eye! No! You are not a reader of hearts!"

I ceased to contradict him . . . . and in order to give another turn to the conversation, I proposed that we should busy ourselves with reading, in memory of old times.

Púnin was silent for a space.

"From the same authors as of old? From the real ones?" he inquired at last.

"No; from the new authors."

"From the new authors?" repeated Púnin incredulously.

"From Púshkin," I replied. There suddenly occurred to my mind "The Gipsies," to which Tárkhoff had recently alluded. And here also, by the way, a song is sung about an old husband. Púnin fidgeted about a little, but I made

him sit down on the divan that he might listen the more conveniently, and began to read Púshkin's poem. Now I came to "old husband, menacing husband"; Púnin listened to the song to the end—and all at once rose abruptly to his feet.

"I can't stand it," he articulated with a profound emotion which surprised even me:—"excuse me; I cannot listen any longer to that writer. He is an immoral lampooner, he is a liar . . . . he disturbs me. I can't stand it! Permit me to terminate my present visit."

I began to try to persuade Púnin to remain; but he insisted, with a certain stupid and frightened obduracy, in having his own way; he repeated several times that he felt disturbed and wished to refresh himself in the open air—and therewith his lips trembled slightly and his eyes avoided meeting mine—just as though I had insulted him. And so he went away.

A little while later I left the house and betook myself to Tárkhoff.

WITHOUT asking leave of any one, I went straight to his quarters, after the unceremonious habit of students. There was no one in the first room. I called Tárkhoff by name, and, receiving no answer, I was about to go away; but the door of the adjoining room opened, and my friend made his appearance. He looked at me in rather

a queer way and shook my hand in silence. I had gone to him with the intention of telling him all I had learned from Púnin; and although I immediately felt that I had made an inopportune call upon Tárkhoff, still, after chatting about irrelevant subjects for a while, I wound up by communicating to him Babúrin's intentions with respect to Múza. This information obviously did not surprise him greatly; he quietly seated himself at the table and, fixing his eyes intently upon me and maintaining silence as before, he imparted to his features an expression . . . . an expression which seemed to say: "Well, what more hast thou to tell? Come, expound thy ideas." I looked more attentively into his face. . . . It seemed to me animated, somewhat derisive, even somewhat impudent. But this did not prevent my "expounding my ideas." On the contrary. "Thou art making a display of swagger," I thought to myself, "so I will not spare thee!" And thereupon, I immediately launched out into a dissertation upon the evil of sudden passions, upon the duty of every man to respect the freedom and individuality of another person, —in a word, I launched out into an exordium of useful and practical advice. As I discoursed in this manner, I paced up and down the room for the sake of greater ease. Tárkhoff did not interrupt me, and did not stir on his chair; he merely twiddled his fingers on his chin.

"I know,"—said I . . . . (what in particular prompted me to speak has never been clear to myself, but the most probable explanation is envy;—but certainly not the interests of morality, as a matter of fact). "I know," said I, "that this is not an easy affair, not a matter of jest; I am convinced that thou lovest Múza, and that Múza loves thee, that this is no momentary whim on thy part. . . But here, let us assume!" (At this point I folded my arms on my breast.) . . . "Let us assume that thou hast satisfied thy passion; but what comes next? Surely, thou wilt not marry her? And in the meantime thou art destroying the happiness of a good, honest man, her benefactor—and—who knows?"—(here my face expressed simultaneously penetration and grief)—"perhaps also her own happiness. . . ."

And so forth, and so forth, and so forth! ! !

My speech lasted about a quarter of an hour. Tárkhoff still remained silent. This silence began to disconcert me. Now and then I glanced at him, not so much for the sake of assuring myself as to the impression which my words were producing as for the purpose of finding out why he did not reply and did not assent, but sat there like a deaf and dumb person. But at last it seemed to me that a change . . . yes, actually, a change, was taking place in his countenance. It was beginning to express uneasiness, agitation, painful agitation . . . . But, strange to say,

that animated, radiant, laughing something, which had struck me on my very first glance at Tárkhoff, still did not abandon that agitated, that anguished face!

I had not yet decided whether I ought to congratulate myself on the success of my sermon when Tárkhoff suddenly rose to his feet and, squeezing both my hands, said hurriedly: "Thanks, thanks. Thou art right, of course . . . . although one might say a good deal on the other side. . . . for what, as a matter of fact, is thy lauded Babúrin? An honourable dullard—nothing more! Thou dignifiest him with the name of republican—but he is simply a misanthrope! Ugh! That's what he is!—All his republicanism consists in his never getting on well with anybody."

"Ah! so that is thy opinion! A misanthrope! He does not get on with people! !—But art thou aware," I went on with sudden vehemence,—"art thou aware, my dear Vladímir Nikoláitch, that never to get on well anywhere is the sign, in our day, of a good, a noble nature? Only empty people—bad people—get on well everywhere and reconcile themselves to everything!—Thou sayest that Babúrin is an honourable dullard! ! !—Well, and is it better, in thy opinion, to be a dishonourable wit?"

"Thou art distorting my words!" exclaimed Tárkhoff.—"I merely meant to explain to thee

in what manner I understand that gentleman.—Dost thou think that he is such a rare specimen? Not at all!—I also have met men of the same ilk in my time.—A man sits with a very pompous mien, holds his tongue, is obstinate, stares with wide-open eyes. . . Oho, ho! That signifies that yonder, inside of him, there is a great deal! But there is n't anything inside of him, there is n't a single idea in his head,—there 's nothing but the sense of his own worth."

"And even that is a respectable thing," I interrupted.—"But allow me to inquire where thou hast succeeded in studying him so?—Thou art not acquainted with him, art thou? Or art thou depicting him . . . . from Múza's words?"

Tárkhoff shrugged his shoulders.—"Múza and I . . . do not talk about him.—Hearken," he added, with an impatient movement of his whole body—"hearken to me: if Babúrin is such a noble and honourable nature, how is it that he does not see that Múza is no mate for him?—One of two things; either he understands that he is exerting a sort of violence over her in the name of gratitude, or something of that sort . . . . and then what becomes of his honour?—Or he does not understand this . . . . and then how can one avoid calling him a dullard?"

I was about to retort—but Tárkhoff seized my hands and began to speak in a hurried voice.—"However . . . . of course . . . . I admit that

thou art right, a thousand times right. . . . Thou art my true friend . . . but now leave me, please."

I was astonished.—"Leave thee?"

"Yes. Seest thou, I must ponder well over all thou hast just said to me. . . . I do not doubt that thou art right . . . . but now leave me."

"Thou art in such a state of agitation" . . . I was beginning.

"Agitation? I?"—Tárkhoff burst out laughing, but immediately caught himself up.—"Yes, of course! How could it be otherwise? Thou sayest thyself that this is no jesting matter. Yes, I must think it over . . . alone."—He continued to squeeze my hands.—"Good-bye, my dear fellow, good-bye!"

"Good-bye," I repeated. "Good-bye, brother!"—As I departed I cast a last glance at Tárkhoff. He seemed content. With what? Because I, like a faithful friend and comrade, had pointed out to him the danger of the path on which he had set his foot,—or because I was going away? The most diversified thoughts revolved in my head all day long, until evening,—until the very minute when I entered the house occupied by Púnin and Babúrin; for I went to them that same day. I must confess that certain of Tárkhoff's expressions had landed in my soul . . . . kept ringing in my ears. . . . And, in

fact, was it possible that he did not see that she was no mate for him?

But how could that be possible! Babúrin, the self-sacrificing Babúrin,—the honourable dullard!

PÚNIN had told me, during his visit, that I had been expected at their house on the preceding evening. Possibly; but decidedly no one was expecting me that day. . . . I found them all at home, and all were amazed to see me. Babúrin and Púnin were both indisposed; Púnin had a headache and was lying curled up on the stove-bench [1] with his head bound up in a gay-coloured kerchief and the half of a split cucumber applied to each temple. Babúrin was suffering from a suffusion of bile; all yellow, almost dark-brown, with dark circles round his eyes, a furrowed brow, and an unshaven beard, he bore very little resemblance to a bridegroom! I wanted to go away. . . But they would not let me and even regaled me with tea. I passed a very cheerless evening. Múza, it is true, was suffering from no aches. She was even less shy than ordinary, but evidently vexed and vicious. . . . At last she could endure it no longer, and as she handed me a cup of tea she hurriedly whispered: "No matter what you say, or what efforts you make, you

[1] Old-fashioned Russian tiled stoves were built with a bench-like projection, on which it was possible to sleep.—TRANSLATOR.

will effect nothing in that quarter. . . . That's so!" I looked at her in amazement, and seizing a favourable moment, I asked her, also in an undertone:—"What is the meaning of your words?"

"This," she replied, and her black eyes flashing viciously from beneath her elevated eyebrows riveted themselves on my face, and immediately were averted; "this—that I heard everything you said there to-day, and I have nothing to say 'thank you' for, but things won't be as you would have them."

"You were there!" involuntarily burst from me. . . .

But at this point Babúrin pricked up his ears and glanced in our direction.—Múza went away from me.

Ten minutes later she again succeeded in approaching me. It seemed to afford her pleasure to say daring and dangerous things to me, and to say them in the presence of her protector, under his surveillance, making of it just so much of a secret as was requisite in order not to arouse his suspicion. It is a well-known fact that walking on the edge, on the very brink of an abyss, is a favourite feminine occupation.

"Yes, I was there," whispered Múza, without changing countenance; only her nostrils quivered slightly and her lips writhed awry.—"Yes, and if Paramón Semyónitch asks me what I am

whispering about with you, I shall instantly tell him. What do I care!"

"Do be more cautious," I entreated her:—"really, I believe they are beginning to notice. . . ."

"But I tell you that I am ready to tell everything. Yes, and who is taking notice? One is craning his neck from the stove-bench like a sick gosling, but he can't hear anything; and the other is pondering on philosophy. Don't you be afraid!"—Múza's voice was elevated a little, and her cheeks became slightly suffused with a sort of dull, malicious flush; and it was wonderfully becoming to her, and she had never looked so pretty. As she cleared the table, and put the cups and saucers in their places, she moved swiftly about the room; there was something defiant about her light, easy walk,—as though she were saying: "Judge me as you like, I'll do as I please, and I'm not afraid of you!"

I cannot conceal the fact that Múza appeared enchanting to me on that particular evening. "Yes," I thought to myself, "that ill-natured girl is a new type. . . . She is charming. Those hands are capable of strangling, I'll wager. . . . Well! There's no harm in that!"

"Paramón Semyónitch!" she suddenly exclaimed:—"a republic is the sort of kingdom where every one does what he pleases?"

"A republic is not a kingdom, madame," re-

plied Babúrin, raising his head and with lowering brows:—"it is a . . . . an organisation where everything is founded on law and justice."

"Consequently,"—pursued Múza,—"in a republic no one can force another person?"

"No one can."

"And every one can dispose of himself freely?"

"He can."

"Ah! That's all I wanted to know."

"Why didst thou want to know it?"

"Because; I need it.—I needed to have *you* say that."

"That young lady of ours is eager for knowledge," remarked Púnin from the stove-bench.

When I went out into the anteroom Múza escorted me, not out of politeness, of course, but out of that same malevolence. I asked her as I bade her farewell,—"Is it possible that you love him so strongly?"

"I don't know whether I love him or not," she answered; "only what's fated to happen will happen."

"Look out, don't play with fire . . . . you'll get burned."

"Better get burned than freeze to death. As for you . . . . so much for your advice! And how do you know that he will not marry me? How do you know that I am irrevocably bent on

getting married? Well, and if I go to perdition . . . . What business is it of yours?"

She banged the door behind me.

I remember that on my way home it gave me considerable pleasure to think that my friend Vladímir Tárkhoff had got himself into a pretty scrape . . . oï, oï, oï—with the "new type" . . . . Really, one must pay for one's luck somehow!

As to his being in luck I could not, unhappily for myself, cherish any doubt.

THREE days passed. I was sitting in my room before my writing-table, and not so much working as preparing to breakfast . . . . when I heard a rustle, raised my head, and was petrified with amazement. Before me, motionless, terrible, white as chalk, stood a ghost . . . . stood Púnin. Slowly blinking, he stared at me with his little, puckered-up eyes; a wild, hare-like terror was what they expressed, and his arms hung down like whip-lashes.

"Nikándr Vavílitch! What ails you? How did you get here? Has no one seen you? What has happened? Come, speak!"

"She has run away,"—articulated Púnin in a barely audible, hoarse whisper.

"What are you saying?"

"She has run away," he repeated.

"Who?"

"Múza. She went away in the night, and left a note behind her."

"A note?"

"Yes. 'I thank you,' says she, 'but I shall not return. Don't hunt for me.'—We rushed about hither and thither; we interrogated the cook; the cook knew nothing. I cannot speak aloud. Excuse me. My voice has broken."

"Múza Pávlovna has left you!" I exclaimed. "You don't say so! Mr. Babúrin must be in despair. What does he mean to do now?"

"He does not mean to do anything. I wanted to run to the Governor-General; he forbade me; I wanted to make a declaration to the police; he forbade me and even got angry. He says: 'She is free to do as she likes. I don't want to persecute her.' He has even gone off to work in his counting-house, only, of course, he no longer bears human semblance. He loved her an awful lot. . . . Okh, okh, we both loved her greatly."

Here Púnin betrayed, for the first time, that he was not a statue, but a living man; he elevated both fists on high and brought them down on his pate, which shone like ivory.

"The ungrateful creature!" he groaned; "who was it that fed thee, gave thee drink, saved thee, shod thee, reared thee? Who was it that cared for thee, who was it that gave his whole life, his whole soul? . . . . And thou hast forgotten it

all! To desert me is, of course, of no account, but Paramón Semyónitch, Paramón . . . ."

I begged him to sit down, to rest. . . .

Púnin shook his head in the negative. . "No, it is not necessary. And I have come to you. . . . I know not why. I am like a crazy man; it gives me the shudders to stay at home alone; where am I to go? I stand in the middle of the room, and shut my eyes and call: 'Múza! Múzotchka!' I shall lose my mind if I go on like that. But no, why do I lie? I know why I came to you. The other day, you know, you read to me that thrice-accursed song . . . . you remember, where the old husband is spoken of? Why did you do that? Did you know anything then . . . . or did you guess?" Púnin darted a glance at me.—"Dear little father, Piótr Petróvitch," he exclaimed, suddenly trembling all over,—"perhaps you know where she is? Dear little father,[1] to whom has she gone?"

I grew confused and involuntarily dropped my eyes. . . .

"Did she tell you in her letter," I began. . . .

"She said that she was going away from us because she had fallen in love with another man. Dear little father, my dear little dove, you surely must know where she is? Save her, let us go to her; we will persuade her. Have mercy, consider

[1] A respectfully affectionate mode of address for persons of all ranks, from the Emperor down.—TRANSLATOR.

whom she has killed!"—Púnin suddenly flushed crimson, all his blood flew to his head, he plumped heavily down on his knees.—" Save her, father, let us go to her!"

My man made his appearance on the threshold and stopped short in amazement.

It cost me not a little trouble to get Púnin on his feet again, to explain to him that even if I had any suspicions, still it was impossible to act abruptly, especially two of us together; that thereby we should only ruin the whole business, that I was ready to make an effort, but could not answer for anything. Púnin did not reply to me, but he did not listen to me, and only repeated, from time to time, in his cracked voice:—" Save her and Paramón Semyónitch." At last he fell to weeping.

" Tell me one thing, at least," he entreated; " that . . . . *he* is handsome and young?"

" He is young," I replied.

" He is young," repeated Púnin, daubing the tears all over his cheeks. " And she is young. . . . . That 's the root of all the mischief!"

This rhyme[1] occurred accidentally; poor Púnin was in no mood for poetry. I would have given a great deal to hear once more his oratorical speeches, or even his almost noiseless laugh. . . . Alas! those speeches were gone forever;—I never heard his laugh again.

[1] " I oná molodá. . . . Vot vtchyóm vsyá byedá!"—Translator.

I promised to communicate with him as soon as I should learn anything positive. . . . But I did not mention Tárkhoff.—Púnin suddenly collapsed utterly.—"Very good, sir, very good, sir, I thank you, sir," he remarked, with a pitiful grimace, and employed the *s*,[1] which he had never done before.—"Only, you know, sir, you must not say anything to Paramón Semyónitch, sir . . . or he will wax wroth!—In one word, he has forbidden it! Farewell, sir!"

As he was departing, and had his back turned toward me, Púnin appeared to me so pitiful a creature that I was amazed; he limped on both feet, and squatted at every step. . . .

"'T is a bad business! What is called 'Finis,'" I thought.

ALTHOUGH I had promised Púnin to collect information concerning Múza, yet when I set out for Tárkhoff's that same day, I did not in the least expect to find out anything, for I was firmly persuaded either that I should not find him at home or that he would refuse to receive me. My assumption proved to be erroneous. I found Tárkhoff at home, he received me, and I even found out everything I wished to know; but the information proved to be utterly useless to me. No sooner had I set my foot across his threshold

[1] *S* added to a word is a polite abbreviation of "sir," or "madame."—TRANSLATOR.

than Tárkhoff came to me with a swift, decisive step, and with his eyes beaming, blazing in his face, which had grown handsome and serene, and said firmly and boldly:

"Hearken, brother Pétya! I can guess why thou art come, and what thou art preparing to talk to me about; but I warn thee that if thou dost allude to her by so much as a single word, or to her performance, or to what, according to thy opinion, common sense demands of me, we shall no longer be friends, not even acquaintances, and I shall request thee to treat me like a stranger."

I stared at Tárkhoff: he was all in a quiver; like a tautly-stretched chord, he was all tinkling; he was hardly able to restrain the transports of his surging young blood; strong, joyous happiness had burst its way into his soul and had taken possession of him—and he had taken possession of it.

"Is that thine irrevocable decision?" I articulated sadly.

"Yes, brother Pétya; my irrevocable decision."

"In that case, all that remains for me is to say to thee, 'Good-bye.'"

Tárkhoff slightly contracted his brows. . . . He was feeling so greatly at his ease.

"Good-bye, brother Pétya," he said, in a slightly nasal tone, with a frank smile, merrily displaying all his white teeth.

What was I to do? I left him alone with his "happiness."

When I slammed the door behind me, another door in the room slammed also, and I heard it.

I WAS still heavy at heart, on the following day, when I wended my way to my ill-starred acquaintances. I secretly cherished the hope—such is human weakness!—that I should not find them at home, and again I was mistaken. Both of them were at home. Any one would have been struck by the change which had taken place in them during the last three days. Púnin had grown ghastly white and bloated. What had become of his loquacity? He spoke languidly, feebly, still in the same hoarse voice as before, and had a surprised and bewildered aspect. Babúrin, on the contrary, had shrivelled up and turned black; taciturn in the past, he now barely gave utterance to spasmodic sounds; an expression of stony sternness seemed to have frozen on his features.

I felt that it was impossible to hold my tongue; but what was there to say? I confined myself to whispering to Púnin: "I have found out nothing, and my advice to you is—abandon all hope." Púnin glanced at me with his swollen, red little eyes—the only bit of red that was left in his face—mumbled something unintelligible, and limped away. Babúrin probably divined

what Púnin and I were talking about, and opening his tightly-compressed lips, which seemed to be fairly glued together, he articulated in a deliberate voice:

"My dear sir! something unpleasant has happened to us since the date of your last call; our ward, Múza Pávlovna Vinográdoff, finding it no longer convenient to reside with us, has decided to leave us, and has left us her written announcement of the same. As we do not consider ourselves justified in hindering her, we have allowed her to act as she sees fit. We wish her well,"—he added, not without an effort,—"and respectfully request you not to mention that subject, as such remarks are futile and even vexatious."

"So this man, as well as Tárkhoff, prohibits my speaking of Múza," I thought to myself, and I could not but marvel inwardly. Not without cause did he hold Zeno in such high esteem. I would have liked to impart to him some information concerning that sage, but my tongue refused its office, and well for me it was that it did so.

I soon went my way. In taking leave of me, neither Púnin nor Babúrin said to me, "until we meet again!" Both, in one voice said: "Farewell, sir!" Púnin even returned to me a number of the *Telegraph,* which I had brought to him: as much as to say—"I have no further use for this."

A week later I had a strange encounter. Spring had come in early and suddenly; at mid-

day the temperature reached eighteen degrees.[1] Everything was beginning to turn green and spring forth from the mellow, grey earth. I had hired a saddle-horse in the riding-school and was riding out of town, to the Sparrow Hills. On the way I met a light cart drawn by a pair of spirited Vyátka horses, bespattered to the very ears, with plaited tails, and red ribbons in their forelocks and manes. The harness on the horses was sporty, with brass discs and tassels, and they were driven by a dandified young postilion in a blue, sleeveless long coat, a yellow shirt of Persian silk stuff, and a low hat with peacock feathers around the crown.[2]

By his side sat a young girl of the petty burgher or merchant class, in a short jacket of gay-coloured brocade, and with a large blue kerchief on her head, who was fairly shrieking with laughter. The postilion was grinning also. I turned my horse to one side, but was paying no particular attention to the merry pair as they flitted swiftly past, when suddenly the young man shouted at his horses. . . . Why, that was Tárkhoff's voice! I glanced round. . . In fact, it was he; it was indubitably he, arrayed as a postilion, and was not that Múza by his side?

[1] Réaumur, equal to 72.5° Fahrenheit.—TRANSLATOR.

[2] In summer stylish postilions—the drivers of the tróika—usually wear a row of peacock eyes in this manner.—TRANSLATOR.

But at that moment the Vyátka horses [1] started up, and that was the last I saw of them. I tried to launch my steed at a gallop after them, but it was an old riding-school satellite, with the so-called "generals' gait," with a swing; at a gallop he advanced still more slowly than at a trot.

"Divert yourselves, my dear people!" I growled through my teeth.—I must remark that I had not seen Tárkhoff during the whole course of that week, although I had called on him three times. He was never at home. Neither had I seen Púnin and Babúrin. . . . I had not called on them.

I caught a cold on my ride; although it was very hot, yet a piercing wind was blowing. I became frightfully ill,—and when I was convalescent, grandmamma and I went off to the country—"to graze"—in accordance with the doctor's advice. I did not happen to be in Moscow again; toward autumn I changed to the Petersburg University.

III

(1849)

More years passed—not seven, but full twelve,—and I was over two-and-thirty years of age.

[1] The descendants of Lifland (Livonian) cobs sent to the western government of Vyátka by Peter the Great. They are small, round, spirited, and generally of a yellow or bright bay colour.—Translator.

My grandmother had long since been dead; I was living in Petersburg, an official in the Ministry of the Interior. I had lost sight of Tárkhoff; he had entered the military service, and was almost constantly in the country districts. He and I had met a couple of times in a friendly, cordial manner; but our conversations did not touch upon the past. At the epoch of our meetings he was already married, so far as my memory serves me. One sultry summer day, cursing both the official duties which detained me in Petersburg, and the oppressive heat, the stench and dust of the city, I was wending my way along Pea Street. A funeral procession barred my way. It consisted in all of one chariot, that is, properly speaking, of a rickety hearse, whereon, rudely tossed about by the jolts of the pavement full of holes, rocked a wretched wooden coffin, half covered with threadbare black cloth. An old, white-headed man was walking alone after the hearse.

I glanced at him. . . . The face was familiar. . . . . He also turned his eyes on me. . . . Great heavens! why, it was Babúrin!

I removed my hat, stepped up to him, mentioned my name—and walked along beside him.

"Whom are you burying?" I asked.

"Nikándr Vavílievitch Púnin," he replied.

I had had a presentiment, I had known beforehand that he would mention that name, and nevertheless my heart quivered within me. It was

painful for me, and yet I was glad that accident had afforded me the possibility of paying the last debt to my preceptor. . . .

"May I go with you, Paramón Semyónitch?"

"You may. . . . I am escorting him alone; now there will be two of us."

Our march lasted for more than an hour.[1] My companion moved along without raising his eyes or unsealing his lips. He had become definitively an old man since I had seen him for the last time; furrowed with wrinkles, the bronze hue of his face stood out in sharp contrast to his white hair. The traces of a harsh, toilsome life, of incessant struggles, were revealed in Babúrin's whole being; poverty and want had gnawed him to the bone.

When everything was over, when that which had been Púnin had been hidden forever in the damp . . . . precisely that, the damp earth of the Smolénsk cemetery, Babúrin, after standing for a couple of minutes with bowed, uncovered head before the newly-made mound of sandy clay, turned toward me his exhausted face, which had, as it were, become obdurate, and his dry, sunken eyes, gruffly thanked me and was about to go away; but I detained him.

"Where do you live, Paramón Semyónitch? Permit me to call upon you. I was not in the

[1] It is customary for the male relations and friends to walk to the cemetery (or at least a part of the way) behind the coffin. The Emperor Alexander III did this for his old nurse, for example.—TRANSLATOR.

least aware that you were living in Petersburg. We might recall old times, we might talk about our dead friend."

Babúrin did not immediately answer me.

"This is the third year I have been in Petersburg," he said at last;—"my quarters are on the very outskirts of the town. However, if you really wish to visit me, pray come."—He gave me his address.—"Come in the evening; we are always at home in the evening . . . . both of us."

"Both . . . of you?"

"I am married. My wife is not quite well today; that is why she did not escort the corpse. However, one man is enough to fulfil that empty formality, that rite. But who puts any faith in all that?"

I was somewhat surprised by Babúrin's last words, but said nothing, took a drozhky, and offered to drive Babúrin to his home, but he declined.

That same evening I set out to visit him. On the way I thought constantly of Púnin. I recalled how I had met him for the first time, and how enthusiastic and diverting he had been then; then in Moscow, when he had tamed down—especially during our last meeting; and now his account with life was finished altogether. Evidently, life does not jest! Babúrin's quarters were in the Výborg side,[1] in a tiny house which-

[1] Or ward; the poorest quarter of the town, across the Nevá to the northeast of the main city.—TRANSLATOR.

reminded me of the little Moscow nest; the Petersburg one was even more poverty-stricken, if anything. When I entered his room he was sitting in one corner on a chair, with both hands drooping on his knees; a tallow candle, which needed snuffing, dimly illuminated his white, drooping head. He heard the sound of my footsteps, turned round and greeted me more cordially than I anticipated. A few moments later his wife made her appearance; in her I instantly recognised Múza—and only then did I understand why Babúrin had invited me to his house; he had wished to show me that he had attained his object in spite of all.

Múza had changed a great deal—in face, in voice, and in movements; but her eyes had undergone the greatest change of all. Formerly, they had been wont to dart about like minnows, those malicious, beautiful eyes; their glance had stung, like a pin. . . . Now they had a straightforward, calm, intense gaze; the black irises had grown dull. "I am broken, I am docile, I am good-natured," her dull, quiet glance seemed to say. Her perennial, subdued smiles said the same thing. And her clothing was subdued; light-brown with tiny pea-dots. She was the first to approach me, and to inquire whether I recognised her. She evidently was not abashed, and that, not because she had lost her sense of shame or her memory, but simply because vanity had deserted her. Múza had a great deal to say about

the deceased Púnin, and she spoke in an even voice which, also, had grown cold. I learned that of late years he had become a complete invalid, had fallen almost into a state of second childhood, so that he even got bored unless he had his toys; it is true that they assured him that he was sewing them together out of rags for sale . . . . he himself was amused with them. But his passion for poetry did not become extinguished. A few days before his death he was still declaiming from the "Rossiad." On the other hand, he was afraid of Púshkin, as children are afraid of the bugaboo. His attachment to Babúrin had suffered no diminution either; he worshipped him as of yore, and when already in the grip of the gloom and chill of death, he still had lisped with his faltering tongue: "Benefactor!"

I learned also from Múza that soon after the Moscow affair Babúrin had again been obliged to make the rounds of Russia, roaming like a nomad from one private post to another; that in Petersburg he had again been, for a time, in private service, which, however, he had been compelled to leave a few days previously, on account of an unpleasantness with his employer. Babúrin had taken it into his head to stand up for the workmen . . . . Múza's perpetual smile, which accompanied her remarks, evoked melancholy meditations within me; it completed the impression which had been produced upon me by her

husband's appearance. It was difficult for them to earn their daily bread—there could be no doubt as to that. He himself took but little part in our conversation; he seemed even more care-worn than embittered. . . . Something was distressing him.

"Paramón Semyónitch, please to come here," said the cook, suddenly presenting herself on the threshold.

"What is it? What 's wanted?" he asked in alarm.

"Please to come here," repeated the cook, significantly and insistently. Babúrin buttoned up his coat and left the room.

When Múza and I were left alone, she looked at me with a slightly altered gaze, and said, in a voice, which also had undergone a change, and no longer with a smile:

"I do not know, Piótr Petróvitch, what you think of me now, but I suppose you remember what I used to be like . . . . I was self-confident, merry . . . and ill-tempered. I wanted to live at my ease. And this is what I have to say to you now. When I was abandoned and was as though bereft of my wits, and was only waiting either for God to take me, or until I should summon up the courage to make an end of myself, I again met Paramón Semyónitch, as I had before in Vorónezh—and again he saved me . . . .

I have never heard an unkind word from him, I have not heard a single word of reproach, he has required nothing from me—I was not worth it; but he loved me . . . and I became his wife. What was there for me to do? I had not succeeded in dying;—neither had I succeeded in living as I wished. . . . Where was I to go? And even that was a mercy. That is all there is to it."

She ceased speaking, and turned aside for a moment . . . . the former submissive smile again made its appearance on her lips. "Don't ask me whether I find life easy," I thought I now read in that smile.

The conversation passed to commonplace topics. Múza told me that Púnin had left behind him a cat which he had greatly loved, but that from the moment of his death she had gone to the garret and had sat there meowing constantly, as though she were calling some one. . . . The neighbours had got very much alarmed, and imagined that Púnin's spirit had passed into the cat.

"Paramón Semyónitch is distressed about something," I remarked at last.

"And have you noticed that?"—Múza heaved a sigh.—"It is impossible for him not to be distressed. It is needless for me to tell you that Paramón Semyónitch has remained faithful to his convictions. . . . The present order of things

could only strengthen them." (Múza expressed herself in an entirely different manner from what she had done in Moscow; her language had acquired a literary, well-read tinge.) "But I do not know whether I can trust you, and how you will take . . . ."

"Why do you assume that you cannot trust me?"

"Why, you are in the government service, you are an official."

"Well, and what of that?"

"Consequently, you are devoted to the government."

I marvelled inwardly . . . at Múza's youthfulness.—"I will not dilate on my relations to the government, which does not even suspect my existence," said I; "but you may feel at ease. I shall make no bad use of your confidence. I sympathise with your husband's convictions . . . . more than you suppose."

Múza shook her head.

"Yes; that is all true," she began, not without hesitation; "but this is the difficulty: Paramón Semyónitch may soon be forced to put his convictions into action. They cannot remain hidden. There are comrades who cannot now be deserted. . . ."

Múza suddenly became silent, as though she had bitten her tongue. Her last words surprised and rather alarmed me. Probably my face be-

trayed what I was feeling—and Múza had noticed this.

I have already said that our meeting took place in the year 1849. Many persons still remember what a troublesome and painful time that was, and by what events it was marked in Petersburg. I had been struck by several strange things in Babúrin's behaviour, in his whole manner. A couple of times he had alluded with such keen bitterness and hatred, with such detestation, to the governmental measures, to persons of high station, that I had felt perplexed. . . .

"Well," he had suddenly asked me: "and have you liberated your peasants?"

I had been compelled to admit that I had not.

"But your grandmother is dead, I believe?"

I was compelled to admit that also.

"That's just like you Messrs. Nobles," Babúrin growled through his teeth. . . . "To pluck the chestnuts out of the fire . . . with other people's hands . . . you are fond of that."

In his room, in the most conspicuous place, hung a well-known lithograph which depicted Byelínsky.[1] On the table lay a little volume of the ancient *Polar Star* of Bestúzheff.[2]

Babúrin did not return for a long time after the cook had called him out. Múza cast several

[1] Vissarión Grigórievitch Byelínsky (1811–1848), the most famous of Russian critics.—TRANSLATOR.

[2] The *Polar Star* existed from 1823 to 1825. Bestúzheff was the editor.—TRANSLATOR.

uneasy glances at the door through which he had departed. At last she could endure it no longer; she rose, excused herself, and also left the room by the same door. A quarter of an hour later she returned with her husband; their faces expressed anxiety—or at least, so it seemed to me.—But suddenly Babúrin's visage assumed another—a harsh, almost fanatical—expression. . . .

"What will be the end of this?"—he suddenly began in an extremely abrupt, sobbing voice, which was utterly different from his ordinary one, as he rolled his roving, wild eyes around.—"You live on and on, and you hope that things will get better, perchance, that you will be able to breathe more easily,—but, on the contrary, things get worse and constantly worse!—They have crowded us altogether to the wall! In my youth I endured every sort of thing; they even . . . . beat me . . . perhaps . . . . yes!" he added, wheeling violently round on his heels, and, as it were, attacking me:—"before I had attained my majority, I received torture . . . . yes;—I will not mention other injustices. . . . But is it possible that we are destined to return to those former times?—What are they doing now with the young people?—Why, assuredly, in the end that will break down all patience. . . Break it! Yes, just wait a bit!"

I had never seen Babúrin in such a condition.—Múza even turned pale all over. . . . Babú-

rin suddenly began to clear his throat and dropped down on a bench. Not wishing to embarrass him or Múza by my presence, I decided to go away, and had already bade them good-bye, when, suddenly, that same door into the next room opened, and a head made its appearance. . . . . But not the head of the cook,—the dishevelled, thoroughly frightened head of a young man.

"A calamity, Babúrin, a calamity has happened!" he whispered hastily, but immediately withdrew at the sight of my figure.

Babúrin rushed from the room in pursuit of the young man. I pressed Múza's hand warmly, and retired, with evil forebodings in my heart.

"Come to-morrow," she whispered tremulously.

"I will come without fail," I replied.

On the following day I was still lying in bed when my man handed me a letter from Múza.

"Dear Sir, Piótr Petróvitch!" [she wrote]: "The gendarmes arrested Paramón Semyónitch last night and carried him off to the fortress, or I know not whither; they did not say. They rummaged all our papers, sealed up a great deal, and took it with them. Also books and letters. They say that an enormous number of people have been arrested in town. You can picture to yourself what I am feeling. It is well that Nikándr Vavílitch did not live to see this day! He took himself off in the nick of time. Advise me what I ought to do. I am not afraid

for myself—I shall not die of hunger—but the thought of Paramón Semyónitch gives me no peace. Please come to me, if you are not afraid of visiting people in our position.

"Yours very truly,

"MÚZA BABÚRIN."

In half an hour I was with Múza. When she saw me, she offered me her hand, and, although she did not say a word, an expression of gratitude flitted across her countenance. She wore the same gown as on the day before; from all the signs, it was evident that she had not gone to bed or slept all night. Her eyes were red, but from lack of sleep, not from tears. She had not wept. She was in no mood for that. She wished to act, she wished to fight against the catastrophe which had overtaken her. The former energetic, self-willed Múza had been resurrected in her. She had no time even for indignation, although she was choking with indignation. How she might aid Babúrin, to whom she ought to have recourse, in order to alleviate his lot—that was what she was thinking of and nothing else. She wished to go instantly . . . . to entreat . . . . to demand. . . . But whither was she to go? What was she to demand? That was what she was desirous of learning from me, that was what she wished to consult with me about.

I began by advising her to be patient. For a time, there was nothing else left for her to do ex-

cept to wait, and, so far as possible, institute inquiries. To undertake anything decisive now, when the affair was only just beginning, was barely under way, was simply not to be thought of, imprudent. It was foolish to reckon upon success, even if I had possessed a far greater amount of importance and influence. . . But what could I, a petty official, do? She herself had no protection. . . .[1]

It was not easy to explain all this to her. . . . But at last she understood my arguments; she understood, also, that it was not egotistical feeling which was guiding me when I demonstrated to her the futility of all efforts.

"But, tell me, Múza Pávlovna," I began, when at last she seated herself on a chair (up to that moment she had been standing, as though ready to go instantly to the aid of Babúrin), "how did Paramón Semyónitch, at his age, get mixed up in such a scrape? I am convinced that only young men, like the one who came last night to warn you, are implicated in it. . . ."

"Those young men are our friends!"—exclaimed Múza, and her eyes began to flash and dart about as of old. Something powerful, irrepressible seemed to be rising up from the bottom of her soul . . . . and I suddenly recalled the appellation "a new type," which Tárkhoff had applied to her once on a time.—"Age counts for nothing when it is a question of political con-

[1] American: "pull."—TRANSLATOR.

victions!" Múza laid special emphasis on these last two words. One might have thought that, with all her grief, she found it not unpleasant to show herself off before me in this new, unexpected light—the light of a cultured woman,—of the mature, worthy spouse of a republican!—"Some old men are younger than some young men,"—she went on,—"more capable of sacrifice. . . . But that is not the question."

"It strikes me, Múza Pávlovna," I remarked,—"that you are exaggerating somewhat. Knowing the character of Paramón Semyónitch as I do I was confident in advance that he would sympathise with every . . . . honourable impulse; but, on the other hand, I have always regarded him as a sensible man. . . . Can it be that he does not understand the utter impossibility, the complete absurdity of conspiracies among us here in Russia? In his position, in his profession . . . ."

"Of course," interposed Múza, with bitterness in her voice, "he is of the burgher class; and in Russia it is permissible only to nobles to enter into conspiracies, like that of the fourteenth of December, for example.[1] . . . I suppose that is what you were about to say."

"In that case, why do you complain?" came

[1] In 1825, at the accession to the throne of Nicholas I. The conspirators—the "Decembrists"—were transported "for life" to Siberia. Later on they were pardoned and permitted to return to Russia; but some of them were homesick for Siberia and preferred to remain there, as the granddaughter of one of the conspirators told me.—TRANSLATOR.

near breaking from my tongue . . . but I restrained myself.—"Do you assume that the results of the fourteenth of December are of a character to encourage others?" I said aloud.

Múza frowned.—"There 's no use in discussing this with thee," I read on her downcast face.

"Is Paramón Semyónitch greatly compromised?" I brought myself to say, at last. Múza made no reply. . . . A hungry, wild meowing resounded from the garret.

Múza shuddered.—"Akh, it is well that Nikándr Vavílitch did not behold all this!" she moaned, almost in despair.—"He did not behold his benefactor, our benefactor, probably the best and most honourable man in all the world, forcibly seized by night,—he did not see how they treated the venerable old man, how they addressed him as 'thou' . . . . how they threatened him—and with what they threatened him! . . . . merely because he is of the burgher class! That officer, a young man, also, must belong to the category of those conscienceless, soulless people, such as I in my lifetime . . . ."

Múza's voice broke. She was trembling all over, like a leaf.

Her long-repressed indignation had burst forth at last; old memories set in vibration, brought to the surface by her general spiritual agitation, began to surge up. . . But I convinced myself thoroughly, at that moment, that the

"new type" had remained the same passionate, impulsive nature as of old. . . . Only Múza was not carried away by the same things as in her younger years. That which, on my first visit, I had taken for resignation, for submission, and what really had been such—that quiet, dull gaze, that cold voice, that evenness and simplicity—all that had meaning only in relation to the past, the irrevocable. . . .

But now the present was beginning to speak.

I tried to soothe Múza, I tried to transfer our conversation to some more practical territory. Several measures, which could not be deferred, must be taken; we must find out where Babúrin really was; and then he and Múza must be provided with the means of subsistence. All this presented no small difficulties; it was necessary to hunt up, not money, directly, but work which, as every one knows, is a far more complicated problem. . . .

I left Múza with a whole swarm of calculations in my head.

I soon learned that Babúrin was confined in the fortress.[1] . . . .

The trial process began . . . . and dragged its slow length along. I saw Múza several times every week. She also had several interviews with

[1] The famous fortress of St. Peter and St. Paul, directly across the Nevá from the Winter Palace, which contains within its enclosure the mint, and the cathedral in which all the Emperors, beginning with Peter the Great, are buried.—TRANSLATOR.

her husband. But at the very moment when this whole sad affair came to a crisis, I was not in Petersburg. Unforeseen business had compelled me to go to the south of Russia. During my absence I learned that Babúrin had been acquitted by the court; it turned out that his entire fault had consisted solely in the fact that the young men had occasionally assembled at his house, because he was a man not fitted to arouse suspicion—and he had been present at these conferences; but he was exiled by administrative process, for colonisation, to one of the western governments of Siberia. Múza went with him.

"... Paramón Semyónitch did not desire it," she wrote to me; "because, according to his ideas, no one has a right to sacrifice himself for another man—nor for a cause; but I answered him that there was no sacrifice about it. When I told him in Moscow that I would be his wife, I thought to myself: 'forever and unalterably!' And thus unalterably it must stand until the end of my days. . . ."

IV

(1861)

Twelve years more elapsed. . . . Every one in Russia knows and will forever remember what took place between 1849 and 1861. In my personal life, also, many changes took place, upon

which, however, it is not worth while to dilate. New interests, new cares presented themselves in it. . . . The Babúrin pair first retreated to the background, then vanished completely. Nevertheless, I continued to correspond with Múza—very rarely, it is true; sometimes more than a year elapsed without any news whatever of her and her husband. I learned that soon after 1855 he had been permitted to return to Russia; but that he himself had preferred to remain in the small Siberian town, where Fate had cast him, and where he, apparently, had woven himself a nest, had found an asylum, a circle of activity. . . .

And lo! toward the end of March, 1861, I received the following letter from Múza:

"I have not written to you for so long, most respected P. P., that I do not know whether you are alive or not; but if you are alive, then may you not have forgotten our existence? But never mind; I cannot refrain from writing to you to-day. Hitherto everything has been going on as of old with us; Paramón Semyónitch and I have been busy with our schools, which are gradually making progress; over and above that Paramón Semyónitch has been busying himself with reading and correspondence, and with his customary disputations with the Old Ritualists, ecclesiastical persons and exiled Poles; his health has been tolerably good . . . . So has mine. But now the manifesto of February 19 reached us yesterday![1] We had been expecting it for a long time,

[1] Emancipating the serfs.—TRANSLATOR.

for a long time rumours had been in circulation about what was going on in Petersburg . . . . but still I cannot describe to you what this was like! You know my husband well; bad fortune has not changed him in the least; on the contrary, he has become stronger and more energetic than ever. (I cannot conceal the fact that Múza wrote *yenergetic.*) [1] He has an iron strength of will, but this time he could not control himself! His hands trembled when he read it; then he embraced me thrice, and exchanged the triple kiss with me, tried to say something,—but no! He could not! And he wound up by melting into tears, which was a very remarkable thing to see, and suddenly shouted out: 'Hurrah! Hurrah! O God, preserve the Tzar!' [2]—Yes, Piótr Petróvitch, those were his very words! Then he added: 'Lord, now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace.' [3] . . . And again: 'This is the first step; it must be followed by others'; and just as he was, without a cap, he ran to communicate this great piece of news to our friends. The weather was extremely cold, and a violent snow-storm was beginning; I tried to hold him back, but he would not heed me. And when he came home he was all powdered with snow, his hair, his face, and his beard—he has a beard that descends on his chest now—and even the tears on his cheeks were congealed! But he was very lively and merry and ordered me to open a bottle of Don champagne, and in company with our friends, whom he had brought back with him, he drank to the health of the Tzar and of Russia, and of all Russian freemen; and raising his glass and

[1] She used the wrong sort of *e*.—TRANSLATOR.

[2] The national hymn begins with these five words.—TRANSLATOR.

[3] Only two words are necessary to indicate this canticle in Russian.—TRANSLATOR.

lowering his eyes to the ground, he said: 'Nikándr Vavílitch, dost thou hear? There are no more slaves in Russia! Rejoice even in thy grave, old comrade!' And he said a great deal more of the same sort, such as, 'My expectations have been realised!' He said also, that now it was no longer possible to turn back; that this was, in its way, a pledge or promise. . . . I cannot recall all, but it is a long time since I have seen him so happy. And so I decided to write to you, in order that you might know how we rejoiced and exulted in the distant Siberian wilds, and that you might rejoice with us. . . . "

I received this letter about the end of March; and in the beginning of May another arrived, still from Múza.—She informed me that her husband, Paramón Semyónitch Babúrin, had died on the twelfth of April from inflammation of the lungs, at the age of sixty-seven. She added that she intended to remain there, where his body reposed, and continue the work which had been bequeathed to her by him, since that had been Paramón Semyónitch's last will—and she knew no other law.

I have not heard anything about Múza since.